

?`]a Uk U`XdZUX`YfÒZZbYh.'9]bV`]W_Y`]b BØfbVYf[g'`YVYbXYb'K U`X

9bhXYW_Yb^G]Y^XYb^bYi Yb^?^]a Uk U^XdZUX^]b^BØfbVYf[.^9]b () \$^A YhYf^Ub[Yf^9f^YVb]gk Y[~]b^&\$^A YhYfb^< \dot{O} Y^Z \dot{O} fXYfh I a k Y^hV]^Xi b[~i bX^BUhi fgWXi hn"

9]b bYi Yg @YfbnYbhfi a ZØf LakY`hVYk i gghgY]b]b B ØfbVYf[

8 Yf??`]a Uk U`XdZUX']a 'BØfbVYf[Yf'H]Yf[UfhYb']gh'a Y\f'U`g'bi f'Y]bbYi Yf'K Y['Xi fWX'X]Y'BUhi f/Yf']gh'Y]b']bbcj Uh]j Yf'5bgUhn'ni f: ÒfXYfi b['XYg'l a k Y`hVYk i gghgY]bg"'GY]h'XYf'9fÒZZbi b[gZY]Yfž X]Y'Y]b'VfY]hYg'Di V`]_i a 'Ubn]Y\hž'_ÒbbYb'6Ygi WXYf']b'Y]bY'`i Zh][Y K Y`h'Y]bhUi WXYb'i bX'Ui Z'5i [Yb\Ò\Y'a]h'XYb'6Ui a _fcbYb'XYg H]Yf[UfhYbg'ghY\Yb"'5b'j YfgWX]YXYbYb'GhUh]cbYb'_ÒbbYb'g]Y'X]Y 5i gk]f_i b[Yb'XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY`g'X]fY_h'Yf'YVYb'i bX'j YfghY\Yb"

8]YAch]jUh]cb\]bhYfXYa Dfc^Y_h

BØfbVYf[g'CVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf'A UfW g'? Ob]['ff7GI Ł'\YVh'X]Y 6YXYi hi b['XYg'Dfc Y_hg'\Yfj cf.' A]h'XYa '?`]a Uk U`XdZUX a UW\Yb'k]f'?`]a U!'i bX'BUhi fgW\i hn'Yf`YVVUf'i bX'XYb'k]W\h][Yb@YVYbgfUi a 'K U`X'[fY]ZVUf" '8]Y'9]bk Y]\i b['XYg'DZUXYg']gh'b]W\h bi f'Y]b'Hci f]ghYba U[bYhz'gcbXYfb'j YfXYi h`]W\h'Ui W\'X]Y 8f]b[`]W_Y]h'XYg'?`]a UgW\i hnYg"'6Øf[Yf'i bX'6Ygi W\Yf'k YfXYb Yfa i h][hz'g]W\'U_h]j 'a]h'XYb'H\Ya Yb'I a k Y`h'i bX'5bdUggi b['Ub XYb'?`]a Uk UbXY`'Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb"

9]b']bhY[fUh]jYf'@Yfbcfh'ZØf'U``Y

8 Yf'K Y[ž'XYf'g]WX ']b 'Y]b Yf'gUb ZhY b 'GhY][i b['ØVYf'() \$ 'A YhYf YfghfYW_hž']gh' ZØf'U``Y '5 `hYfg[fi ddYb 'i b X 'A cV]`]hÀhg[fUXY ni [Àb[`]WX "'A]h'Y]b Yf'6fY]hY 'j cb '&ž) 'A YhYfb ']gh'Yf'cdh]a U``ZØf Fc``ghØ\`Y'i b X'?]b XYfk U[Yb '[YY][b Yh"'Fi \ Yd`ÀhnY '`UXYb 'ni a J Yfk Y]`Yb 'Y]b 'i b X'X]Y 'nU\`fY]WX Yb '9f`YVb]gghUh]cb Yb 'Yfa Ò[`]WX Yb Y]b 'U_h]j Yg '@Yfb Yb 'ØVYf'X]Y 'B Uhi f"'?]b XYf'i b X'9fk UWX gYb Y_\ObbYb 'Ui Z'gd]Y`Yf]gWX Y 'K Y]gY '`Yfb Yb ž'k]Y 'X]Y 'B Uhi f'Zi b_h]cb]Yfh i b X 'k Y`WX Y 'F c``Y'k]f']b 'X]YgYa 'GmghYa 'gd]Y`Yb"

9]bV`]W_Y`]b'X]Y'VYXfc\hY'H]YfkY`h

9]bYg'XYf'<Ui dhh\Ya Yb'XYg'?`]a Uk U`XdZUXYg']gh'X]Y'J YfVfY]hi b[XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY`g'i bX'gY]bY'j Yf\YYfYbXYb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui ZH]YfY'i bX'DZ'UbnYb"'HY]`bY\a Yf'YfZU\fYbž'k]Y'\Y]a]gW\Y5a d\]V]YbUfhYb'i bhYf'XYb': c`[Yb'XYf'HfcW_Yb\Y]h'`Y]XYb'i bX k]Y'9]gVÀfYb'ni bY\a YbX']\fYb'@YVYbgfUi a 'j Yf`]YfYb"'8]YgY\\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'gc``Yb'X]Y'6Ygi W\Yf'gYbg]V]`]g]YfYb'i bX'Y]bY\6chgW\UZh'XYf'<cZZbi b['i bX'A]hj YfUbhk cfhi b['j Yfa]hhY`bž'k]YH]Yf[UfhYbX]fY_hcf'8U['9bW_Y'VYhcbh' K]f'A YbgW\Yb'g]bX'XUVY]b]W\h'bi f'HY]``XYg'DfcV`Ya gž'gcbXYfb'_ObbYb'Ui W\'HY]``XYf@Ogi b['igY]b"

$8 Ug' < UbXk Yf_'XYf'BUWX \setminus U^h][_Y]h$

8 Y f '6 U i 'X Y g '? `]a U k U `X d ZUX Y g ']gh Y V Y b ZU ``g 'Y]b '6 Y]gd]Y ``ZØf b U W \ U `h][Y '6 U i d f U_h]_Y b " 8]Y 'J Y f k Y b X i b ['j c b '8 c i [`Ug]Y b \ c `n U i g 'X Y a '6 U m Y f]g W Y b 'K U `X 'n Y][h 'X]Y 'J Y f V]b X i b ['j c b 'f Y []c b U `Y a F Y gg c i f W b a U b U [Y a Y b h 'a]h 'O_c `c []g W Y b '6 U i U b g À h n Y b " 5 f W]h Y _h Y b 'V Y h c b Y b 'X]Y @U b [`Y V][_Y]h 'i b X 'X Y b 'O_c `c []g W Y b B i h n Y b 'X]Y g Y g '6 U i a U h Y f]U `g ž 'X U g 'Y]b Y 'k]W h][Y 'F c ``Y ']a n i _Øb Z h][Y b 'K U `X i a V U i 'g d]Y `h "

9]b; YgWXYb_ZØfX]YGhUXh

8]Y':]bUbn]Yfi b['XYg'Dfc^Y_hg'k i fXY'Xi fW\'X]Y'Ni _i bZhggh]Zhi b[XYf'GdUf_UggY'BØfbVYf['i bhYfghØhnhž'X]Y'g]W\'gY]h']\fYf'; fØbXi b[]a '\\f'&\\$\\$'ZØf'j YfgW\]YXYbY'[Ya Y]bbØhn][Y'Dfc^Y_hY

Yb[U[]Yfh"A Uhh\]Ug'9j YfX]b[ž'Jcfg]hnYbXYf'XYg'JcfghUbXg'XYfGh]Zhi b[ž'g]Y\h'XYb'?`]a Uk U`XdZUX'U`g'VYXYi hYbXYb'GW\f]hh'Ui Z XYa 'K Y['ni 'Y]bYf'bUW\\U`h][YfYb'; YgY``gW\UZh' I a k Y`hV]`Xi b[]gh'Ui Zi bgYfYa 'K Y['ni 'Y]bYa 'bUW\\U`h][YfYb'@YVYb']a a Ybg k]W\h]["'=\W\'V]b'ØVYfnYi [hž'XUgg'XYf'?`]a Uk U`XdZUX'\]YfZØf'Y]bYb k YgYbh`]W\Yb'6Y]hfU['`Y]ghYb'k]fX"

8Yf'K Y['ni 'Y]bYf'VYk i gghYfYb'Ni _i bZh

8 Yf??`]a Uk U`XdZUX'ÒZZbYhY'gY]bY'HcfY'Ua '&*"'*i`]ž'i bX'XYf 9]bhf]hh']gh']a 'fY[i `ÀfYb'H]W_YhdfY]g'ZØf'XYb'H]Yf[UfhYb]bVY[f]ZZYb"'6Ygi WXYf'g]bX'Y]b[Y`UXYbž'Y]bYb'bYi Yb'i bX ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb'6`]W_'Ui Z'X]Y'BUhi f'ni 'k YfZYb'i bX'XUVY]'XUg 6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY`g'ni gWX ÀfZYb"

B 5:

8 Y hU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY