

A cfX`]b`5hhYbXcfb.`) \$!`À\ f][ Yf`j cf  
C VXUW`cgYbi bhYf\_i bZh`[ Yh`OhYh

⊖`5hhYbXcfb`k i fXY`Y]b`) \$!`À\ f][ Yf`A Ubb`a ]h  
Gh]Wj Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`hch`Ui Z[ YZ bXYb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`bU\ a `Y]bYb  
( `!`À\ f][ Yb`ZYgh"

⊖`Y]bYf`YfgW`ØhhYfbXYb`K YbXi b[ `XYf`9fY][ b]ggY`\_Ua `Yg`]b  
5hhYbXcfb`ni `Y]bYa `h`OX`]WYb`J cfZU``ž`XYf`X]Y`c`\_U`Y  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh]b`5i ZfY[ i b[ `j YfgYhnh`\Uh`9]b`) \$!`À\ f][ Yf`A Ubb  
k i fXY`h`OX`]W`j Yf`Yhnh`Ui Z[ YZ bXYb`ž`bUW`XYa `NYi [ Yb`]b`j cf  
Y]bYf`C VXUW`cgYbi bhYf\_i bZh`Yb`hXYW`\_hYb`"8Yf`J cfZU``YfY][ bYhY  
g]W`\_Ua `8]YbghU[ bUW`a ]hU[ ž`U`g`[ Y[ Yb`%` `I` \f`XYf`<`]ZYfi Z  
Ui Z[ fi bX`gY]bYf`gW`k YfYb`Gh]Wj Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Y]b[ ]b[ "

Hfchn`XYf`fUgW`Yb`F YU`\_h]cb`j cb`GUb]h`hYfb`i bX  
K ]YXYfVY`YVi b[ ga U» bU\ a Yb`\_ccb`hY`XUg`@YVYb`XYg`A UbbYg  
b]W`h`[ YfY`hY`h`k YfXYb`"8]Y`I a gh`Ab`XY`gY]bYg`Hc`XYg`k YfZYb`j ]Y`Y  
: fU[ Yb`Ui Zž]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Y]`X]Y`Dc`nY]`VYfY]hg`\_i fn`bUW`\_XYa  
J cfZU``Y]bYb`(`!`À\ f][ Yb`HUh] YfX`A`W`h][ Yb`ZYghbY\ a Yb`\_ccb`hY`  
8]Yg`[ YgW`U\ `ja `F U\ a Yb`i a ZUggYbXYf`: U\ bXi b[ ga U» bU\ a Ybž  
X]Y`j cb`XYf`Dc`nY]`<U[ Yb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hY`h`k i fXYb`"

## 8 YhU]`g`ni f`9fa ]hh`i b[

8]Y`A cfX`\_ca a ]gg]cb`]b`<U[ Yb`h`X]Y`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb  
ØVYfbca a Yb`i bX`]gh`XUVY]ž`X]Y`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`XYg`J YfVfYW`Ybg  
ni ` \_`ÄfYb`"9g`k ]fX`Ub[ Ybca a Ybž`XUgg`nk ]gW`Yb`XYa `CdZYfi bX  
XYa `a i ha U» ]W`Yb`H`hYf`Y]bY`VY`\_Ubb`hY`6Yn]Y\ i b[ `VYghU`bXž`XU  
VY]XY`Ui g`XYa `C VXUW`cgYb!A`]Yi `ghUa a Yb`"8]YgY`J YfV]bXi b[  
`Äggh`F Ui a `ZØf`GdY`\_i `Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`a Ò[ `]W`Yb`A ch]j Y`h`]bhYf  
XYf`HUhi bX`X]Y`I a gh`Ab`XYž`X]Y`ni `X]YgYa `hfU[ ]gW`Yb`J cfZU``

[ YZØ\fh\UVYb"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`5hhYbXc fbž`VYgcbXYfg`]a`VYf\_Ui ZhYb`C VYfYb  
?fY]g`C`dYž`]gh`Xi fW`XYb`J cfZU``ni gÀhn`]W`Ub[ YgdUbbh`"8]Y  
Dc`]nY]`UhiVYhc b hž`XUgg`U`Y`j YfZØ[ VUfYb`F Yggci fW`b`a`cV`]g]Yfh  
k YfXYbž`i`a`XYf`GUW`Y`Ui ZXYb`]; fi bX`ni`[ Y\Yb`i`bX`X]Y  
² ZYb`h`]W`\_Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`Y`hnhYb`9bhk`]W`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui ZXYa`@Ui ZYbXYb  
ni`U`hYb`"K`À`fYbX`X]Y`9fa`]hhi`b[ Yb`k`Y]hYf[ Y\Ybž`ghY`h`X]Y  
G]W`Yf\Y]hg`U[ Y`]a`\_i`g`XYf`5i`Za`Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h"

8]YgY`gW`cW`\_YfYbXY`HUh`YfY][ bYh`g]W`\_j`cf`XYa`\_<]bhYf[ fi bX  
Y]bYf`U``[ Ya`Y]b`Ub[ YgdUbbhYb`k`]fhgW`UZh`]W`Yb`@U[ Y`]b`XYf  
FY[ ]cb`"Ni XYa`\_U`h`X]Y`A`i`VYU`! bhYfbY`a`Ybg[ fi ddYž`X]Y`]\fYb  
<Ui dhg]hn`]b`5hhYbXc fb`U`hž`j`cf`\_i`fnYa`\_Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ hž`]ba`]hYb  
gW`k`UW`Yf`?cb`↑`b`\_hi`fg][ bU`Y`" \$\$`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`UVni`VUi`Yb`"  
8]YgYf`5gdY`\_h`\_ØbbhY`a`Ø[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`ni`f`Ub[ YgdUbbhYb  
G]hi Uh]cb`]a`\_gcn]U`Yb`l`a`ZY`Xž`VYgcbXYfg`]bbYf`U`V`XYf  
cVXUW`cgYb`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhž`VY]hfU[ Yb`"

Cvk`c`\`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`U`\_hj`\_b`UW`\_k`Y]hYfYb`\_ϑZcfa`Uh]cbYb`gi`W`hž  
V`Y]Vh`X]Y`\_fU[ Yž`k`Ufi`a`\_Yg`ni`\_gc`W`\_Y]bYa`\_[ Yk`U`hgUa`Yb`?cbZ]\_h  
\_Ua`ž`i`b`\_Uf`"ϑ`XYf`\_ca`a`YbXYb`NY]h`k`YfXYb`X]Y`9fa`]h`Yf`[ YbUi  
i`bhYfgi`W`Ybž`k`Ug`g]W`\_nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`VY]XYb`A`ÀbbYfb  
ni`[ YhfU[ Yb`\Uhi`bX`cV`Yg`k`Y]hYfY`NYi`[ Yb`[ ]Vhž`X]Y`\`]ZFY]W`Y  
\_ϑZcfa`Uh]cbYb`VYfY]hghY``Yb`\_ØbbYb`"Gc`W`Y`HfU[ ØX]Yb`Yf]bbYfb  
i`bg`U`Y`XUfUbž`k`]Y`nYfVfYW`\_]W`\_XUg`@YVYb`]gh`i`bX`k`]Y`gW`bY``  
Y]bY`G]hi Uh]cb`Yg`\_U`]YfYb`\_Ubbž`VYgcbXYfg`]b`Y]bYa`\_l`a`ZY`Xž`XUg  
VYfY]hg`j`cb`j`]Y`Yb`<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Yb`[ YdfÀ[ h]gh"

8]Y`HØhi`b[ `XYg`) \$!`À`f][ Yb`]gh`XUg`\_Øb[ ghY`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`; Yk`U`h]b  
JYfV]bXi`b[ `a`]h`gcn]U`Yb`DfcV`Ya`Ybž`i`bX`X]Y`<c`Zbi`b[ `V`Y]Vhž  
XUgg`X]Y`bYi`Yb`9fa`]hY`i`b[ Yb`XYf`A`cfX`\_ca`a`]gg]cb`@]W`h`]bg  
8i`b`\_Y`\_Vf]b[ Yb`i`bX`X]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfh`]W`Yb`ni`f`FYW`YbgW`UZh  
[ Ync[ Yb`k`YfXYb`"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY