

GW bÄddW Yb ^U[ X ]b 'GhYf\_fUXY.  
F Yghdc ghYb hU[ Y 'ghUfhYb '\ Yi hY °

; YgWÄZhY ]b 'GhYf\_fUXY 'ghUfhYb '\ Yi hY 'F Yghdc ghYb hU[ Y 'a ]h  
GW bÄddW YbdfY]gYb 'Ui Z? 'Y]Xi b [ ž'GW i \Y 'i bX ; YgW Yb\_Y"  
5\_h]cb 'V]g'a cf[ Yb"

F Yghdc ghYb U\_h]c b ' ]b 'GhYf\_fUXY. '9]b Y '7 \ Ub W  
ZØf ``c \_U`Y` < ÄbX`Yf`i bX`? Äi ZYf

≠ 'GhYf\_fUXY '\ Uh`Y]bY`bYi Y`J Yf\_Ui ZgU\_h]cb 'VY[ cbbYbž`X]Y`gck c\`  
ZØf`X]Y` < ÄbX`Yf`U`g`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`?i bXYb`j cb`6YXYi hi b[ `]gh`'8]Y  
GhYf\_fUXYf`≠hYfYggYb[ Ya Y]bgW UZh`\ Uh`X]Y`YfghYb  
F Yghdc ghYb hU[ Y `]b]h]Yfhž`X]Y` \ Yi hY `i bX`a cf[ Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYbž`i bX  
XUa ]h`XYb ; YgWÄZhYb`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`i [ Y[ YVYbž`i a`i ]\fY  
@U[ YfVYghÄbXY`UVni VUi Yb"

8 Yf` < ]bhYf[ fi bX`XYf`5\_h]c b

8]Y`≠XY` \ ]bhYf`XYb`F Yghdc ghYb hU[ Yb`]gh`\_Uf.`5i Z[ fi bX`XYf  
gU]gcbU`Yb`GW k Ub\_i b[ Yb`]a`'9]bnY`\ UbXY`[ ]Vh`Yg`cZh  
ØVYfgW Øgg][ Y`K UfYbž`X]Y`gW bY`j Yf\_Ui Zh`k YfXYb`a ØggYb`"8]Yg  
VYhf]Zh`nU`\fY]W`Y`DfcXi \_hYž`XUfi bhYf`?'Y]Xi b[ ž'GW i \Y ž  
; YgW Yb\_YUfh]\_Y`i bX`6ØW Yf`"8]Y ; YgWÄZhY` ]b 'GhYf\_fUXY  
\cZYbž`Xi fW`X]YgY`5\_h]cb` ]\fY`@U[ Yf`Yfni VY`\_ca`a Yb`i bX  
[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `XYb`?i bXYb`UhhU\_h]j Y`GW bÄddW Yb`Ubni V]YhYb"

8 Yf`B i hnYb`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

; Ya Y]bgW UZh]W`Y`5\_h]cbYb`k ]Y`X]YgY`\ UVYb`a Y\ fYfY`dcg]h]j Y  
9ZY`\_hY`"Ni a`Y]bYb`i bhYfghØnh`Yg`X]Y` `c\_U`Yb` < ÄbX`Yfž`X]Y

cZha U`g j cf`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ghY\Yb``6Y]`Y]bYf  
gc`WXYb`JYf\_Ui ZgU\_h]cb`\_ÒbbYb`g]Y`b]W h`bi`f`]\fY`F YghVYghÀbXY  
`cgk YfXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`bYi`Y`?i bXYb`[ Yk`]bbYbž`X]Y`Xi fW`X]Y  
GW`bÀddWXYbdfY]gY`Ub[ Y`cW\_h`k YfXYb``Ni`a`UbXYfYb`dfcZ]h]YfYb  
X]Y`?i bXYb`j`cb`fYXi`n]YfhYb`DfY]gYb`i`bX`Z]bXYb`a`Ò[ `]WYfk`Y]gY  
DfcXi`\_hYž`X]Y`g]Y`Ub`gcb`ghYb`b]W h`[ Y`\_Ui`Zh`\ÀhhYb`"

## 9]bY`VfY]hYfY`DYfgdY`\_h]j`Y`

⊖`Y]bYa` `[ fÒ»YfYb`?cbhYI`h`gd]Y[ Y`b`X]Y`F YghdcghYb`hU[ Y`Y]bYb  
Ub\U`hYbXYb`HfYbX`k`]XYf.`8]Y`5\_h]j`]hÀhYb`j`cb``c`\_U`Yb  
⊖hYfYggYbj`YfhfYhi`b[ Ybž`X]Y`g]W`ZØf`X]Y`:`ØfXYfi`b[ `XYf  
K`]fhgW`UZh`b`]\fYb`F`Y[ `]cbYb`Y]bgY`hYb``8]YgY`⊖]h]Uh]j`Yb`hfU[ Yb  
XUni`VY]ž`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`XYb`K`Yfh`j`cb`fY[ `]cbU`Ya`9]b`\_Ui`Z  
ni`ghÀf`\_Yb`i`bX`X]Y`J`YfVi`bXYb\Y]h`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`ni`ZØfXYfb`"  
⊖`NY]hYbž`b`XYbYb`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgW`Yb`[ YbY][`h`g]bXž`cb`]bY  
Y]bni`\_Ui`ZYbž`ghY`h`Y]bY`gc`WXY`c`\_U`Y`5\_h]cb`Y]bY`k`]``\_ca`a`YbY  
5V`k`YW`g`i`b[ `XUf`"

## K`Ug`Yfk`UfhYh`X]Y`6Ygi`W`Yf3`

6Ygi`W`Yf`j`cb`GhYf`\_fUXY`\_ÒbbYb`g]W`XUfUi`Z`ZfYi`Ybž  
j`YfgW`]YXYbY`GhÀbXY`ni`Z]bXYbž`X]Y`bYVYb`XYb`GW`bÀddW`Yb  
Ui`W`dYfgÒb`]W`Y`6YfUi`b[ `i`bX`c`\_U`[ YgW`UZZYbY`DfcXi`\_hY  
UbV]YhYb``8]YgY`X]fY`\_hY`⊖hYfU`\_h]cb`nk`]gW`Yb`<`ÀbX`Yfb`i`bX  
?i`bXYb`\_Ubb`XUni`ZØ`fYbž`XUgg`?`Ài`ZYf`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`[ `i`hYg  
;`YgW`ÀZh`a`UW`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XUg`9]b`\_Ui`ZgYf`YVb]g`U`g  
Ub[ YbY\`a`Yf`Ya`d]bXYb`"

## 9]b`GW`f]hh`]b`X]Y`f]W`h][`Y`F`]W`hi`b`[`

⊖g[ YgUa`h`g]bX`X]Y`F YghdcghYb`hU[ Y`]b`GhYf`\_fUXY`Y]b  
j`]Y`j`YfgdfYW`YbXYf`GW`f]hh`ni`f`F`Yj`]hU`]g]Yfi`b[ `XYg`c`\_U`Yb  
<UbXY`g``8]Y`9fa`i`h][`i`b[ `ZØf`;`YgW`ÀZhYž`]fY`K`UfYb`ni  
fYXi`n]YfYbž`\_ca`V]b]Yfh`a`]h`XYa`DchYbn]U`ZØf`?i`bXYbž`]fY  
@]YV`]b[`gd`fcXi`\_hY`ni`j`Yf[`Øbgh][`hYb`DfY]gYb`ni`Yfk`YfVYbž`\_ÒbbhY  
XYf`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`]b`a`Y`fZUW`Yf`<]bg]W`h`ni`[ `i`hY`\_ca`a`Yb`"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY