

< ]a a `]gW\ Yg`GW\ Ui gd]Y`. `DYfgY]XYb!  
A YhYc fghfca `ØVYf`: fUb\_Yb`Yf`YVYb

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yžk c`i bX`k Ubb`G]Y`X]Y`DYfgY]XYb`]b`: fUb\_Yb`Ua  
VYghYb`VYcVUW\hYb`\_ØbbYb` `Y]b`\]a a `]gW\ Yg`GW\ Ui gd]Y`  
]a `5i [ i gh`

8]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`DYfgY]XYbžUi W\`VY\_Ubbh`U`g  
@Ui fYb]h] ghfÅbYbžV]YhYb`]b`: fUb\_Yb`Y]b`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYg  
BUhi fgdY\_hU\_Y``8]YgY`Å\`f`]W\`k ]YXYf\_Y\ fYbXYb`A YhYc fG\W\Ui Yf  
hfYhYb`]b`XYb`5i [ i ghbÅW\hYb`Ui Zžk Ybb`g]Y`j cb`XYb`HfØa a Yfb  
XYg`?ca YhYb`Gk ]ZiHi hhY`j Yfi fgUW\h`k YfXYb``<]ghcf]gW\Y`i bX  
\_i`hi fY``Y`6YXYi hi b[ `k ]fX`XYb`DYfgY]XYb`ni [ YgW\ f]YVYbž`XU`g]Y  
gY]h`ZU\ f\i bXYfhYb`VY\_Ubbh]g]bX`i bX`cZi`a ]h`K ØbgW\Yb`]b  
J YfV]bXi b[ ` [ YVfUW\h`k YfXYb`"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`GhYfbgW\ bi ddYb`ZØf`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

8]Y`DYfgY]XYb`\UVYb`b]W\h`bi f`Ughfcbca ]gW\Y`6YXYi hi b[ ž  
gcbXYfb`ghÅf\_Yb`Ui W\`XUg`; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhg[ YZØ\``"J]Y`Y`A YbgW\Yb  
\_ca a Yb`ni gUa a Ybž`i a `X]Y`GhYfbgW\ bi ddYb`ni `VYcVUW\hYb  
i bX`]\fY`K ØbgW\Y`]b`Y]bYf` [ YgY``][ Yb`F i bXY`ni `hY]Yb``6Yfb`UfX  
6i W\ bYfž`@Y]hYf`XYf`6UmYf]gW\Yb`J c`\_gghYfbk UfhYžk Y]gh`XUfUi Z  
\]bž`XUgg`Yg`Y]b`k i bXYfgW\ ØbYg`9f`YVb]g`]ghž`a ]h`: fYi bXYb`i bX  
: Ua ]`Y]i bhYf`XYa ` \_UfYb`<]a a Y`ni `g]hnYb`i bX`X]Y  
k i bXYfgUa Yb`@]W\hYf`ni `VYk i bXYfb`"

C dh]a U`Y`6YcVUW\ hi b[ gVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`]a  
ZfÅb\_]gW\ Yb`@UbX

: Øf`X]Y`VYghYb`G]W`hVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`Ya`dZ]Y\`h`Yg`g]W`ž`X]Y  
`ÀbX`]W`Yb` ; Y[ YbXYb`ni`VYgi`W`Ybž`k`c`XYf`<]a`a`Y`Xi`b`\_`Yf`]gh"  
@Ui`h`6i`W`bYf`]gh`Yg`]XYU`ž`g]W`UVYbXg`bUW`Y`Z`I` \f`Ub`Y]bYa`C`fh  
c`bY`@]W`hj`YfgW`a`i`hni`b[ `ni`VYZ]bXYbž`XU`XYf`A`cbX`XUbb  
i`bhYf[ Y\`hi`bX`X]Y` : U`f`UhY`XYf`A`YhYcfY`[ Y[ Yb`XfY]`I` \f`a`cf[ Ybg  
]`fYb`<`Ø`Ydi`b`\_`hYffY]W`h`"8]Yg`ghY`h`g]W`Yfž`XUgg`X]Y`Ni`gW`Ui`Yf  
Y]bY`J]Y`nU`\`j`cb`GhYfbgW`bi`ddYb`Yf`YVYb`\_`ØbbYb"

## 8 Ug`D\`Àbca`Yb`XYf`A`YhYcfY

8]Y`DYfgY]XYb`g]bX`Y]b`A`YhYcfghfca`ž`XYf`Xi`fW`X]Y`9]bgW`À[ Y  
j`cb`?`ca`YhYb!`HfØa`a`Yfb`]b`X]Y`9fXUha`cgd`\`ÀfY`Yb`hghY`h`"8]Y  
g]W`hVUfYb`@]W`hYfž`X]Y`c`Zi`X]Y` : cfa`j`cb`GhYfbgW`bi`ddYb  
UbbY`a`Ybž`YfnYi`[ Yb`Y]bY`a`U[ ]gW`Y`5ha`cgd`\`ÀfY`Ua  
BUW`h`]a`a`Y`"6i`W`bYf`Yf`\_`Àfhž`XUgg`k`À`fYbX`XYg`<`Ø`Ydi`b`\_`hg  
XYg`GW`Ui`gd]Y`g`V]g`ni`%\$\$`A`YhYcfY`dfc`Ghi`bXY`g]W`hVUf`gY]b  
\_`ØbbYb`i`bX`XYf`Ghfca`Y`hnhYbX`]W`V]g`ni`a`&(`"5i`[ i`ghig]W`hVUf  
V`Y]Vh"

## 9]b`Y]bZUW`Yf`Ni`[ Ub[ `ni`f`5ghfcbca`]Y`ZØf U`Y

8]Y`6YcVUW`hi`b[ `XYf`DYfgY]XYb`]gh`gck`c`\`ZØf  
5a`UhYi`fUghfcbca`Yb`U`g`Ui`W`ZØf` : Ua`j`Yb`Y]bY`Ui`g[ YnY]W`bYhY  
A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hž`g]W`a`]h`5ghfcbca`]Y`j`YfhfUi`h`ni`a`UW`Yb`"9g`VYXUfZ  
\_Y]bYg`HY`Yg`cdg`/c`Zi`fY]W`h`Y]b`Y]bZUW`Yg`G]h`nYb`i`bhYf`ZfY]Ya  
<]a`a`Y`ž`i`a`X]Y`GW`Øb`\Y]h`XYg`<]a`a`Y`g`ni`[ Yb]Y»Yb`"K`Yf`g]W`  
XUZØf`]bhYfYgg]Yfhž` : chcg`j`cb`XYa`9fY][ b]g`ni`a`UW`Ybž`gc`h`Y`Y]b  
K`Y]hk`]b`\_Y`!`cXYf` : ]g`YmY`!CV`Y`\_hj`j`Yfk`YbXYbž`i`a`X]Y`cdh]a`U`Y  
6]Xe`i`U`]h`h`ni`Yfn]Y`Yb"

## F ØW`V`]W`\_Ui`Z`XUg`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbY`>U\`f

=a`Y`hnhYb`>U`f`\_`cbbhY`X]Y`J`c`\_`gghYfbk`UfhY`]b`A`ØbW`Yb`V]g`ni  
%&\$`GhYfbgW`bi`ddYb`dfc`Ghi`bXY`VYcVUW`hYb`"8]Yg`ghY`h`Y]bYb  
VYa`Yf`\_Ybgk`Yfh`\c`Yb`K`Yfh`XUfž`XYf`X]Y`6Y[ Y]ghYfi`b[ `ZØf`X]YgYg  
\]a`a`]gW`Y`9fY][ b]g`k`Y]hYf`Ub`\Y]nh`"8cW`b]W`h`U`Y`

GhYfbgWk bi ddYb'g]bX'a ]h'V`c»Ya '5i [ Y'g]Wk hVUfžXU'j ]Y`Y`ni  
gWk UWk `Yi Wk hYb": Øf`Y]bY'j c`ghÀbX][ Y'6YcVUWk hi b[ `]ghYg  
XU\Yf'fUhgUa ž'g]Wk `b]Wk h'bi f'Ui Z'Y]bYb'Di b\_h'ni `\_cbnYbhf]YfYb"  
6i Wk bYf`Ya dZ]Y\`hž`X]Y'DYfgdY\_h]j Y`ni `k YWk gY`bž'i a `XUg'[ UbnY  
GWk Ui gd]Y`ni `YfZUggYb"

Æg[ YgUa h'V]YhYb`X]Y'DYfgY]XYb`Y]bY`k i bXYfVUfY`A Ò[ `]Wk\_Y]hž  
X]Y`GWk Òb\Y]h`XYg`bÀWk h`]Wk Yb`<]a a Y`g`ni `Yf`YVYb`i bX`g]Wk `a ]h  
XYf`BUhi f`ni `j YfV]bXYb``9g`]gh`Y]b`Å\`]Wk Yg`9fY][ b]gž`XUg  
g]Wk Yf`]Wk `j ]Y`Y`A YbgWk Yb`]b`]\fY`l a [ YVi b[ `n]Y\`hi bX`X]Y  
5ghfcbca ]Y`ZØf`U`Y`ni [ Àb[ `]Wk `a UWk h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY