

B Yi Y`Gc`UfVÀb_Y`]b`C`dY.`? cghYb`cgYg
K @5B`i bX`@UXYa Ò[`]WÀ_Y]hYb`]a `: fY]Yb

⊕`C`dY`ghY\Yb`gY]h`bYi b`A cbUhYb`ga UfhY`Gc`UfVÀb_Yž`X]Y
_cghYb`cgYg`K @5B`i bX`@UXYcdh]cbYb`V]YhYb` `Ui hUf`_Xi fWÀ
GcbbYbYbYf[]Y"

HYWÀ bc`c []gWÀ Y`⊕bcj Uh]cbYb`]b`C`dY.
Gc`UfVÀb_Y`U`g`HY]`XYf`GhUXhYb`hk]W`_i b [

⊕`XYf`GhUXh`C`dY`k i fXY`j cf`Yhk U`bYi b`A cbUhYb`Y]b
VYXYi hYbXYg`Dfc`Y`_h`ni f`: ÒfXYfi b [`bUWÀ\U`h][Yf`⊕ZfUghfi _hi f
i a [YgYmh`Nk Y]`ga UfhY`Gc`UfVÀb_Y`ghY\Yb`bi b`XYb
6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yfb`ni f`J YfZØ[i b [ž`X]Y`b]WÀ`h`bi f`U`g
G]hn[Y`Y [Yb\Y]h`X]YbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÀ`nU\`fY]WÀ`Y`a cXYfbY
: i b_h]cbYb`V]YhYb"

8]Y `: i b_h]cbYb`XYf`Gc`UfVÀb_Y

9]b [YVUi h`i]b`X]YgY`6Àb_Y`g]bX`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb`]bhY`][YbhYb
HYWÀ bc`c []Yb`"5b`XYb`GhUbXcfhYb`Ua`<YI Ybhi fa`i bX`j cf`XYa
: fY]nY]hVUX`_ÒbbYb`Bi hnYf`ØVYf`Y]bYb`K @5B!<chgdch`_cghYb`cg
]a`⊕hYfbYh`gi fZYb`"Ni XYa`VYghY`h`X]Y`A Ò[`]WÀ_Y]hž`a cV]`Y
9bX [YfÀhY`ØVYf`gdYn]Y`Y`@UXYUb [YVchY`ni`VYhUb`_Yb`"8]YgY
Xi U`Y`: i b_h]cb`U`g`Cfh`XYf`9f`c`i b [`i bX`XYf`X][]hU`Yb
?cbbY_h]j]hÀh]gh`VYgcbXYfg`]b`NY]hYb`XYf`ni bY`a YbXYb
8][]hU`]g]Yfi b [`j cb`6YXYi hi b ["

5i hUf_]Y`Xi fWÀ`Gc`UfYbYf[]Y

9]b`YfUi gfU [YbXYg`A Yf_a U`XYf`Gc`UfVÀb_Y`]gh`i`fY`5i hUf_]Y"

8]Y`j]bhY[f]YfhYb`Gc`Ufa cXi`Y`k UbXY`b`GcbbYb`]W\h`i]b`Y`Y_hf]gW\Y
9bYf[]Y`i a žk cXi fW`X]Y`6Àb_Y`i bUV\Àb[][`j cb`Y]bYf`YI hYfbYb
Ghfca j Yfgcf[i b[`g]bX"8]Yg`hfÀ[h`b]W\h`bi f`ni f`B UW\`U`h][_Y]h
VY]ž`gcbXYfb`ZØfXYfh`Ui W\`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`YfbYi YfVUFY
9bYf[]Yb`]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY"

8 UhYbØVYfk UW\i b[`i bX`B i hnYfj Yf\ U`hYb

8 Ug`Ga Ufh[7]hm`HYUa`XYf`GhUXh`C`dY`\Uh`X]Y`A Ò[`]W\`_Y]hž`ØVYf
Y]b`8 Ug\`VcUfX`k Yfhj c``Y`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`[YbYf]YfYb" <]Yfni
nÀ\`Yb`X]Y`hÀ[`]W\Yb`i bX`a cbUh]W\Yb`B i hni b[gnU\`Ybž`XYf
Gc`UfYfhfU[`gck]Y`X]Y`Y]b[YgdUfhY`7C &!9a]gg]cb" `A]W\UY`U
< U`VYž`Dfc_Y`h`Y]hYf]b`Ga Ufh[7]hmž`nY][h`g]W\`YfZfYi h`ØVYf`X]Y
d cg]h]j Y`F YgcbUbn`XYf`6Øf[Yf`Ui Z`X]YgYg`]bbcj Uh]j Y`5b[YVchž
Ui W\`k Ybb`X]Y`[YgUa a Y`hYb`8 UhYb`bi f`Y]bYb`VY[fYbnhYb
5bU`mgYi a ZUb[`V]YhYb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`; Ya Y]bXY

8]YgY`ϕ]h]Uh]j Y`]gh`Y]b`k]W\h][Yf`GW\ f]hh`]b`F]W\hi b[`Y]bYf
a cXYfbYb`i bX`j YfbYmhYb`GhUXh"8]Y`Gc`UfVÀb_Y`i bhYfghØhnYb
b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`6Øf[Yf`bUW\`9b hgdUbbi b[`i bX
X][]hU`Yf`5bV]bXi b[ž`gcbXYfb`ghY``Yb`Ui W\`Y]bYb`6Y]hfU[`ni a
?`ja UgW\i hn`XUf"8]Y`9]bgdUfi b[`j cb`7C &!9a]gg]cbYb`Xi fW\
`c_U`Yž`gc`UfVYhf]YVYbY`9]bf]W\hi b[Yb`nY][h`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh]j cb
C`dY`ZØf`Y]bY`[fØbY`Ni _i bZn"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh`g]W\`gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`XYf
Gc`UfVÀb_Y`Y]b`Gma Vc``ZØf`XYb`Zc fhgW\ f]hh`]W\Yb`; Y]gh`XYf`GhUXh
C`dY`]gh"9g`gd]Y[Y`h`k]XYfž`k]Y`hYW\bc`c[]gW\Y`@Øgi b[Yb`ni f
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`@YVYbgei U]hÀhi bX`ni f` : ØfXYfi b[
bUW\`U`h][Yf`DfU_h]_Yb`VY]hfU[Yb`_ØbbYb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`VYgi W\Yb`G]Y`X]Y`cZ]n]Y``Y`K YVgY]hY
XYf`GhUXh`C`dY`. **c`dY`XY**"

6]`Xe i Y``Y.`? fY]gghUXh`C`dY

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY