

N]YgY`!, VYf`YVYbg_Øbgh`Yf. `+\$`H]YfY`Ui g
< YggYb`ghUfhYb`bYi Yg`@YVYb`]b
HgWÅ YWÅ]Yb

⇒ a `ž `]`k i fXYb`%) `N]YgY`Ui g`XYa `CdY`!Ncc`]b`HgWÅ YWÅ]Yb
Ui g[Yk`]XYfhž`i a `VYXfc`hY`Dcdi`Uh]cbYb`ni `i bhYfghØhnYb"

9fZc`[fY]WÅ Y`5i gk`]XYfi b[`]b`HgWÅ YWÅ]Yb.
N]YgY`Z]bXYb`bYi Yg`Ni `Ui gY

8]Y`5i gk`]XYfi b[`]cb`N]YgY`bž`X]Y`U`g`ghUf`_`VYXfc`hY`H]YfUfh[`]hž
]gh`b]WÅ`h`bi`f`Y]b`VYXYi`hYb`XYf`GWÅ`f]h`ZØf`XYb`9f`U`h`X]YgYf
GdYn]Ygž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`WÅ`Y]b`NY]WÅ`Yb`XYg`9fZc`[`g]a`6YfY]WÅ`XYg
BUhi`fgWÅ`i`mYg`"5bZUb[`]ž`]ØVYf[`UVYb`X]Y`A`h]UfVY]hYf`XYg`CdY`!
Ncc`i`bX`XYg`H]Yf[`UfhYbg`BØfbVYf[`]b`HgWÅ YWÅ]Yb`]bg[`YgUa`h`+\$
N]YgY`!BUWÅ`ni`WÅ`hYb`ž`i`a`XYfYb`Dcdi`Uh]cb`ni`ghÅf`_Yb"

8]Y`l`a`[`YVi`b[`gVYX]b[`]b[`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`N]YgY`

8]Y`Ui`g[`YgYhnhYb`N]YgY`g]bX`bi`b`Yhk`U`,`\$`?`]ca`YhYf`bcfXØgh]WÅ
j`cb`DfU[`]b`Y]bYa`[`YY][`bYhYb`<UV]hUh`i`bhYf[`YVfUWÅ`hž`XUg[`]Ybi`[
BU`l`fi`b[`gfYggci`fWÅ`b`ZØf`X]Y`H]YfY`V]YhYhž`VYgcb`XYfg`k`Å`fYbX`XYf
Gca`a`Yfa`cbUhY`"K`]WÅ`h][`ni`k`]ggYb`]ghž`XUgg`N]YgY`_Y]bY`J`c`ff`Å`hY
ZØf`XYb`K`]bhYf`Ub`Y[`Ybž`k`]Y`Yg`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`:`Y`X`Ua`ghYf`hi`b"
GhUhhXYggYb`bY`a`Yb`g]Y`]b`XYf`k`Ufa`Yb`š`l`fYgnY]hj`YfghÅf`_h
BU`l`fi`b[`]Ui`Z`i`a`:`YhfhYgYfj`Yb`Ubni`Y[`Ybž`X]Y`Yg`]bYb
Yfa`Ø[`]WÅ`Ybž`XUg`K`]bhYf`U`V`U`l`f`Xi`fWÅ`ni`ghY`Yb"

GWÅ`i`hna`U»`bU`a`Yb`VY]`XYf`5i`gk`]XYfi`b[

I`a`X]Y`G]WÅ`Yf`Y]h`XYf`N]YgY`k`Å`fYbX`XYf`_f]h]gWÅ`Yb

5bZUb[gd\UgY'j]b'\fYa' bYi Yb'@YVYbgfUi a'ni' [Yk Å\f\Y]ghYbž
k i fXYb'gdYn]Y''Y'5i gk]'XYfi b[gVcl Yb'Ui Z[YghY''h''8]YgY'6cl Yb
g]bX'a]h'nU\`fY]WYb'j cf[YVc\fhYb'@ØWYfb'Ui g[YghUhhYhž'X]Y'XYb
H]YfYb'i bhYfgW\i dZ'V]YhYb'i bX'j Yf\]bXYfbž'XUgg'g]Y'i bj cfg]W\h[
]b'X]Y': fY]\Y]h'Y]'Yb'i bX'a Ø[]WYfk Y]gY': fYggZY]bXYb'ni a' C dZYf
ZU''Yb'' ǂ'XYb'YfghYb'HU[Yb'Yf\U'hYb'X]Y'N]YgY''Xcfh'Ui W\': i hhYfž
i a'g]W'Ub'X]Y'bYi Y'I a [YVi b['ni' [Yk Ø\ bYb''

@Ub [Zf]gh][Y'DYfgdY_h]j Yb'i bX'9f\U'h'XYf 5fh

A]h'XYf'5i gk]'XYfi b['XYf'N]YgY''gYhnh'XYf'C dY'!Ncc'bi b'VYfY]hg
]a'gYW\ghYb'ǂ\`f'']b': c'[Y'A U» ghÅVY']a' B Uhi fgW\i hn''8]Y
gdYn]Y''Yb'K]YgYb'UbXgW\UZhYb'V]YhYb'XYb'H]YfYb'b]W\h'bi f
B U\fi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Ui gfY]WYbX'GW\i hn''N]YgY''g]bX'XUZØf
VY_Ubbhž'XUgg'g]Y'_ca d'Yi Y'9fXVUi Y'a]h'a Y\ fYfYb'9]b! i bX
5i g[Åb[Yb' [fUVYbž']b'X]Y'g]Y'ja' : U''Y'j cb': YZU\`f'gW\ bY''
ZØW\hYb'_ØbbYb''8]YgY'A U» bU\ a Y'_ØbbhY'XUni' VY]hfU[Ybž'Y]bY
ghUV]'Y'Dcdi'Uh]cb'Ui Zni VUi Ybž'X]Y'b]W\h'Ub[Zf]gh]['j ca
5i gghYfVYb'VYXfc'h]gh''

9]b'NY]W\Yb'ZØf'XYb'BUhi fgW\i hn

8]Y'j]bhYbg]j Yb'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'i a'XYb'9f\U'h'XYf'N]YgY''g]bX'b]W\h
bi f'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'5fhgY'Vghž'gcbXYfb'g]Y'fYZY_h]YfYb'Ui W\
Y]bYb'k UW\gYbXYb'HfYbX'ja' B Uhi fgW\i hnž'XYf'[YbUi Yb
5i [Yba Yf'_Ui ZX]Y'K]YXYfUbg]YXY'i b['VYXfc'hYf'H]YfUfhYb''Y[h'
8]YgY'5_h]j]hÅhYb'nY][Ybž'k]Y'k]W\h['i bX'bc'hk YbX]['gc'W\Y
Dfc'Y_hY'g]bXž'i a'Y]b'bUW\U'h][Yg'; 'Y]W\ [Yk]W\h'XYf
6]cX]j Yfg]hÅh]b'i bgYfYb'^2 _cgmghYa Yb'ni' ZØfXYfb''

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY