

6Yhfi b\_YbYf': U\ fYf'a ]h'ZU`gWk Ya  
? YbbnY]Wk Yb'j Yfi fgUWk h'gdY\_hU\_i `ÀfYb  
5) !I bZU`

9]b'&+!`À\ f][ Yf'F YbUi `hl: U\ fYf'j Yfi fgUWk hY'Ui ZXYf'5)  
Y]bYb'I bZU`a ]h'&Dfca ]`Y'i bX'ZU`gWk Ya `? YbbnY]Wk Yb'  
a Y\ fYfY'J Yf'YhnhY"

9]b'gWk YfYf'J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU`Ui ZXYf'5i hcVU\ b'5) `U'h'b]Wk h'bi f  
ni `Yf\YV`]Wk Yb'GWk`AXYb'Ub'a Y\ fYfYb': U\ fnYi [ Yb'[ YZ\ fhž  
gcbXYfb'k ]fZi'Ui Wk `Y]b'@]Wk h'Ui Z[X]Y'ni bY\ a YbXYb'DfcV`Ya Y  
Xi fWk'5`\_c\c`Ua `GhYi Yf'i bX'XUg': U\ fYb'a ]h'ZU`gWk Yb  
? YbbnY]Wk Yb"8]YgYf'J cfZU`\_ÖbbhY'k Y]hfY]Wk YbXY'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb  
Ui Z[X]Y'G]Wk Yf\Y]h'a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f`UVYb"

### 8 Yf'I bZU`Yf[ Ub[

⊕`XYb`Zf\Yb'A cf[ Ybghi bXYbž'i a '%&\$'I \fž'\_Ua `Yg'ni `Y]bYa  
5i ZU\ fi bZU`ž'U'g'Y]b'&+!`À\ f][ Yf'F YbUi `hl: U\ fYf'Ui Z[X]Y'a ]h'YfY  
Gdi f`XYf'5) `k YWk gY`hY'i bX'Y]bYb'A YfWkXYg'fUa a hY"  
⊕Zc`[ YXYggYb'j Yf'cfYb'VY]XY': U\ fYf'X]Y'? cbhfc`Y'ØVYf']\ fY  
: U\ fnYi [ Yž'X]Y'XUbb'j cb`XYf'GhfU» Y'UV\_Ua Yb'i bX'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y  
@Y]hd`Ub\_Y'dfU`hYb"9]b'JK !6i g'a ]hj ]Yf'⊕gUggYb'k i fXY'Xi fWk  
X]Y'? UfUa Vc`U[ Y'YVYbZU`g]b'A ]h'Y]XYbgWk UZi[ Ync[ Ybž'k Ug'ni  
Y]bYa `5i ZdfU`[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'6Yhcbk UbX'Z\ fhY"

### 8 Yf'Ni ghUbX'XYf'6YhY']][ hYb

6Y]'XYa `Ni gUa a Ybghc» `k i fXY'XYf'I bZU`j Yfi fgUWk Yf'gWk k Yf  
j Yf'Yhnh'i bX'a i gghY'`b'Y]b'? fUb\_Yb\Ui g'Y]b[ Y']YZYfh'k YfXYb"  
Nk Y]'k Y]hYfY'DYfgcbYb'Yf']hYb'\]b[ Y[ Yb'bi f`Y]Wk hY  
J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb"8]Y'GWk`AXYb'Ub'XYb'VYhY']][ hYb': U\ fnYi [ Yb

YfZcfXYfhYb`XUg`5VgW`YddYb`U`Yf`XfY`5i hcgž`k Ug`X]Y  
J Yf\_Y`f`g`U[ Y`Ui ZXYf`5) `j cfØVYf[ Y`YbX`Yf`YV`]W`  
VYY]bhf`ÅW`h][ hY`"

## 5`\_c`c`Ua`GhYi Yf`i bX`ZU`gW`Yg ? YbbnY]W`Yb

6YgcbXYfg`U`Ufa`]YfYbX`]ghž`XUgg`VY`]XYa`&+!`Å`f][ Yb`Y]b  
6`i hU`\_c`c`k Yfh]j cb`&`Dfca`]`Y`ZYgh[ YghY`h`k`i fXY`"8]Yg  
ØVYfgW`fY]hYh`X]Y`[ YgYhn`]W`ni`Ågg][ Yb`; fYbnYb`VY`]k`Y]hYa`i`bX  
ghY`h`Y]bY`Yfbgh`UZhY`; YZ`Å`fXi b[ `XYf`J`Yf\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`XUf`  
Ni`XYa`k`i fXY`ZYgh[ YghY`hž`XUgg`XYf`U`fYf`a`]h`Y]bYa`ZU`gW`Yb  
? YbbnY]W`Yb`i bhYfk`Y[ g`k Ufž`XUg`b]W`h`ni`gY]bYa`i`U`fnYi`[  
[ Y`Ø`fhY`"8]YgY`HUhgUW`Y`k`]fZh`k`Y]hYf[ Y`YbXY`f`FU[ Yb`ni`f  
J`YfU`bhk`cfhi`b[ `Ui`Z`XYbb`XYf`F`YbUi`h`k`Uf`Ui`Z[ fi`bX`j`cb  
ZY`YbXYa`J`Yfg]W`Yfi`b[ ggW`i`hn`VYfY]hg`Ui`»`Yf`6Yhf]YV`[ YgYhnh  
k`cfXYb`"

## 8]Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]YgY`J`cfZ`Å`Y`j`YfXYi`h`]W`Yb`X]Y`F]g]\_Ybž`X]Y`Xi`fW`  
5`\_c`c`a`]ggVfUi`W`i`bX`i`U`fnYi`[ a`]ggVfUi`W`i`a`GhfU`»`Ybj`Yf\_Y`f`  
Yb`hghY`Yb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]k`Y]gh`XUfUi`Z`bž`XUgg`gc`W`Y`f]g`\_Ub`hYb  
J`Yf`U`h`Y`bgk`Y]gYb`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYg`i`U`fYfg  
[ YZ`Å`fXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XUg`@YVYb`UbXYfYf`J`Yf\_Y`f`ghY`]bY`a`Yf  
Ui`Zg`Gd]Y`gYhnYb`"8]Y`; YgY`gW`UZh`a`i`gg`g]W`j`Yfgh`Å`f`\_h`a`]h  
X]YgYb`DfcV`Ya`Yb`Ui`gY]bUbXYfgYhnYbž`i`a`Å`b`]W`Y`i`bZ`Å`Y`]b  
Ni`\_i`bZh`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"

## GW`i`ggZc`[ Yfi`b[

8Yf`J`Yf\_Y`f`gi`bZU`Ui`ZXYf`5) `]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`Y]bnY`bYg  
9fY][ b]gž`gcbXYfb`ghY`h`g]bbV`]X`]W`ZØf`Y]b`k`UW`gYbXYg`DfcV`Ya  
]b`XYf`J`Yf\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`"9g`]gh`Xf]b[ YbX`b`chk`YbX][ ž  
5i`Z`Å`fi`b[ g`\_Ua`dU[ bYb`ØVYf`X]Y`; YZU`fYb`XYg`i`U`fYbg`i`bhYf  
5`\_c`c`Y]bZi`gg`i`bX`X]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb`?`cbgYei`YbnYb`XYg`9]bgUhnYg  
j`cb`ZU`gW`Yb`?`YbbnY]W`Yb`Xi`fW`ni`ZØ`fYb`"Bi`f`gc`\_Ubb`X]Y

G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui Zi bgYfYb'GhfU» Yb '[ Yk Ä\`Y]ghYh'k YfXYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY