

æ \ UbbYg ; Y]g j Yf`Àggh`XYb`%" : 7  
B ØfbVYf[ . '9]bY`? Uff]YfY`]a`l`a`Vfi`W

æ \ UbbYg ; Y]g`k`i`fXY`b`UW`ZØbZ`J\`fYb`VY]a`%" : 7`B ØfbVYf[  
j`c`f`X]Y`HØf`[`YgYhnh`i`bX`gi`W`h`bi`b`Y]bYb`bYi`Yb`J`YfY]b"

8]Y`9b`hg`W`Y]Xi`b`[`X`Yg`%" : 7`B ØfbVYf[`ž`XYb`J`YfhfU`[`a`]h`XYa  
YfZU`fYbYb`A`]hY`Z`Xgd]Y`Yf`æ \ UbbYg ; Y]g`Ui`Zni`ÒgYbž`k`]fZh  
: fU`[`Yb`ni`f`ni`\_ØbZh][`Yb`5i`gf]W`hi`b`[`X`Yg`7`i`Vg`Ui`Z` ; Y]gž`XYf`]b  
XYf`j`Yf`[`Ub`[`YbYb`GU]gcb`bi`f`gY`hYb`ni`a`'9]bgUhn`\_Ua`ž`a`i`gg`bi`b  
Y]bYb`bYi`Yb`J`YfY]b`gi`W`Yb`"8]Yg`\_ØbbhY`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`]\`bž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ZØf`XYb`7`i`V`Y]bY`k`]W`h][`Y`D`UgY`XUfghY`Ybž`]b`XYf  
X]Y`K`Y]W`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`ni`\_ØbZh][`Y`9b`k`]W`i`b`[`[`YghY`h`k`YfXYb"

J`Y`fhfU`[`Ui`Z`[`Y`Ògh.`;`Y]g`i`bX`XYf` : 7`B`]a  
9]bj`YfbY`a`Yb`[`YhfYb`bh

5a`'8]YbghU`[`ž`XYb`&' " ' ð ' ] & \$ & ( ž`[`UV`XYf`%" : 7`B ØfbVYf[`VY`\_Ubbž  
XUgg`XYf`J`YfhfU`[`a`]h`æ \ UbbYg ; Y]g`Ui`Z`[`Y`Ògh`k`i`fXY`"Hfcm`gY]bYf  
@Y]ghi`b`[`Yb`]b`XYf`J`Yf`[`Ub`[`Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`]\`a`Y]bYb`GhUa`a`d`Uhn`i`bX  
%(`&`Gd]Y`Y`ZØf`XYb`7`i`V`Y]bVfUW`hYbž`gU`Yb`X]Y`J`YfU`hk`c`fh]W`Yb  
i`a`HfU]bYf`A`]fcg`Uj`?`cgY`\_Y]bY`DYfgdY`hj`Y`a`Y`f`ZØf`XYb  
`\$!`Å`f][`Yb`Gd]Y`Yf` ; Y]g`\_cbbhY`b`XYf`Y`hnhYb`GU]gcb`YX][`]W  
nk`Ò`Z`A`U`Ui`ZUi`Z`Yb`i`bX`k`Uf`bi`f`XfY]`A`U`]b`XYf`GhUfh]b`[`'9`Yj`Yb"

;`Y]g`'`?`Uff]YfY`!`<`][` \`][` \`hg`i`bX`gY]bY  
G]hi`Uh]cb`b`]b`B ØfbVYf[

J`c`f`gY]bYa`K`YW`gY`ni`a`%" : 7`B ØfbVYf[`]a`Gca`a`Yf`&\$`%-`k`Uf

; Y]g'Ui W'VY]a '%": 7 ? Ò'b'U\_h]j ž'k c'Yf'k Å\fybX'XYf'F ØW\_fi bXY  
a U» [ YV'W'ni a '5i Zgh]Y[ ']'b'X]Y'6i bXYg')[ U'VY]hfi [ "'GY]bY'NY]h']b  
? Ò'b'k Uf'YXcW'j cb'k YW'gY'\UZhYb'@Y]ghi b[ Yb'[ YdfÅ[ h"  
K Å\fybX'gY]bYf'ZØbZ'Å\fy]b'B ØfbVYf[ '[ Y'Ub[ Yb']\a ']'a a Yf\]b  
nk Ò'Z'HcfY'i bX'&\* 'J cf'U[ Ybž'XcW'X]Y'Y'hnhYb'A cbUH'k UfYb'j cb  
k Yb][ 'Gd]Y'nY]h'[ YdfÅ[ h"

## DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'i bX'XYf'5i ZVfi W'ni 'bYi Yb I ZYfb

8]Y'HfYbbi b[ 'j cb'; Y]g'i bX'XYa '%": 7 'B ØfbVYf[ '[ YgW'U\ ']'b  
Y]bYa 'ZfYi bXgW'UZh']W'Yb'FU\ a Yb"'8 Yf'GdcfhX]fY\_hcf'C'UZ'F YVYV  
Åi » YfhY'g]W'XUb\_VUf'ZØf'XYb'9]bgUhn'XYg'Gd]Y'Yfg]'b'XYb'Y'hnhYb  
ZØbZ'Å\fyb'i bX'k ØbgW'hY']\a 'U''Yg'; i hY'ZØf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh''6]g  
; Y]g'Y]bYb'bYi Yb'J YfY]b'[ YZ' bXYb'\Uhž'k ]fX'Yf'X]Y'A Ò[ ']'W'\_Y]h  
\UVYbž'VY]'XYf'I &' 'XYg'7'i Vg'ni 'hfU]b]YfYbž'i a 'Z]h'ni 'V'Y]VYb"

## 8 Yf'6`]W' bUW' j cfbY. ; Y]g' 5a V]h]cbYb

≠'Y]bYf'a ]h'6YXUW'hZcfa i 'YfhYb'9f\_Åfi b[ 'VYhcbhY'; Y]g'gY]bYb  
K i bgW'ž]'b'Y]bYa '[ YY][ bYhYb'i a ZY'X'k ]YXYf'j c''  
Xi fW'ni ghUfhYb"' ≠W'\UVY]a a Yf'a Y]b'< Yfn'Ui ZXYa 'D'Uhn  
[ Y'UggYb'i bX'k ØbgW'Y'a Y]bYb'Y\Ya U][ Yb'A ]hgd]Y'Yfb'i bX'XYb  
hc''Yb'7'i V!; Ubg'ZØf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'bi f'XUg'5''YfVYghY° ž'gU[ hY'; Y]g'  
GW'cb'Y'hnh'k ]fX']\a 'VYk i gghž'XUgg'gY]bY'9fZU\fi b[ 'i bX'GhÅf\_Yb  
Yb'hgW'Y]XYbX'ZØf'gY]bYb'bÅW'ghYb'? Uff]YfYgW'f]h'h'gY]b'\_ØbbhYb"

## 8 Yf'9]bZ'i gg'Ui Z'X]Y'7ca a i b]hm

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'j cb'ε\UbbYg'; Y]g']gh'VY]gd]Y'\UZh'ZØf'j ]Y'Y'Dfc]g  
]a 'i » VU''''8 Yf'8 fi W\_ž'@Y]ghi b[ 'ni 'nY][ Ybž'i bX'X]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'ZØf'J YfY]bYž'\_cbh]bi ]Yf']W'[ i hY'Gd]Y'Yf'ni  
j YfdZ]W'hYbž'\_ØbbYb'cZh'ni 'UVfi dhYb'J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb'ZØ\fyb''8]Y  
: Ubg'i bX'X]Y'c\_U'Y'7ca a i b]hm'VYcVUW'hYbž'k ]Y'g]W'X]Y

J YfY]bgghfUhY[ ]Y`Ybhk ]W\_Y`hi bX`k Ug`X]Yg`ZØf`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb  
Gd]Y`Y`VYXYi hYh"; Y]g`K Y[ [ Ub[ `\_ØbbhY`gca ]h`Ui W`Y]b`NY]WXYb  
ZØf`Y]bYb`@Yfbd fcnYgg`]bbYf\ U`V`XYg`7`i Vg`gY]bž`]b`XYa  
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`GhfUhY[ ]Yb`i bX`X]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `↑ b[ Yf`HU`YbhY`Ub  
6YXYi hi b[ ` [ Yk ]bbYb"

≠g[ YgUa h`]gh; Y]g`G]hi Uh]cb`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y``XUZØfž`k ]Y`g]W  
dYfgØb`]WXYg`GW`]W\_gU`i bX`X]Y`ghfUhY[ ]gWXYb`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ Yb  
Y]bYg` : i » VU`j YfY]bg`ØVYfgW`bY]XYb`i bX`XUa ]h`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y  
Gd]Y`Yfž`gcbXYfb`X]Y` [ YgUa hY` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`VY]bZi ggYb""8]Y  
bÅW`ghYb`GW`f]hhY`XYg`%": 7`BØfbVYf[ `i bX`X]Y`\_ØbZh][ Y`@Ui Z/U`b  
j cb`∞\UbbYg; Y]g`V`Y]VYb`gca ]h`gdUbbYbXY`H`Ya Yb`]b`XYf  
: i » VU`k Y`h"

B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY