

: 7 B `dfÄgYbh]Yfh`bYi Yg`5i gk Y]W\ hf]\_ch.  
: Ubg`g]bX`[ YgdUbbh`Ui Z`X]Y`GU]gcb

8 Yf`%": 7 `BØfbVYf[ `dfÄgYbh]Yfh`gY]b`bYi Yg`5i gk Y]W\ hf]\_ch  
]b`; fUi `a ]hgW\k UfnYa `8]U[ cbU`ghfY]ZYb` `: Ubg`VY[ Y]ghYfh  
i bX`g`\_Ydh]gW\`ni [ `Y]W\`"

..

`?i fn`j cf`XYa `GU]gcbghUfh`ZYgh][ h`XYf`%": 7 `BØfbVYf[ `gY]bY  
⇒Ybh]hÄ`h`a ]h`Y]bYa `bYi Yb`5i gk Y]W\ hf]\_ch`i bX`dfÄgYbh]Yfh`Y]b  
8 Yg][ bž`XUg`X]Y` : Ubg`gdU`hYh`"

8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`bYi Yb`Hf]\_chg

⇒`XYf` : i »VU``\_i `hi f`gd]Y`Yb`Hf]\_chg`Y]bY`nYbhU`Y`F`c``Y``G]Y`g]bX  
b]W\`h`bi f`Y]b`?`Y]Xi b[ gghØW`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`5i gXfi W`\_XYf  
⇒Ybh]hÄ`h`XYf`J`YfY]bY`i bX`j`\fYf` : Ubg`"8 Yf`%": 7 `BØfbVYf[ ž  
VY`\_Ubbh`U`g` 8 Yf`7`i V` ž`\Uh`bi b`\_i fn`j cf`XYf`bYi Yb`GU]gcb`Y]b  
5i gk Y]W\ hf]\_ch`j cf[ YghY``hž`XUg`]b`XYf` : Ub[ Ya`Y]bXY`[ Ya`]gW\`hY  
F`YU`\_h]cbYb`\_Yfj`cffi`Zh`"8 Yf`J`YfY]b`gYhnh`a ]h`XYa `bYi Yb`8 Yg][ b  
Ui ZY]b`a`cXYfbYgž`[ `Y]W\`nY]h][ `UVYf`\_`Ugg]gW\`Yg  
9fgW\Y]bi b[ gV]`Xž`XUg`ZØf`X]Y`UbghY`YbXY`Nk`Y]h][ Ugu]gcb`[ `]`h`"

8 YhU]`g`ni a `5i gk Y]W\ hf]\_ch

8 Ug`bYi Y`⇒fgYmidfÄgYbh]Yfh]g]W\`]b`[ fUi Ya` : UfVhcb`i bX`k ]fX  
Xi fW\`Y]b`Ui ZÄ```][ Yg`8]U[ cbU`ghfY]ZYba`i ghYf`]b`GW\`k Ufn`VY`YVh`  
8 Yf`Fi bX`U`g`\_fU[ Yb`i bX`X]Y`Yfa`Y`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`]b`GW\`k Ufn  
[ Y`U`hYbž`k Ug`XYa `Hf]\_ch`Y]bYb`gdcfh]W\`Yb`@c`\_j`Yf`Y]`h`  
6YgcbXYfg`\_Yfj`cfni`\_YVYb`]gh`XUg`Ui Z[ Ygh]W`\_hY` : 7 B`!@`[ cž  
k`Ä`fYbX`XYf`GW\`f]žni [ `8 9F`7@`6`]a`BUW`\_YbVYfY]W\`XUg

Ci hZ]h'gh]j c`UVfi bXYh"8Yf'5i gfØghYf'V'Y]Vh'XUg'ZfÅb\_]gWkY  
I bhYfbY\ a Yb'UX]XUgž'XUg'ZØf'gY]bY'ei U']hUh]j '\cWk Yfh] [ Yb  
GdcfhVY\_'Y]Xi b [ Yb'VY\_Ubbh']gh"

## 9fk Ufhi b [ Yb'XYf': Ubg

8]Y'5bgdfØWkY'XYf': Ubg'g]bX'\cWk"b'XYf'Gca a YfdUi gY'ghY\h  
X]Y': fU [ Y'a 'FUi a ž]b'k Y'WkYa 'Ci hZ]h'\f'HYUa 'Ui ZUi ZYb'k ]fXž  
i bX'X]Y'A Y]bi b [ Yb'ØVYf'XUg'bYi Y'8Yg][ b'g]bX' [ YhY]'h"K Å\fybX  
j ]Y'Y'Bi hnYf'Ui Z: UWVcc\_'dcg]h]j 'ØVYf'XUg'Hf]\_ch'gdFYWkYbž  
Åi »Yfb'UbXYfY']\fy'I bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h' 8fY]a U'B Y]b"'6'Y]Vh'X]YgYg  
»\f'a Y\ f'; Y'X'ZØf'»W!H][ Yf!Hf]\_chg "'Gc'WkY'FØW\_a Y'Xi b [ Yb  
j YfXYi h]WkYbž'XUgg'XUg'Hf]\_ch'k Y]h'a Y\ f']gh'U'g'bi f'Y]b  
?'Y]Xi b [ gghØW\_/Yg'gd]Y [ Y'h'X]Y'9a ch]cbYb'i bX'9fk Ufhi b [ Yb'XYf'  
5b\Åb [ YfgWkUZh'k ]XYf"

## 8 Yf'YfghY' < ÅfhYhYgh

8Yf'YfghY'YWkHY'HYgh'ghY'h'VYfY]hg'VYj cf"'5a "'5i [ i gh'&\$&( VY [ ]bbh'X]Y'bYi Y'Nk Y]h][ UgU]gcb'a ]h'Y]bYa '5i gk Åfhggd]Y` [ Y [ Yb  
XYb' ?Uf'gfi \Yf'G7"'8Yf'8fi W\_ž [ 'Y]Wk'ni '6Y [ ]bb'XYf'GU]gcb'a ]h  
Y]bYa 'G]Y [ 'ni 'ghUfhYbž]gh'\cWk"'8]Y'A UbbgWkUZh'i a 'XYb'bYi Yb  
HfU]bYf'A ]fc'?'cgY'k ]fX'j Yfgi WkYbž'X]Y'YfghYb'XfY]'Di b\_hY  
Y]bni ZU\fyb'i bX'XUg'bYi Y'5i gk Y]Wk hf]\_ch [ 'Y]Wk'a ]h'Y]bYa  
9fZc` [ ' ]b'X]Y'; YgWk]WkHY'ni 'gWk fY]VYb"'8]YgY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ ]  
\_ØbbhY'YbhgWkY]XYbX'ZØf'XUg'GY'Vghj YfghÅbXb]g'XYg'HYUa g'i bX  
]\fyf': Ubg'gY]b"

## 9]bY'J YfV]bXi b [ 'ni f'7ca a i b]hm

8Ug'Hf]\_ch]gh'b]Wk'h'bi f'Y]b'A cXYUfh]\_Y'ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Y]b  
A YX]i a ž'ØVYf'XUg'g]Wk'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWkUZh'XYf': 7B!5b\Åb [ Yf  
XYZ]b]Yfh"'9g'j Yf\_ØfdYfh'XYb'Ghc'n'Ui Z'X]Y'J YfY]bg [ YgWk]WkHY'i bX  
XUg'GhfYVYb'bUWk'gdch]WkYa '9fZc` [ "'8]Y'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'XUg  
8Yg][ b'nY][ Ybž'k ]Y'gY\ f'g]Wk'X]Y': Ubg'a ]h]\fy'a 'J YfY]b  
]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'i bX'k ]Y'k ]Wk]h [ 'HfUX]h]cb'i bX'; Ya Y]bgWkUZh'a  
'i »VU''g]bX"'8Ug'bYi Y'5i gk Y]Wk hf]\_ch\_ØbbhY'gca ]h'Ui Wk'U'g

Gma Vc`Z0f`Y]bY`GU]gcb`j c`Yf`<cZbi b[ Yb`i bX  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`X]YbYb"

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY