

GUb]Yfi b[gk Y`Y`Ub`GWXi`Yb`]b
@YbbYghUXh.`?`]a UgWxi hn`hf]ZZh`C; G!
5bgd fi Wx

@YbbYghUXh`]bj Ygh]Yfh`A]``cbYb`]b`X]Y`GUb]Yfi b[`j cb
GWXi`Ybž`i a `?`]a UgWxi hn`i bX`C; G!6YXUfZ`ni`YfZ0`Yb"

@YbbYghUXh"8]Y`GhUXh`ghY`h`j`c`f`Y]bYf`VYXYi`hYbXYb
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`]a`6YfY]Wx`XYg`6`]Xi`b[`gVUi`gž`XU`X]Y
5bZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`Ub`YbYf[`Yh]gWxY`GUb]Yfi`b[`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`[`YgYm`]WxY
;`fi`bX`U[`Y`Z0f`X]Y`C`ZYbY`;`UbnhU[`ggWxi`Y`fC;`GŁ`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb
A`]hY`Z0f`X]Y`GWXi`fYbcj`]Yfi`b[`Yb`Yf`YV`]Wx`VY`UghYb"

:`c`[`Yb`XYf`YbYf[`Yh]gWxYb
GUb]Yfi`b[`ga`U»`bU`a`Yb

⇒`F`U`a`Yb`XYg`Ä`f`]Wx`ghUhhZ]bXYbXYb`GUb]Yfi`b[`gdfc[`fUa`a`g`]b
@YbbYghUXhž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ub`XYb`;`fi`bXgWxi`Yb`]b`CYX]b[`Yb`i`bX
A`Y[`]Ybž]g]bX`X]Y`i`a`VUi`hYb`k`Y]h`i`a`ZUb[`fY]WxYf`U`g`]b`XYf
J`Yf[`Ub[`Yb`Y]h"5bghUhh`bi`f`_cga`Yh]gWxY`A`U»`bU`a`Yb
j`cfni`bY`a`Ybž`k`]Y`XUg`GhfY]WxYb`j`cb`K`ÄbXYbž`k`]fX`bi`b`Ui`Z
i`a`ZUggYbXY`YbYf[`Yh]gWxY`GUb]Yfi`b[`Yb`[`YgYmh"8]YgY`F`Y`Zcfa`Yb
g]bX`]b]Wx`h`bi`f`Xi`fWx`XYb`[`YgYm`]WxYb`8fi`W`i`bX`[`Y`hYbXY
?`]a`UgWxi`hn[`YgYmY`bchk`YbX][`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wx`k`]fhgWxUZh]Wx
g]bbj`c`ž`i`a`Ub[`Zf]gh[`]cghYb`ni`gdUfYb"

:`]bUbn]Y`Y`6Y`Ughi`b[`Yb`Xi`fWx`fYWx`h`]WxY
J`cf[`UVYb

8Ug;`YgYm`ni`f`C`ZYbYb`;`UbnhU[`ggWxi`Y`nk`]b[`hj`]Y`Y
?`ca`a`i`bYbž`ni`gÄm`]WxY`⇒`j`Ygh]h]cbYb`ni`hÄh[`]Yb"8]Y

I a k UbX`i b[`XYf; fi bXgWxi `Yb`]b`5`hYb\i bXYa`i bX`A Y[[Yb`]b
C; G!GWxi `Yb`VfUWxhY`XYf`GhUXh`VYfY]hg`\c\Y`?cghYb`j cb`Yhk U
Z0bZA]`cbYb`9i fc`Y]b`"5b[YdUgghY`<Y]ngmghYa`Y`i bX
]bZfUghfi _hi fY`Y`5fVY]hYb`g]bX`i bj Yfn]WxhvUfz`i a`X]Y
[YgYhn`]WxYb`5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`ni`YfZ0`Yb`"6YgcbXYfg`X]Y
I a f0ghi b[`Ui Z`a cXYfbY`<Y]ngmghYa`Y`z`k]Y`X]Y`bYi Y
DY`Yh\Y]ni b[`Ub`XYf`CYbY!9`gdY!HU`!GWxi `Yz`_cghYh`]b
@YbbYghUXh`c\Y`Gi a a Ybzk`i fXY`YXcWx`Xi fWx` : OfXYfa]hY`
hY]`k Y]gY`Yf`Y]WxhYfh"

9bYf[Yh]gWxY`GUb]Yfi b[`U`g`Ub[Zf]gh][Y GhfUhy[]Y

8]Y`GhUXh`\Uh]cf[YVYi [hi bX`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`>\fYb`]b
j YfgWx]YXYbY`GUb]Yfi b[ga U»bU\`a`Yb`]bj Ygh]Yfh`Gc`k`i fXY
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`XYf`2`j YfVfUi Wx`Ub`XYf`CYbY!9`gdY!HU`!GWxi `Y
j cb`A\`f]Wx`%`\$`\$\$\$`Ui Z`bi f`bcWx`&`\$`\$\$\$`@]hYf`fYXi`n]Yfhz`k Ug
gck`c\`i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WxYf`U`g`Ui Wx`_cghYbgdUfYbX`]gh`5i Wx`X]Y
=bghU`U]cb`j cb`@98!6Y`Yi Wxhi b[`i bX`[YX`Aa`a`hYb
5_i`gh]_XYW`Yb`]b`XYb`?`UggYbf`A`i a`Yb`]gh`HY`]`X]YgYf`GhfUhy[]Yz
X]Y`]bg[YgUa`h`&`\$`\$`\$\$\$`9i fc`_cghYb`k`]fX"

Ni _i bZh`XYf`GWxi `[YV`Ai XY`i bX`XYf`C; G

Hfchn`XYf`Ui ZYbXYb`GUb]Yfi b[gUfVY]hYb`z`X]Y`k`A\`fYbX`XYf
Gca`a`YfZyf]Yb`Xi fWx[YZ0\`fh`k`YfXYb`z`V`Y]Vh`Y]bY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b["8]Y`GWxi `Yb`a`0ggYb`V]g`ni a`6Y[]bb`XYg
bYi Yb`GWxi `U\`fYg`VYhf]YVgVYfY]h`gY]b`z`k Ug`c`Zh`Y]bY`Ybcfa`Y
5i Z[UVY`XUfghY``h`DUi`?`YZZa`Ubb`z`XYf`ni`gh`AbX][Y`6YfY]Wx`g`Y]hYfz
i`bhYfghfY]Wx`h`X]Y`8f]b[`]Wx`_Y]h`X]YgYf`GUb]Yfi b[Yb.`8Yf`YhnhY
5bghf]Wx`k`]fX`Yfgh`bUWx`XYb` : Yf]Yb`_ca`a`Yb`z`ghY``h`Yf`_Ufz`V`Y]Vh
YXcWx`cdh]a`]gh]gWx`z`XUgg`XYf`GWxi `VYhf]YV`fY]Vi b[g`cg
k Y]hYf[Y`h"

B UWx \ U`h][_Y]h`i bX`=bj Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`X]Y Ni _i bZh

8Yf'5bgUhn'ni f'YbYf[Yh]gWYb'GUb]Yfi b['ghY`h'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY
DZ]W'h'z'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'`b]j Ygh]h]cb`]b`X]Y'Ni _i bZiXYf'GWØYf
XUF"A cXYfbY'<Y]ngmghYa Y'i bX'[i h]gc`]YfhY'; YVÅi XY'hfU[Yb'ni
Y]bYa '[Ygi bXYb'@Yfbi a ZY'X'VY]i bX'\Y`ZYbž'X]Y'7C &!9a]gg]cbYb
ni 'gYb_Yb"'8]Y'GhUXh'@YbbYghUXh]j YfZc`[h'XUa]h'b]W'h'bi f'N]Y'Y
XYg'?`]a UgW'i hnYgž'gcbXYfb'gcf[h'Ui W'ZØf'j YfVYggYfhY
6]Xi b[gVYX]b[i b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'_ca a YbXY'; YbYfUh]cb"

`b]g[YgUa h'nY][h'g]W'h'ž'XUgg'X]Y'Z]bUb]n]Y`Yb'6Y`Ugh] b[Yb'i bX'X]Y
Ö_c`c`[]gWYb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'<UbX']b'<UbX'[Y\Yb"'8Yf': c_i g'Ui Z
bUW\U'h][Y'GW'i `fYbcj]Yfi b[Yb'_ÖbbhY'Y]b'A cXY`ZØf'UbXYfY
?ca a i bYb'XUfghY`Ybž'X]Y'À\b`]W'Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
VYk Å'h][Yb'a ØggYb"'8]Y'6YXYi hi b['X]YgYf'`b]h]Uh]j Yb'ZØf'XUg
; Ya Y]bgWUZhgk c`k]fX']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'`X\Yb'a Y\f'XYbb
Y'XYi h]W'k YfXYb"

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY