

K ]`XY`8]g\_i gg]cb`i a`ZY\`YbXY  
E i Yfi b[ g\]`ZY`]b`K ]`XYg\Ui gYb

GY]h`Y]bYa`đ\fnY\bh`\_Äa dZYb`5bk c\bYf`]b`K ]`XYg\Ui gYb  
i a`Y]bY`g]WYfY`E i Yfi b[ g\]`ZY`Ub`XYf`5\`c`fbYf`GhfU»Yž  
c\bY`:`cfhgWf]hhY"

@Ub[ k ]Yf][ Yf`? Ua dZ`i a`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h`Ub  
XYf`5\`c`fbYf`GhfU» Y

đ`K ]`XYg\Ui gYb`\_Äa dZYb`5bk c\bYf`gY]h`Y]bYa`đ\fnY\bh`i a  
Y]bY`Ub[ Ya YggYbY`E i Yfi b[ g\]`ZY`Ub`XYf`5\`c`fbYf`GhfU»Y`Hfch  
nU\`fY]WYf`5bhfÄ[ Y`i bX`9b[ U[ ]YfYb`j cb`j YfgW]YXYbYb`GY]hYb  
V`Y]Vh`XUg`Dfc`Y`\_h`V]g`Ub[ `]b`XYf`D`Ubi b[ `ghY`W`Yb``8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb  
VYY]bZi ggh`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`J Yf`\_Y`fgg]WYf\Y]h`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg  
hÄ[ `]W`Y`@YVYb`j ]Y`Yf`6Yk c\bYf`XYfi a`]Y[ YbXYb`K c\b[ YV]YhY"

: Y\`YbXY`G]WYf\Y]h`Z0f`:`i » [ Äb[ Yf`i bX  
F UXZU\ fYf

8]Y`<YfhYbg\_]fWY`XYf`5bk c\bYf`ž`X]Y`j cf`XYb`:`YZU\`fYb`XYf`ghUf\_  
VYZU\`fYbYb`5\`c`fbYf`GhfU»Y`ghY\`Ybž]gh`XYi h]WYf`XYbb`Y``K ]f  
k c\bYb`ja`6YfY]W`GdUgWYf`:`Y`Xk Y[ `i bX`YXYg`A U`ž`k Ybb`Yg  
XUfi a`[ Y\`hž`X]Y`GhfU»Y`ni`ØVYfei YfYbž]gh`Yg`Y]b`Yfbgh`UZhYg  
DfcV`Ya`ž`VYf]W`hYh`7`f]ghcd\`<Ø`ga Ubbž`Y]b`VYgcf[ hYf  
5bk c\bYf``GY]bY`HcW`hYf`a i gg`YXYb`A cf[ Yb`a ]h`XYa`F UX`ni f  
GW`i`Y`ZU\`fYb`i bX`ghY\`h`fY[ Y`a`Ä»][`j cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž  
Y]bY`@W`Y`ja`J Yf`\_Y`f`ni`Z]bXYb`"

8]Y`5\`c`fbYf`GhfU»Y`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Z0f`? fUZhZU\`fnYi [ Y`Y]b`F ]g]\_c`  
5i W`F UXZU\`fYf`g]bX`\]Yf`VYgcbXYfg[ YZÄ\`fXYh`:`i h[ Ya Y]bhY

D]\_hc[ fUa a Y`Ui Z`XYa `F UXk Y[ ž`X]Y`\_cffY\_hYg`J Yf\U`hYb`ja  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`Uba U`bYbž`g]bX`b]W`h[ Ybi [ ž`i a `X]Y`Gcf[ Yb`XYf  
6Yk c`bYf`ni ``]bXYfb" 8]Y`D]\_hc[ fUa a Y`g]bX`Y]b`\_Y]bYf`GW`f]hž  
UVYf`XUg`DfcV`Ya `V`Y]Vh`VYghY`Yb ž`Yf`\_`Àfh`<Ø`ga Ubb" 8]Y  
i bni fY]W`YbXY`ϕZfUghfi \_hi f`nk ]b[ h`X]Y`?]bXYfž`f]g\_UbhY  
, VYfei Yfi b[ Yb`ni `VYk `À`h][ Yb"

## 9]bV`]W`\_]b`X]Y`<]bXYfb]ggY`XYf`D`Ubi b[

K Ug`g]bX`X]Y` ; fØbXY`ZØf`X]Y`J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb`VY]a `6Ui `XYf  
E i Yfi b[ g`]\`ZY`3`8 Ug`H`Ya U`U`h`gY]h`XYf`YfghYb`5bhfU[ ghY`i b[  
&\$%( `j ]Y`Y`K YbXi b[ Yb`[ Ybca a Yb" A U`[ ]Vh`Yg`GW`k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb  
a ]h`ni gh`ÀbX][ Yb`6Y`ØfXYbž`Y]b`UbXYfYg`A U`k ]fX`X]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`XYf`A U» bU`a Y`Ub[ Ynk Y]ZY`h ž`Yf`\_`Àfh`<Ø`ga Ubb"  
A ca YbhUb`i]Y[ h`X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `VY]a `@UbX`\_fY]g`C`XYbVi f[ ž`XYf  
nk Uf`Y]bY`5bcfXbi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`9]b]W`hi b[ `Y]bYf`A ]hhY`]bgY`  
[ YhfcZYb`U`hž`UVYf`V]g`ni f`hUhg`ÀW`]W`Yb`i a gYhni b[ `bcW`j ]Y`  
NY]h] Yf[ Y`Yb`k ]fX" 5\_hi Y`i]gh`b]W`h]j cf`&\$&) `a ]h: cfhgW`f]hhYb  
ni `fYW`bYb"

## 8]Y`F`Y`Yj`Ubn`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`8]g\_i`gg]cb`i a `X]Y`E i Yfi b[ g`]\`ZY`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`c`\_U`Yg  
DfcV`Ya ž`gcbXYfb`gd]Y[ Y`h`Y]b[ fØ» YfYg`H`Ya U`k ]XYf.`X]Y  
J Yf\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`ZØf` : i » [ `Àb[ Yf`i bX`F`UXZU`fYf`]b`gh`ÀXh]gW`Yb  
; YV]YhYb" ϕ`NY]hYbž`]b`XYbYb`]a a Yf`a Y`f`A YbgW`Yb`j Yfgi W`Ybž  
Ui Zi a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W`Y`J Yf\_Y`f`ga ]hhY`i a ni ghY][ Ybž`]gh`Y]bY  
g]W`YfY`ϕZfUghfi \_hi f`i bYf`Àgg`]W`" 8]Y`5`\`c`fbYf`GhfU» Y`\_Øb`bhY  
U`g`6Y]gd]Y`XU`ZØf`X]YbYbž`k ]Y`J Yf\_Y`f`gd`fc`Y`\_h`Y`X]Y  
@YVYbgei U`]h`Àh]b`K c`b[ YV]YhYb`Yf`YV`]W`VYY]bZi`ggYb"

## < cZZbi b[ `Ui`Z`J`Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb

8]Y`5bk c`bYf`gYhnYb`k Y]hYf`]b`Ui`Z; YXi `X`i bX`<cZZbi b[ ž`XUgg  
g]W`]a `ca a YbXYb`ϕ\`f`YbX`]W`Yhk Ug`hi b`k ]fX" K ]f`k UfhYb  
bi b`gW`cb`gc`Ub[ Y`Ui`ZY]bY`@Øgi b[ ž`i bX`ZØf`i bg`]gh`Yg  
YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`XUgg`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`ZØf`i bgYfY`?]bXYf

[ Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYh]gh ž`Ài » Yfh<Ø`ga Ubb" ` ð`XYf`Nk ]gWYbnY]h  
UddY``]YfhYf`Ub`X]Y`J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf. ` K ]f`a ØggYb`U``Y  
FØW\_g]W h`bY\ a Yb`i bX`Ui ZY]bUbXYf`UW hYbž`V]g`X]Y  
E i Yfi b[ g\ `ZY`YbX`]W ` \_ca a h"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY