

I f`Ui V`ZØf`X]Y`GY`Y. `MUgW`U`Yf`_i bXYh
X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYg`F`Y]gYbg

9bhXYW`Yb`G]Y`]b`: c`[Y`(%j cb`/ ei chMUgW`U`ZfU[h` ei chž
k Ufi a `I f`Ui V`k]W`h][`]gh"9]bV`]W`Y`j cb`MUgW`U`i bX`DZUffYf
<UbbYg`GW`chh[YVYb`5bhk cfhYb"

9bhgdUbbi b[`i bX`9f`_Yb`hb]g. `8]Y
6YXYi hi b[`j cb`I f`Ui V`

⊖`Y]bYf`K`Y`hž]b`XYf`XUg`hÄ[`]W`Y`@VYb`cZh`Y`_h]gW` `]ghi bX
GhfYgg`Y]bY`ghÄbX][Y`6Y[`Y]hYfgW`Y]bi b[`] Yk cfXYb`]ghž`k]fX`X]Y
: fU[Y`bUW`X`Ya`G]bb`i bX`Nk`Y`W`_`X`Y`g`i f`Ui V`g`]a` a`Yf`k]W`h][Yf`
8Yf`DcXWUgh` MUgW`U`ZfU[h`VY`Yi W`hY`h]b`gY]bYf`bYi YghYb`: c`[Yž
k Ufi a `I f`Ui V`ZØf`j]Y`Y`A`YbgW`Yb`i bj Yfn]W`hVUf`]ghi bX`k]Y`Yf`
XUni `VY]hfÄ[hž?ØfdYf`i bX`; Y]gh`ni `fY[YbYf]YfYb"

8]Y`F`Y]gY`ni f`9bhgdUbbi b[.`K`Ug`k]f`XUfUi g
`YfbYb`_`ØbbYb

8Yf`UW`hÄ`f][Y`MUgW`Už`Y]b`bYi []Yf][Yf`↑ b[Yf`↗ b[Y`Ui g
BØfbVYf[ž`ghY`h`ni gUa` a`Yb`a`]h`DZUffYf`<UbbYg`GW`chh
[fi bX`Y[YbXY`: fU[Yb`ni `H`Y`a`Ybž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`?]bXYfž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`9fk`UW`gYbY`VYgW`ÄZh][Yb`"I f`Ui V`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`5i gnY]h
j cb`XYf`5fVY]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`bYi Y
DYfgdY`_h]j Yb`ni `[Yk]bbYb`i bX`g]W`a`]h]g]W`gY`Vgh
Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb"⊖`XYf`U`_hi Y`Yb`: c`[Y`k]fX`h`Y`a`Uh]g]Yfhž
k]Y`Y]bY`J`YfÄbXYfi b[`XYf`I`a` [YVi b[`a`]h`XUni `VY]hfU[Yb`_Ubbž
Zf]gW`Y`9bYf[]Y`ni `hUb`_Yb`i bX`[Y]gh][Y`?`Uf`Y]h`ni `[Yk]bbYb"

9]b`5bgUhn`j c`Yf`B`Yi []Yf`i bX`<i`a`cf

8Yf'DZUffYf'<UbbYg'GWc hž'VY_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]bY'\i a cfj c''Y'5fhž
?]bXYfZfU[Yb'Yfbgh'ni 'bY\ a Ybž'Y[h'XUfž'XUgg'XYf' l f'Ui V'Y]bYb
k]W h[Yb'GhY''Ybk Yfh]a '@VYb'j]Y'Yf'A YbgWYb'\Uh'' ž9f
[]Vh'XYb'<ØfYf]bbYb'i bX'<ØfYfb'k Yfhj c''Y'5bfY[i b[Ybž'k]Y'a Ub
b]W h'bi f'X]Y'NY]h]a 'l f'Ui V'g]bbj c''bi hnYb'_Ubbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W ž
k]Y'U''Y'XUfUb'hY]'bY\ a Yb'_ØbbYbž'Y]bY'dcg]hj Y'9]bghY''i b['ni a
'@VYb'ni 'Ybhk]W_Y'b''8]YgY'; YgWY\ b]ggY'VYfY]hYb'i bg'XUfUi Z
j cfž'XYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg'5''hU[g'a]h'bi Yi Yf'?fUZh'ni
VY[Y[bYb''

5i ZVfi W'ni 'bYi Yb'9bhXYW_i b[Yb

8]Y'DcXWUgh'FY]\Yž'X]Y'j cf'ØVYf'Y]bYa 'd\ f'VY[Ubbž'\Uh
a]h'Yfk Y]Y'j]Y'Y'k Yfhj c''Y'9]bg]W hYb'i bX'5bfY[i b[Yb
j Yfa]h'Y'h''8]Y'<ØfYf'g]bX'Y]b[Y'UXYbž']\fY' ?cZYf'ni 'dUW_Yb
i bX'g]W 'b]W h'bi f'Ui ZY]bY'd\mg]gWY'F Y]gYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Ui Z
Y]bY'[Y]gh[Y'9bhXYW_i b[gfY]gY'ni 'VY[YVYb''8Yf': c_i g'Ui Z
l f'Ui V'U'g'F i \Yd\UgY'nY][hž'XUgg'Yg'k]W h[']ghž'g]W'NY]h'ZØf'g]W
gY'Vgh'ni 'bY\ a Yb'i bX'X]Y'Y][YbY '@VYbgei U]h'Àh'ni 'ghY][Yfb''8Yf
DcXWUgh'V]YhYh'b]W h'bi f'5bhk cfhYbž'gcbXYfb'fY[h'Ui W'ni a
B UWXYb_Yb'Ub''

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYg'l f'Ui Vg'ZØf'X]Y ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

l f'Ui V'_Ubb'Ui W'Y]bY'A Ø['W'Y]h'gY]bž'NY]h'a]h'XYf': Ua]]Y'i bX
: fYi bXYb'ni 'j YfVf]b[Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'gcn]U'Yb'6]bXi b[Yb'gh'Àf'h''
8]YgY'gcn]U'Yb'≠hYfU_h]cbYb'g]bX'YggYbn]Y''ž'XYbb'g]Y'hfU[Yb'ni
Y]bYa 'dcg]hj Yb'gY'g]W Yb'K c'\VYZ]bXYb'VY]'i bX'ZØf'XYfb'X]Y
dYfgØb`]W Y'9bhk]W_i b[''8]Y'9f_Ybb'hb]ggY'Ui g'XYa 'DcXWUgh
'UXYb'X]Y'Ni \ØfYf'XUni 'Y]bž'g]W']bhYbg] Yf'a]h'XYa ' ; YXUb_Yb
Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYbž'k]Y'l f'Ui V'b]W h'bi f']bX]j]Xi Y''Yfž'gcbXYfb
Ui W' [Ya Y]bgW UZh]W Yf'B Uhi f'gY]b'_Ubb''

≠g[YgUa h'V]YhYh'X]YgY': c'[Y'j cb' MUgW U'ZfU[h'Y]bY
YfZf]gW YbXY'6YhfUW h' b['XYg'H\Ya Ug'l f'Ui V'i bX'fY[h'XUni 'Ubž
X]Y'k Yfhj c''Yb'A ca YbhY'XYf'9f\c'i b['i bX'FYZYI]cb'ni 'gW'ÀhnYb''

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY