

; Ya Y]bgUa 'ghUhh'Y]bgUa . 'K U\`ZUa]`Y
Gcbh\cZYb 'gYhnh'Ui Z'U_h]j Y'GYb]cfYb

BYi k U\`Yb'XYf'K U\`ZUa]`Y'Gcbh\cZYb. 'Ni gUa a Yb\U`hi bX
; Ya Y]bgW\UZhghAf_Yb"'9fZU\FYb'G]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'bYi Yb
J c f g h U b X g a] h [`] Y X Y f ' i b X '] \ f Y ' N] Y ' Y "

8]Y'K U\`ZUa]`Y'Gcbh\cZYb '\Uh]b'XYf'Øb[ghYb'J YfgUa a `i b['Ua
\$, "\$, "&\$&('Y]b'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYg'NY]W\Yb'ZØf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh' bX
[Y[Yb'9]bgUa _Y]h[YgYhnh'I bhYf'XYa 'A chhc' : fØ\]W
[Ya Y]bgUa 'À'hYf'k YfXYb '\Uh'XYf'J YfY]b]b'XYb'YhnhYb'X\YfYb
b]W\h'bi f'gY]b'?cbnYdhj cb' 5bXYfg'K c\ bYb' i bX '@VYb') d' i g
[YZYgh][hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\gY]bY'A]h[`]YXYf'Yfa i h][hž'U_h]j 'Ua
@VYb']b'XYb'K c\ bdfc'Y_hYb'hY]ni \UVYb"

K UW\gYbXYf'6YXUfZ'Ub 'K c\ bdfc'Y_hYb'ZØf
GYb]cfYb

8]Y'DfÀgYbn'XYf'K U\`ZUa]`Y']b'Gcbh\cZYb']gh'Y]b'NY]W\Yb'ZØf
Y]bYb'k UW\gYbXYb'6YXUfZ'Ub'U'hYfbUh]j Yb'K c\ bZcfa Yb'ZØf'À'hYfY
A YbgW\Yb"'Gi gUbbY'<cZa Ubbž'X]Y'J c f g] h n Y b X Y ' X Y g ' J Y f Y] b g ž
VYf]W\hYhY'j cb'XYf'dcg]h]j Yb'FYgcbUbn'XYf'A]h[`]YXYf' i bX
VYhcbhYž'k]Y'k]W\h][['Ya Y]bgW\UZh]W\Yg'K c\ bYb'ZØf'X]Y
Ya ch]cbU'Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h'gY]"G]Y'gU[hY.' 9]bgUa _Y]h'_Ubb'_fUb_
a UW\Yb"'A]ha UW\Yb'VY]'i bg]gh'X]Y'VYghY'J c f g c f [Y'XU[Y[Yb'
X]Y'K U\`ZUa]`Y'Gcbh\cZYb']gh'Y]bY'[i hY'A YX]n]b"

8]Y'J YfgUa a `i b[. '9]b'C fh'XYg'5i ghUi gW\g
i bX'XYf'BYi k U\`Yb

K À\fybX'XYf'[i h'VYgi W\hYb'J YfgUa a `i b['_cbbhYb'X]Y

A]h[`]YXYf`b]W\h`bi f`BYi k U\`Yb`XYg`J c fghUbXg`Yf`YVYb`ž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`j`YfgW`]YXYbY`5i ghUi gW`Zcfa UhY`bi hnYb``8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[
Vch`gck c\`À`hYfYb`A]h[`]YXYfb`U`g`Ui W``Øb[YfYb``b`hYfYgg]YfhYb
X]Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`g]W`ØVYf`Ni `i bZhgdYfgdY`_h]j Yb`ja `5`hYf
Ui gni hUi gW`Yb`i bX`U`_h]j `Ua `J YfY]bg`YVYb`hY]`ni bY`a Yb`
6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj cfni \YVYb`]gh`XUg`Dfc[fUa a ž`XUg`g]W`a`h
5b[YVchYb`k]Y`7`c f[YgUb[ž`J c fhf`À[Yb`i bX`5i gZØ[Yb`Ub
i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Y`5`hYfg[fi ddYb`f]W`hYh`

9b[U[Ya Ybh`i bX`K Y]hYfYb`hk]W`_`i b[`XYg J YfY]bg

8]Y`K]YXYfk U\`j`cb`Gi gUbbY`<cZa`Ubb`i bX`]fYf`GhY``j`YfhfYhYf]b
G]Vm`Y`8i [[Yb`gck]Y`k Y]hYfYb`J c fghUbXga`h[`]YXYfb`nY][h`X]Y
J YfVi bXYb`Y]h`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`K U\`ZUa`j]Y``BYi`]b`XYb`J c fghUbX
VYfi ZYb`k i fXYb`X]Y`6Y]g]hnYf`Fi Xc`Z; Ui ``i bX`<Ubg`K U`hYf
?Øb][``<cZa`Ubb`VYhcb`hYž`k]Y`k]W`h[`X]Y`Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h`a`h
Yi hYfbYb`DUf`hYfb`k]Y`XYa`<Ui gY][YbhØa`Yf`GK`K`ZØf`XYb
`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb`9fZc`[`XYf`K c`bdfc`Y`_hY`]b`Gcb`h`cZYb`gY]"

Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h`a`h`UbXYfYb``b]h]Uh]j Yb i bX`Dfc`Y`_hYb

5i W`ØVYf`X]Y`Y][YbYb`Dfc`Y`_hY`\]bUi g`k]fX`XYf`5i ghUi gW`a`h
UbXYfYb`K c`b]b]h]Uh]j Yb`ni bY`a YbX`k]W`h[Yf``8Yf`J YfY]b`ZØ`fh
VYfUhYbXY`; Ygd`f`W`Y`a`h]; fi ddYb`Ui g`a`a YbghUX`hi bX
?Ya`dhYbž`X]Y`À`b`]W`Y`?cbnYdhY`Yb`hk]W`_`Y`b`a`ÒW`hYb``<cZa`Ubb
VYf]W`hYhY`ghc`nž`XUgg`X]Y`K U\`ZUa`j]Y`]a`a Yf`\`Ài`Z][Yf`i`a`F`Uh
[YZfU[h`k YfXY`i bX`gca`h]U`g`dcg]h]j Yg`A`cXY``]b`XYf`FY[]cb`k]f`_h`

9]b`5i Zfi Z`ni f`HY]`\ UVY

8]Y`K U\`ZUa`j]Y`Gcb`h`cZYb``ÀXh`U``Y``b`hYfYgg]YfhYb`Y]bž`Ub`XYb
j]Y`Z`h[Yb`5`_h]j]h`hYb`hY]`ni bY`a Yb`i bX`g]W`a`h]h`XYf`fU[Y
Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYbž`k]Y`g]Y`]a`5`hYf`YVYb`a`ÒW`hYb`
F Y]bgW`bi ddYfb`]gh`[Yk ØbgW`hž`i`a`gc`X]Y`J cfnØ[Y`XYg
[Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]W`Yb`@YVYbg`i bX`X]Y`GY`Vgh`]ZY!5bg`ÀhnY`

_YbbYbni `YfbYbž'X]Y`]b`XYb`K c\bdfc`Y_hYb`XYf`K U\`ZUa `]`Y
[Y`YVh'k YfXYb"

⊕g[YgUa h'nY][h'X]Y`9bħk]W_`i b[`XYf`K U\`ZUa `]`Y`Gcbh\cZYbž
XUgg`[Ya Y]bgWUZh`WYg`K c\bYb`b]W`hibi f`Y]b`U_hi Y``Yf`HfYbX
]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`k Yfhj c``Y`@Øgi b[`XUfghY`hž`i a`XYa
ni bY\`a YbXYb`DfcV`Ya`XYf`9]bgUa`_Y]h`ja`5`hYf
Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb``8]Y`dcg]hj] Y`F`YgcbUbn`i bX`X]Y`U_h]j Y
HY]`bU\`a Y`XYf`A]h[`]YXYf`g]bX`Y]b`Yfa`i h[YbXYg`G][bU``ZØf`X]Y
Ni`_i bZh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY