

GhYZZYb'G]Y`Yf'ØVYfb]a a h'@Y]hi b['XYg 6Ui Ua hg']a '?fY]g'C`dY

8 Y f '? f Y]g 'C `d Y '\ Uh'a]h 'Gh Y ZZY b 'G]Y `Y f 'Y]b Y b 'b Y i Y b '@Y]h Y f 'ZØ f XUg '6 U i Ua h " '9 f 'Ø V Y f b]a a h 'b U W '' % '\\ f Y b 'j c b '\sc\\ Ub b Y g H f U d d "

JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb^]a ~6Ui Ua h.~8Yf^bYi Y~@Y]hYf Vf]b[h~Zf]gWXYb~K]bX

?fY]g'C`dY"'A]h'XYf'9fbYbbi b['j cb'GhYZZYb'G]Y`Yf'ni a 'bYi Yb @Y]hYf'XYg': UWXX]YbghYg'6Ui cfXbi b['i bX'K c\bVUi ZÒfXYfi b['XYg ?fY]gYg'C`dY'nY]WXbYh'g]WX'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYf'K UbXY`'UV"'8Yf ('!Â\f][Y'=b[Yb]Yi f'ZØf'5fWX]hY_hi f'_Y\fh'Ub'gY]bYb'U`hYb 5fVY]hgd`Uhn'ni fØW_'i bX'Vf]b[h'i a ZUggYbXY''9fZU\fi b[Yb'Ui g gY]bYf'V]g\Yf][Yb'@Ui ZVU\b'a]h"

6Yfi Z`]WXYf'K YfXY[Ub['jcb'GhYZZYb'G]Y`Yf

$8 \text{ Ug'} 9 \text{ fVY'} j \text{ cb'} \times \text{ UbbYg'} H \text{ fUdd}$

 $8\,]Y\,^*B\,UW\!\lambda\,Z\!c\,^*[\,\,Y\,ffc\,^*Y\,^*j\,\,c\,b\,^*G]Y\,^*Y\,f^*k\,\,]fX\,^*j\,\,c\,b\,^*XY\,f^*HUhg\,UW\!\lambda\,Y\,^*[\,\,Y\,d\,f\,\lambda\,[\,\,h\,\chi\,^*]$

XUggʻgY]bʻJcf[Àb[Yfžʻæ\UbbYgʻHfUddžʻbUW\'ØVYfʻ' %ʻ¾\fYbʻ]b
XYbʻFi\YghUbXʻ[Y\h"·HfUddʻk UfʻY]bYʻdfÀ[YbXYʻ:][ifʻ]a ʻ6Ui Ua hž
XUgʻYfʻgY]hʻ%--' ʻ`Y]hYhYʻi bXʻXUgʻUʻgʻY]bYgʻXYfʻYfghYbʻŸa hYfʻ]b
BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZUʻYbʻYfZc`[fY]W\'Ui ZʻX][]hU`Yʻ5bhfU[gVYUfVY]hi b[
ia[YghY``h'\Uh"ʻGY]bYʻJYfX]YbghYʻ]bʻY]bYfʻNY]hžʻ]bʻXYfʻbcW\'U``Yg
UbU`c['VYhf]YVYbʻk i fXYžʻg]bXʻi bVYghf]hhYbʻi bX'\]bhYf`UggYb
[fc»Yʻ:i»ghUdZYb"

5 i gk]f_i b[Yb 'Ui Z'X]Y '; Ya Y]bXY 'i bX 'X]Y X][]hU`Y 'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb

8]Y '9fbYbbi b['j cb'G]Y `Yf']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b', VYf[Ub[']b'XYf@Y]hi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\Y]b'NY]W\Yb'ZØf'XYb'ZcfhgW\fY]hYbXYb
K UbXY``]bbYf\U`V'XYf'6Ui j Yfk U`hi b["'8Yf'I a gh]Y['Ui Z'X][]hU`Y
DfcnYggY'\Uh'X]Y'9ZZ]n]Ybn'i bX'HfUbgdUfYbn']a '6Ui Ua h'XYi h']W\
Yf\O\h''8]YgY'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb']gh'VYgcbXYfg'k]W\h][ž'XU'g]Y'XYb
6Øf[Yfb'Y]bYb'VYggYfYb'GYfj]WY'V]YhYh'i bX'X]Y
6YUfVY]hi b[qnY]hYb'j cb'5bhfÀ[Yb'j Yf_Øfnh''

9]b'bYiYf'@YVYbgUVgWXb]hh'ZØf'U``Y 6YhY]`][hYb

9gʻ]ghʻY]bʻ; YgW\Yb_ž'k YbbʻY]bʻ, VYf[Ub[ˈgcˈ\Ufa cb]gW\
j Yf`Ài Zh žʻgU[hYʻHfUddʻUb`Àgg`]W\gY]bYgʻ5VgW\]YXgʻi bXʻÀi » YfhY
gY]bYʻ: fYi XYʻØVYfʻX]Yʻ9bhk]W_`i b[ˈXYgʻ6Ui Ua hg"ʻ9fʻd`UbhžʻX]Y
[Yk cbbYbYʻNY]hʻZØfʻ<cVVmgžʻ<Ui gfYbcj]Yfi b[Ybʻi bX
K UbXYfhci fYbʻni bi hnYb"ʻGck c\``@UbXfUhʻH\YcʻA Y`W\YfʻU`gʻUi W\?fY]gX]fY_hcfʻD\]`]ddʻGW\UfZYbVUi a 'nY][hYbʻg]W\'YfZfYi hʻØVYfʻXYb
fY]Vi b[gʻcgYbʻK YW\gY`i bXʻk ØbgW\hYbʻgck c\``HfUddʻU`gʻUi W\
G]Y`YfʻZØfʻX]YʻVYj cfghY\YbXYbʻ@YVYbgUVgW\b]hhYʻj]Y``; `ØW_ii bX
9fZc`["

8]Y 'bÀW\ ghYb'A cbUhY'_ÒbbhYb'YbhgW\ Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y BYi Ui gf]W\ hi b['XYg'6Ui Ua hYg']a '?fY]g'C`dY'k YfXYbž'XU'G]Y`Yf bi b'X]Y'A Ò[`]W_Y]h'\Uhž'bYi Y'=a di `gY'ni 'gYhnYb'i bX']bbcj Uh]j Y 5bg\hnY']b'XYf'6Ui cfXbi b['k Y]hYf'ni 'Ybhk $]W_Y$ b"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY