

HcXYggWxi gg]b '@Ui Z. '6UmYf]gWXYf
: `ØWxh`b[gfUh'ZcfXYfh'i a ZUggYbXY
I bhYfgi Wxi b[

5gm`VYk YfVYf]b '@Ui Z'gh]fVh'Xi fW'Dc`nY]gWxi gg'bUWx
a i ha U» `]WXYa '5b[f]ZZ!'6UmYf]gWXYf': `ØWxh`b[gfUh'ZcfXYfh
i a ZUggYbXY'I bhYfgi Wxi b["HfU[]gWXYf'J cfZU``Ua '@Ui ZYf'G!
6U\b\cZ`Ògh`ÒZYbh]WXY'8]g_i gg]cb'Ui g"

Dc`nY]Y]bgUhn`b '@Ui Z'ZØ\fh'ni 'hfU[]gWXYa
5i g[Ub['ZØf'5gm`VYk YfVYf

9]b'Dc`nY]Y]bgUhn`Ua '@Ui ZYf'G!6U\b\cZYbXYhY'hfU[]gWx'U'g`Y]b
[YXi `XYhYf'5gm`VYk YfVYf'Ui g`XYa 'fUb'Ua ' '\$" ð b] '&\$&('XfY)
Dc`nY]VYUa hY'a]h'Y]bYa 'A YggYf'Ub[f]ZZ" ðZc`[YXYggYb'k i fXY
XYf'5gm`VYk YfVYf'Xi fW'XYb'GWxi gg`Y]bYf'Dc`n]gh]b'hØX`]Wx
j Yf'Yhnh"8]YgYf'J cfZU``\Uh'XYb'6UmYf]gWXYb': `ØWxh`b[gfUh
U`Ufa]YfhžXYf'Ua '(" ð '] & \$ & ('Ub'X]Y'² ZYbh]Wx_Y]h'hfUh`

6UmYf]gWXYf': `ØWxh`b[gfUh'ZcfXYfh
I bhYfgi Wxi b['XYg'J cfZU``g

8Yf'6UmYf]gWXY': `ØWxh`b[gfUh'Ài »YfhY'gY]b'h]YzghYg'6Y]'Y]X
[Y[YbØVYf'XYb': fYi bXYb'i bX'5b[Y\Øf][Yb'XYg'J Yfghc'fVYbYb
i bX'VYhcbhY'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h'XYbYb'Dc`nY]VYUa hY
hÀ[`]Wx '_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bX"8]Y'c f[Ub]gUh]cb'ZcfXYfh'Y]bY
i a ZUggYbXY'I bhYfgi Wxi b['XYg'J cfZU``gž'i a 'ni _ØbZh][Y
HfU[ØX]Yb'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb'i bX'dfÀj Ybh]j Y
I bhYfghØhni b[gUb[YVchY'ni 'ghÀf_Yb"

Bchk YbX][_Y]h'j cb'X]ZZYfYbn]YfhYf

6 YhfUWx hi b [']b '5 gm`d c`]h]_

8 Yf`9]bgUhn`j cb`a][fUbh]g]YfhYb`i bX`[YZØWx hYhYb`DYfgcbYb`VY]
Dc`]nY]Y]bgÅhMYb`ghY`h`Ui h`XYa`'6UmYf]gWx Yb` : `ØWx h`]b[gfUh`Y]bY
Yf\Ø\hY` ; YZU\ f`XUfž`hØX`]Wx Y` ; Yk U`h`ni`YfZU\ fYb`"9g`]gh`k]Wx h][ž
X]YgY`F]g]_Yb`Ui ZU`Yb`9VYbYb`XYf` ; YgY`gWx UZh`ni`X]g_i h]YfYbž
i a`'g]Wx Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`U`Y`A YbgWx Yb`[`Y]Wx Yfa U» Yb
[YgWx Øhnh`k YfXYb`"8 Yf`J YfY]b`Zc fXYfh`XU\ Yf`XY Yg_U`]YfYbXY
A U» bU\ a Yb`ZØf`Dc`]nY]VYUa hY`i bX`dgmWx cgc n]U`Y`5b[YVchY`ZØf
A YbgWx Yb`]b`? f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb`"

? f]h]_ `Ub`dUi gWx U`]g]YfYbXYb`5i ggU[Yb`ni f
5 gm`d c`]h]_

8 Yf`6UmYf]gWx Y` : `ØWx h`]b[gfUh`k Y]gh`X]Y`dUi gWx U`]g]YfYbXYb
: cfXYfi b[Yb`XYg`6UmYf]gWx Yb` ðbYba]b]ghYfg`xUWx]a` < Yffa Ubb
ni f`5 gm`d c`]h]_ ni fØW`"9g`gY]`b]Wx h`k]ggYbgWx UZh`]Wx`VY`Y[hž`XUgg
j cb` ; YZØWx hYhYb`dUi gWx U`Y]bY` ; YZU\ f`Ui g[Y\Y`"8 Ybbc Wx`]gh`X]Y
? f]a]bU`]hÅh`]a`Ni gUa` a Yb\Ub[`a]h`Ni k UbXYfYfb`U`g
HUh] YfXÅWx h][Y`g][b]Z]_Ubh[Ygh]Y[Ybž`k Ug`Y]bY`X]ZYfYbn]YfhY
6 YhfUWx hi b [`YfZc fXYfh`"

5i gk Y]hi b [`j cb`dgmWx cgc n]U`Yb`5b[YVchYb
ghUhh`j YfghÅf`_hYf`5i gk Y]gi b [Yb

5bghUhh`Ui Z`dUi gWx U`]g]YfYbXY` : cfXYfi b[Yb`ni`gYhmYbž`UddY`]Yfh
XYf`6UmYf]gWx Y` : `ØWx h`]b[gfUh`Ub`X]Y`dc`]h]gWx Yb
9bhgWx Y]Xi b[ghfÅ[Yfž`X]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`i a`A][fUh]cb`i bX
G]Wx Yf\Y]h`gUWx`]Wx`i bX`X]ZYfYbn]Yfh`ni`ZØ\ fYb`"GhUhh`j Yfa Y\fhYf
5i gk Y]gi b [Yb`j cb`ghfUZZÅ`][Yb` ; YZØWx hYhYb`ni`Zc fXYfbž`gc`hYb
a Y\ f`dgmWx cgc n]U`Y`5b[YVchY`i bX`XY Yg_U`]YfYbXY`A U» bU\ a Yb
]a d`Ya Ybh]Yfh`k YfXYbž`i a`X]Y` ðhY[fUh]cb`i bX`G]Wx Yf\Y]h`U`Yf
A YbgWx Yb`]b`XYf` ; YgY`gWx UZh`ni`[Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYb`"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY