

# I fhY]`'ja 'A cfXdfcnYgg. '8 Ug J YfgWk k ]bXYb 'XYf'GWk Ub[ YfYb ' ]b B ØfbVYf[

→a 'B ØfbVYf[ Yf'A cfXdfcnYgg'i a 'XUg'J YfgWk k ]bXYb 'Y]bYf  
GWk Ub[ YfYb 'k ]fX '\Yi hY'i a '%' 'l \f'XUg'a ]h'GdUbbi b[  
Yfk UfhYhY 'l fhY]'j Yf\_ØbXYh"

B ØfbVYf[ 'fXdUŁ' '8Yf'\_ca a YbXY'l fhY]'ggdfi Wk 'ja ': U`XYf  
j YfgWk k i bXYbYb '\cWk gWk Ub[ YfYb ': fUi 'gcf[ h'ZØf[ fc» Y  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h]bbYf\U`V`XYf'B ØfbVYf[ Yf'; Ya Y]bgWk UZh" 'J ]Y`Y  
6Øf[ Yf]bbYb 'i bX'6Øf[ Yf'g]bX'h]YZ`VYhfc ZYb'j cb`XYa 'GWk ]W\_gU`  
XYf" - !:À\ f][ Ybž'X]Y'gY]h'8YnYa VYf'&\$&&j Yfa ]ggh'k ]fX'i bX  
XYfYb 'J YfV`Y]V`k Y]hYf\ ]b 'i b\_`Uf' ]gh" '8 ]Y`J Yf\ UbX`i b[ ' ]b`X]YgYa  
A cfXdfcnYgg '\Uh'b]Wk h'bi f'† f]gh]gWk Yž'gcbXYfb 'Ui Wk 'gcn]U`Y`i bX  
Ya ch]cbU`Y`8 ]a Ybg]cbYbž'X]Y`k Y]h'ØVYf`XYb'; Yf]Wk hggUU`  
\ ]bUi gfY]Wk Yb"

## 8 Ug' l b[ Y\_`ÀfhY 'GWk ]W\_gU`

8 Ug'GWk ]W\_gU`XYf'j Yfa ]gghYb': fUi 'i bX']\fYg'i b[ YVcfYbYb  
?]bXYg'\Uh]b`XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ ': fU[ Yb`Ui Z[ Yk cfZYbž'X]Y'a ]h  
ZUa ]]ÀfYb`K YfhYb'i bX`XYf'G]Wk Yf\Y]h'j cb': fUi Yb'j Yf\_bØdZh'g]bX"  
8 ]Y`GhUUhgUbK U`hgWk UZh' ]gh'ØVYfnYi [ hž'XUgg`X]Y`5b[ Y\_`U[ hYbž'XYf  
ZfØ\YfY`@YVYbg[ YZÀ\fhY`XYf': fUi 'i bX`XYggYb'; YgWk ÀZhgdUfhbYfž`  
]b`Y]bYb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`?cbZ]\_h'j Yfk ]W\_Y`h'k UfYbž'XYf'ni `Y]bYf  
HfU[ ÒX]Y`ZØ\fhY" `ÀfY'a Ò[ `]Wk Y`HUha ch]j Uh]cb`\_ØbbhY`Ui Z  
J Yfnk Y]Zi b[ 'i bX'; Y`XdfcV`Ya Y`ni fØW\_ni ZØ\fyb`gY]b" Hfcm  
Ui g[ YXY\bhYf`Gi Wk U\_h]cbYb`\_cbbhY`X]Y`Dc`]nY]'YXcWk `V]g`\Yi hY  
\_Y]bY`@Y]Wk Y`Z]bXYb"

## 8 ]Y`F c`Y`XYf` † gh]n

⊕XYfJYf\UbX'i b[ 'k ]fX'Yfk UfhYhž'XUgg'XUg'; Yf]Wk'h'Ua '\Yi h][ Yb  
BUWka ]hhu[ 'i a '%'. \$ \$ 'i \f'Y]bY'9bhgWkY]Xi b[ 'hf]Zhž'X]Y  
k Y]hfY]WkYbXY': c'[ Yb'\UVYb'\_ÖbbhY""9g'k ]fX'gck c\`X]Y  
A Ö[ 'j]Wk\_Y]h'YVYbg'Ub[ Yf'<UZh'U'g'Ui Wk'Y]bYb': fY]gd fi Wk'ZØf'X]Y  
Ub[ Y'\_U[ hYb'A ÄbbYf'X]g\_i h]Yfh""8]Y'GhUUhgUb k U'hgWk UZh'\Uh]a  
D'ÄXcmYf'X]Y'<ÖWkghghfUZY'[ YZcfXYfh'i bX'Uf[ i a Ybh]Yfhž'XUgg'Yg  
ZØf'XUg'd`Öh'j]WkY'J YfgWk k ]bXYb'XYf'GWk k Ub[ YfYb'\_Y]bY'UbXYfY  
9f\_`Äfi b[ 'U'g'A cfX'[ YVY"

; YgY`gWk UZh']Wk Y'F Y`Yj Ubn'XYg': U`g

8]YgYg'; Yf]Wk hgj YfZU\fyb'\Uh'X]Y'ÖZZYbh']WkY'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'Ui Z  
X]Y'H\Ya Yb'gcn]U'Y'; YfYWk h][ \_Y]h'i bX'XYb'l a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'; Yk U'h  
[ Y[ Yb': fUi Yb'[ Y'Yb\_h"j]Y'Y'A YbgWkYb']b'XYf'FY[ ]cb'\_ÖbbhYb  
Xi fWk'X]YgYb': U`XUni 'Ub[ YfY[ h'k YfXYbž'ØVYf'XYb'GWk i hn'XYf  
GWk k ÄWkYfYb']b'XYf'; YgY`gWk UZh'bUWk ni XYb\_Yb'i bX'g]Wk 'U\_h]j  
ZØf'XYfYb'G]WkYf\Y]h'Y]bni gYhnYb""8]Y'J YfhY]X][ i b[ '\]b[ Y[ Yb  
Uf[ i a Ybh]Yfhž'XUgg'Yg'Ub'6Yk Y]gYb'a Ub[ Y'h'i bX'X]Y  
5b[ Y'\_U[ hYb'b]Wk h'a ]h'Y]bYa '\_cb\_fYhYb'A ch]j 'j]b'J YfV]bXi b[  
[ YVfUWk h'k YfXYb'\_ÖbbYb""8]YgY'9bhk ]W'\_i b[ 'ZØ\fh'ni 'Y]bYf  
[ YgdU'hYbYb'ÖZZYbh']WkYb'A Y]bi b[ 'k Ä\fybX'Y]b][ Y'bUWk  
; YfYWk h][ \_Y]h'ZØf'X]Y'J Yfa ]gghY'j Yf'Ub[ Ybž'g]bX'UbXYfY'g\_Ydh]gWk  
[ Y[ YbØVYf'XYb'j cf[ YVfUWk hYb'5b'\_U[ Yb"

8]Y'GdUbbi b[ 'j cf'XYa 'l fhY]'

8]Y'5ha cgd\ÄfY'i a 'XUg'; Yf]Wk h'k ]fX'\Yi hY'Ub[ YgdUbbh'igY]bž'XU  
j ]Y'Y'A YbgWkYb'Y]b'l fhY]'Yfk UfhYbž'XUg'b]Wk h'bi f'XYb  
@VYVbgk Y[ 'XYf'5b[ Y'\_U[ hYb'VYY]bZi ggYb'\_ÖbbhYž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk  
k Y]hYfY'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]h]j cb': fUi Yb']b'XYf  
FY[ ]cb'Ubghc»Yb'k ]fX""8Ug'[ fc»Y'⊕hYfYggY'XYf'6Yj Ö'\_Yfi b[ 'Ub  
X]YgYa 'DfcnYgg'gd]Y[ Y'h'X]Y'h]YZY'6Yhfc ZYb\Y]h'i bX'XUg  
6YXØfZb]g'k ]XYfž'5bhk cfhYb'Ui Z'X]Y'i bj YfÄbXYfhY': fU[ Y'XYg  
J YfV'Y]Vg'XYf'hfU[ ]gWk 'j Yfa ]gghYb': fUi 'ni 'Yf\U'hYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY