

6`i h][ Yf`GhfY]h. 'l \_fU]bYf`j cf`; Yf]W\ h  
k Y[ Yb`HchgW\`U[ g`i bX`NYfghØW\_Y`i b[

→ @UbX[ Yf]W\h`C gbUVfØW\_`ghY\`h`Y]b`l \_fU]bYf`k Y[ Yb  
HchgW\`U[ g`j cf`; Yf]W\h.`9f`gc``Y]bYb`6Y\_UbbhYb`YfgW\`U[ Yb  
i bX`nYfghØW\_Y`h`\UVYb"

9]b`YfgW\ØhhYfbXYf`: U``hf]Zh`X]Y`GhUXh`C gbUVfØW\_`i bX`k ]fZh`Y]b  
[ fY``Yg`@W\h`Ui ZX]Y`Xi b\_`Yb`5V[ fØbXY`a YbgW\`W\Yf  
6Yn]Y\`i b[ Yb`"HÅhYf`i bX`CdZYfž`Y]b[ YVYhhYh`i]b`Y]bY`\_ca`d`YI`Y  
JYfghf]W\_`i b[ `j cb`dYfgØb`]W\Yb`?cbZ\_`hYbž`nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`gW\`bY``Y]b  
GhfY]h`i]b`; Yk`U`h`i`a`gW\`U[ Yb`\_Ubb`i`bX`k`Y`W\Y`j`Yf\`YYfYbXYb  
: c`[ Yb`XUfUi`g`fYgi`h]YfYb`\_ØbbYb"

## 8 Yf`? cbhYI h`XYg`J YfVfYW\ Ybg

8]Y`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `nk ]gW\Yb`XYa` ) ) !Å\`f][ Yb`l \_fU]bYf`i bX  
gY]bYa` ) %! Å\`f][ Yb`6Y\_UbbhYb`gd]Y[ Y`h`b]W\h`bi`f`]bX]j ]Xi`Y``Y  
HfU[ ØX]Yb`k ]XYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Ybž`XYbYb  
g]W\`j ]Y`Y`A ][ fUbhYb`[ Y[ YbØVYfg]Y\`h`"8]Y`9fa` ]h`i`b[ Yb`Yf[ UVYbž  
XUgg`XYf`GhfY]h`i`a`dYfgØb`]W\Y`6Yn]Y\`i b[ Yb`i`]b`X]YgYa` : U``i`a  
Y]bY` : fUi`i`XYb`5i`g`ØgYf`ZØf`X]Y`ZUhU`Y`9g\_U`Uh]cb`V`]XYhY`"Gc`W\Y  
?cbZ\_`hY`g]bX`b]W\h`i`b[ Yk`Ø\`b`]W\ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b  
a`Y\fgdfUW\][ Yb`i`bX`\_i`h`i`fY``j ]Y`ZÅ`h][ Yb`; Ya`Y]bgW\UZhYb"

## 8 ]Y`[ fUi`gUa`Yb`8YhU]`g`XYg`J YfVfYW\ Ybg

5a`-`": YVfi`Ufž`]b`Y]bYf`XfUa`Uh]gW\Yb`GnYbYf]Yž`\_Ua`Yg`]b`XYf  
K`c\`bi`b[ `XYg`5b[ Y`\_U[ hYb`ni`XYf`hØX`]W\Yb  
5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ ``5`\_c\`c`ž`Y]b` : U`hc`fž`XYf`c`Zh`ZØf`\_ØfdYf`]W\Y  
5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`j`YfUbhk`cfh]W\`]ghž`gd]Y`hY`Y]bY  
k`YgYb`h]W\Y`F`c``Y``8Yf`l`\_fU]bYf`\`Uh`Ub[ Yg]W\hg`j`cb

J YfXUW hga ca YbhYbžXUgg'gY]b'6Y\_UbbhYf'gY]bY  
@YVYbg[ YZÀ\fh]b'VY`Àgh][ h\UVYb'\_ÒbbhYž'ni`YI hfYa Yb  
A U»bU\ a Yb'[ Y[ f]ZYb'i bX'\ a`gWk YfghY'?cdZ'i bX  
CVYf\_ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ Yb'ni [ YZØ[ h"

8]Y`9bhgcf[ i b[ `XYf`@Y]Wk Y`i bX`]\ fY  
9bhXYW\_i b[

æa`5bgW`i gg'Ub`X]Y`hOX`]Wk Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `VYgWk i`X][ h  
X]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgWk UZh`XUg`DUUfž`X]Y`@Y]Wk Y`a`]h`Y]bYa  
K ]b\_Y`gWk`Y]ZYf`]b`a`Y`fYfY`HY]`Y`nYf`Y[ h i bX`X]YgY`]b`5VZU`hØhYb  
]a`9a`g!J YWk hY! ? UbU`]b`BcfX\cfb`Ybhgcf[ h`ni` \UVYb``8]Yg  
j YfXYi h`]Wk h`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y` ; fUi gUa`\_Y]h`XYg`J YfVfYWk Ybgž  
gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`X]Y`j Yfnk Y]ZY`hYb`J Yfgi Wk Yž`X]Y` ; c`[ Yb`XYf`HUh`ni  
j YfVYf[ Yb``8]Y`[ fUi gUa`Y`HfU[ ÒX]Y`\_Ua` Ubg`@]Wk hž`U`g`Y]b`J UhYf  
i bX`gY]b`Gc`b`Ua``%+``: YVfi Uf`ni ZÀ`][ `Ui Z`X]Y`]b`HØhYb  
j YfdUW\_hYb` , VYffYghY`gh]Y» Yb``K Ug`ni b`Wk gh`U`g`Y]b`ZUWk Yg  
A Ø`dfcV`Ya` YfgWk]Ybž`Ybhd i ddhY`g]Wk`gWk bY``U`g`Yb hgYhn`]Wk Y  
9bhXYW\_i b[ "

8]Y`fYWk h`]Wk Yb`? cbgYe i YbnYb

J cf`XYa` @UbX[ Yf]Wk h`C gbUVfØW`\_ghY`h`gY]hXYa` `XYf`) ! Æ\ f][ Y  
k Y[ Yb`HchgWk`U[ g`i bhYf`5b`\_U[ Y``GY]bY` (- ! Æ\ f][ Y  
@YVYbg[ YZÀ\fh]b`k ]fX`VYgWk i`X][ hž`\ a`XUVY]`[ Y\c`ZYb`ni` \UVYbž  
X]Y`@Y]Wk Y`ni` nYfghØW`\_Y`b`` ð`XYb`\_ca` a`YbXYb`K`c`Wk Yb`gc``Yb  
bcWk`nY`b`J Yf\UbX`i b[ ghU[ Y`Ub[ YgYhnh`k YfXYbž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y  
VY]XYb`5b[ Y`\_U[ hYb`ØVYf`\fY`5bk`À`hY`Ài` » Yfbž`XUgg`g]Y`g]Wk`ni`f  
GUWk Y`Ài` » Yfb`k`c``Yb``8]YgY`fYWk h`]Wk Yb`GWk f]hhY`g]bX  
YbhgWk Y]XYbXž`b]Wk h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`b`À`YfY`5i Z`\_`Àfi b[ `XYg  
J YfVfYWk Ybgž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`ZØf`X]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb` ; Ya`Y]bXYbž`X]Y  
g]Wk`a`]h`XYa` ; YgWk Y`YbYb`Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb`a` ØggYb"

8]Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgWk UZh

8]YgYf` : U``\Uh`h]YZY`K i bXYb`]b`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgWk UZh`\]bhYf`UggYb`  
8]Y`8]g`\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`G]Wk Yf`Y]hž`5`\_c`c`a` ]ggVfUi Wk`i bX

nk ]gW\Yba YbgW\`]W\Y`?cbZ]\_hY`k ]fX`g]W\Yf`]W\`Ub[ Yghc»Yb"  
Gc`W\Y`JcfZÀ``Y`j YfXYi h]W\Yb`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`dfÀj Ybh]j Yf  
A U»bU\`a Ybž`i a `ni `j Yf\`]bXYfbž`XUgg`dYfgÖb`]W\Y`?cbZ]\_hY  
XYfUfh`Yg\_U`]YfYb``8]Y`G]W\hVUf\_Y]h`gc`W\Yf`HfU[ ÒX]Yb`gc``hY  
5b`Ugg`ni f`FYZYI ]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`gcn]U`Yb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`i bX  
dchYbn]Y``Yb`l bhYfghØhni b[ gbYhnc Yf\_Y`ZØf`6Yhfc ZYbY`V]YhYb"

XdU#i n

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY