

: Yi Yf`]a `B Yi hcf[fUVYb. `J Yf_Y\ fgWUc g
b UWU `HfUbgdc fhYfVfUb X`]b `B Øfb VYf[

5a `A]hkc WU `YbhnØbXYhY`g]WU `Y]b `HfUbgdc fhYf`]a
B Yi hcf[fUVYb`]b `B Øfb VYf[ž`k Ug`ni `Y]bYf`]c ``ghÅbX][Yb
GhfU» YbgdYffi b[`ZØ\ fhY"

J Yf_Y\ fgWUc g`Xi fWU `HfUbgdc fhYfVfUb X`]b
B Øfb VYf[

9]b`J c fZU``]b `XYf`B Øfb VYf[Yf`ϕbYbghUXh`\ Uh`Ua `A]hkc WU `ni
Y]bYa `k Y]hfY]WU YbXYb`J Yf_Y\ fgYb[dUgg`[YZØ\ fh"

8]Y `G]hi Uh]cb`j`c f`C fh

5a `A]hkc WU bUWU a]hU[`Yf`YVhYb`j`j]Y`Y`5i hcZU\ fYf`]b `B Øfb VYf[
i bYfk UfhYhY`J YfnØ[Yfi b[Yb``9]b `HfUbgdc fhYfž`XYf`]a `j`j]Y`
ZfYei Ybh]YfhYb`B Yi hcf[fUVYb`UV`Åb[hž`gcf[hY`ZØf`Y]bY
j`c``ghÅbX][Y`GdYffi b[`X]YgYf`k`]WU h][Yb`J Yf_Y\ fgghfU» Y"

I fgUWU Y`XYg`6fUbXYg

@Ui h`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`j`cb`Y]bYa `Dc`]nY]gd fYWU Yf`VfUWU `XUg`: Yi Yf
Ui Z[fi bX`Y]bYg`hYWU b]gWU Yb`8YZY`_hg`]a `: U\ fnYi [`Ui`g"
HYWU b]gWU Y`8YZY`_hY`_ØbbYb`Xi fWU`j`YfgWU]YXYbY`: U`hcfYb
j`Yfi fgUWU h`k`YfXYbž`k`j]Y`Yhk U`5Vbi hni b[ž`ZY\ `Yf\ UZhY`cXYf
a`Ub[Y`\ UZhY`6Ui hY]`Y``: `ØW`_]WU Yfk Y]gY`_cbbhYb`X]Y`ϕgUggYb
XYg`: U\ fnYi [g`fYWU hnY]h][`]b`G]WU Yf\ Y]h[Y`Ub[Yb`i`bX
U`Ufa]YfhYb`i`a [Y\YbX`X]Y`: Yi Yfk Y\ f"

F YU_h]cb`XYf`: Yi Yfk Y\ f

8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'fYU[]YfhY'gW\ bY''Ui Z'XYb' B chfi Zi bX'hfUZ'_i fn
bUW\ 'XYa '5'Ufa 'Ua '9]bgUhnCFh'Y]bž'i a 'XYb'6fUbX'ni ''ÖgW\ Yb"
8]Y'9ZZ[n]Ybn'XYf': Yi Yfk Y\ f']gh'cZh'YbhgW\ Y]XYbXž'i a '[fÖ» YfY
GW\ ÅXYb'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb' i bX'X]Y'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'XYf'5bk c\ bYf'ni
[Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb"

: c`[Yb'ZØf'XYb'J Yf_Y\ f

8]Y': c`[Yb'XYg'J cfZU''g'k UfYb'h]YZ[fY]ZYbX''8]Y'GdYffi b['XYg
BYi hcf[fUVYbg'ZØ\ fhY'ni 'Yf\ YV']W\ Yb'J Yf_Y\ fgVY\]bXYfi b[Yb
i bX'j Yf'Åb[YfhYb': U\ fnY]hYb'ZØf'DYbX'Yf''J Yf_Y\ fgZi gg'i bX
A cV']hÅ'h'g]bX'YggYbh]Y''Y'Di b_hY']b'ghÅXh]gW\ Yb'; YV]YhYbž'X]Y'c Zh
Xi fW\ 'i bj cf\ Yf[YgY\ YbY'9fY][b]ggY'k]Y'X]YgYa 'VfUbXVYX]b[h
[YghÖfh'k YfXYb"

B UW\ k]f_i b[Yb'XYf'GdYffi b[

GhUbX'%) "(%) 'I \ f']gh'X]Y'F Y]b][i b['XYf'I bZU''ghY''Y'ja ' ; Ub[Yž'k Ug
X]Y'GdYffi b['XYf'GhfU» Y'k Y]hYf\]b' bchk YbX]['a UW\ h''Gc'W\ Y
J cfZÅ''Y'j YfXYi h]W\ Ybž'k]Y'gW\ bY''g]W\ 'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ja
GhUXhj Yf_Y\ f'ÅbXYfb'_Ubb'i bX'k Y'W\ Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f
K]YXYf\ YfghY''i b['XYf' B cfa U']hÅ'h'YfZcfXYf'W\ 'g]bX"

6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

8]YgYf'J cfZU''ghY''h'Y]bYb'k Y]hYfYb'6Yk Y]g'XUZØf'XUfž'k]Y'k]W\ h][
dfÅj Ybh]j Y'K Ufhi b['j cb': U\ fnYi [Yb']ghž'i a 'hYW\ b]gW\ Y'8YZY_hY
i bX'Zc' ['W\ [YZÅ\ f']W\ Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'ni
j Yfa Y]XYb''8]Y'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'XYf'GhfU» Yb'ZØf'U''Y
J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'gc''hY'ghYhg'Df]cf]hÅ'h'\ UVYb"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY