

8 f]b[YbXYf`GdYbXYbUi Zfi Z. ? UhnYbXUa Y GUfU\ `VfUi W\ h`YVYbgfYhhYbXY`C D

H]Yf\Y]a `C ZYbVUW\ `fi Zh'ni f`GdYbXY`Ui Z`i a `BchcdYfUh]cb
ZØf`? UhnY`GUfU\ `i bX`DZY[Y_cghYb`ZØf`<i bX`7\]W\ `ni
Z]bUbn]YfYb" < Y`ZYb`G]Y`Yhnh`

⇒ H]Yf\Y]a `C ZYbVUW\ `k YfXYb`H]YfY`[YfYhhYhž`XcW\ `Yhnh
VfUi W\ Yb`g]Y`Xf]b[YbX`<]`ZY`8]Y`GW\]W_gU`Y`j`cb`? UhnY`GUfU\ `i bX
<i bX`7\]W\ `ÖbbhYb`b]W\ hij`Yfnk`Y]ZY`hYf`gY]bž`i bX`XUg`H]Yf\Y]a
fi Zh`X]Y`h]Yf`]YVYb`6Øf[Yf`ni f`l bhYfghØhni b[`Ui Z`

8]Y`@U[Y`]gh`XfUa`Uh]gW\`? UhnY`GUfU\`ž`Y]b`a`i`h][Yg`K`YgYbž`k`i`fXY
U`g`\Y]a`Uh`cgYg`K`YgYb`Ui`Z`XYf`GhfU`»`Y`[YZ`bXYb" `? fUb`_`i`bX
`Y]XYbXž`_Ua`g]Y`]b`X]Y`H]Yf`_]b]_ž`k`c`X]Y`b]YXYfgW\`a`YhhYfbXY
8]U[bcgY` @VYVfg\`i`bh`[YghY`h`k`i`fXY"8]YgY`a`]gg[YV]`XYhY
@VYVf[YZÀ`ghfi`_hi`f`]gh`YVYbgVYXfc`\]W\`C`bY`X]Y`bchk`YbX][Yž
`YXcW\`hYi`fY`CdYfUh]cb`Xfc`h`X]Yf`_`Y]bYb`?`Àa`dZYf]b`XUg`9bXY"
9]b`\c`Yf`;`Y`XVYhfU[ž`XYb`XUg`H]Yf\Y]a`b]W\`h`U`Y]bY`ghYa`a`Yb
_Ubb`

8]Y`bch`Y]XYbXY`GUfU\ . `9]b`@YVYb`\`Àb[h`Ua GdYbXYbUi Zfi Z`

8]Y`\YfnnYffY]» YbXY`G]hi`Uh]cb`j`cb`GUfU\`nY][hž`k`]Y`k`]W\`h][
i`bgYfY`l`bhYfghØhni`b[`]gh"8]Y`H]YfVYhfYi`Yf`j`Yfa`i`hYbž`XUgg`GUfU\
j`cb`]fYb`ZfØ`YfYb`6Yg]hnyfb`Ui`g[YgYhnh`k`i`fXYž`k`Y]`g]Y`Ub
X]YgYf`gW\`k`YfYb`?`fUb`_\`Y]h`]h"9]b`ZfØ`YfYf`9]b[f]ZZ`\`ÀhY`k`c`\`
j`]Y`@Y]X`j`Yf\]bXYfh`i`bX`X]Y`?`cghYb`[YgYb`_`h"Bi`b`]gh`Yg`Ub`i`bgž
X]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`ni`ØVYfbY`a`Yb`

K`À`fYbX`GUfU\`]b`Y]bYf`_f]h]gW\`Yb`@U[Y`]ghž`\`Uh`Ui`W\`<i`bX`7\]W\`

gY]bY`Y][YbYb`DfcV`Ya Y`8Yf`nk Y]`>U\FY`U`hY`>UdUb!Gd]hn`k i fXY
fYWX`hnY]h][`]bg`H]Yf\Y]a ` [YVfUWX`hž`YXcWX`Y]XYh`Yf`i bhYf
a Ugg]j Ya `: Y`j Yf`i gh`C V k c\`Yf`b]WX`h`hcX`fUb`_]ghž`ghY\Yb`Ui WX
ZØf`]\b`c\Y`h]Yf`Åfnh`]WX`Y`?cghYb`Ui Z`XYf`@]ghY``8]Y
XYfa Uhc`c[]gWX`Y`6Y\UbX`i b[`]gh`hY`i Yf`i bX`XUg`H]Yf\Y]a ` _Ubb
X]Yg`b]WX`h`U`Y]b`ghYa a Yb`°

; Ya Y]bgUa ` _ÖbbYb`k]f` \ Y`ZYb`°

8]Y`H]YfZfYi bXY`]b`C ZZYbVUWX`g]bX` [YZfU[h`>XYf`9i fc`nÅ`h`i bX
_Ubb`YbhgWX`Y]XYbX`XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž`X]YgYb`VY]XYb`H]YfYb`Y]b
VYggYfYg`@YVYb`ni `Yfa Ö[`]WX`Yb``9]bY`GdYbXYž`Y[U`k]Y`_`Y]bž
_Ubb`; fc> Yg`VYk]f`_Yb`°`I bhYfghØhnYb`G]Y`XYb`H]YfgWX`i`hnj`YfY]b
C ZZYbVUWX`Y`J``G]Y`_ÖbbYb`X]fY`_h`Ui Z`XUg`GdYbXYb`_cbhc
ØVYfk`Y]gYb`cXYf`XYb`Y]bZUWX`YfYb`K`Y[`ØVYf`DUmdU`k`Å`Yb`°

8 Ug`H]Yf\Y]a `]gh`Ui Z`≠fY`; fc> nØ[][_Y]h`Ub[Yk]YgYb`°8Yf`5i Zfi Z
[Y\h`Ub`U`Y`h]Yf`YVYb`A YbgWX`Yb.`NY][Yb`G]Y`≠fY`I bhYfghØhni b[
i bX`\Y`ZYb`G]Y`a]hž`XUg`@YVYb`X]YgYf`j`Yf`Yhn`]WX`Yb`H]YfY`ni
fYhhYb`°≠fY`<]ZY`]gh`XYf`GW`ØggY`ni `]\fYa ` , VYf`VYVYb`°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WX`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY