

? `]a U!5\_h]j ]ghYb `VY\ ]bXYfb `: `i [ \ UZYb  
Gm`h. `Dfc hYghj Yfgi W\ `gW\ Y]hYfh

Nk Y]`8Ya cbghfUbh]bbYb `XYf`@YmhYb`; YbYfUh]cb `YVhYb  
g]W\ `Ua `Gm`h!: `i [ \ UZYb `Ui Z`i a ` [ Y [ Yb`Df]j UhYhg`i bX  
? `]a Uk UbXY`ni `dfchYgh]YfYb"

5a `GUa ghU[ j cfa ]hhU[ `gcf[ hY`Y]bY`5\_h]cb `XYf`? `]a U!`h]Uhj Y  
@YmhY`; YbYfUh]cb `Zøf`5i ZgY\Yb `Ui ZXYa `: `i [ \ UZYb `XYf  
BcfXgYY]bgY`Gm`h`Nk Y]`5\_h]j ]gh]bbYb `YVhYb`g]W\ `]b `XYf`BÀ\Y  
Y]bYg`Df]j UhYhg`ZYghž`k À\ fYbX`Y]b `Xf]hhYf`5\_h]j ]gh]j Yfgi W\ hYž`XUg  
; Y`ÀbXY`ni `VYhfYhYb`i bX`XUVY]j cb `XYf`Dc`nY][ Yghcddh`k i fXY"

I b [ Yd`UbhY `=b hYfj Yb h]cb

8]Y`[ Yd`UbhY`5\_h]cb `XYf`8Ya cbghfUbh]bbYbž`XUg`: `i [ nYi [ `a ]h  
XYf`6chgW\ UZh`C]`\_]`g`ni `VYgdfø\Ybž`k i fXY`Xi fW\ `XUg`gcZcfh][ Y  
9]b [ fY]ZYb`j cb`: `i [ \ UZYba ]hUfVY]hYfb`j YfY]hY`h`C Vk c\`X]Y  
5\_h]j ]gh]bbYb`j Yfgi W\ hYbž`Y]bY`\_`UfY`6chgW\ UZh`ni `øVYfa ]hhY`bž  
[ Y`Ub [ `Yg]`bYb`b]W\ hž`]fY`: UfVgdfUm!5\_h]cb `Xi fW\ ni Zø\ fYb"

< ]b hYf [ føb XY `XYg`Dfc hY ghg

8]Y`@YmhY`; YbYfUh]cb `\_f]h]g]Yfh`X]Y`øVYf[ fc»Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b [ k c\`UVYbXYf`A YbgW\ Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`6Yg]hnYf`j cb`Df]j UhYhgž Zøf`XYb`? `]a Uk UbXY`"G]Y`Uf[ i a Ybh]YfYbž`XUgg`Y]bY`FYXi `\_h]cb j cb`9a ]gg]cbYb`bi f`Xi fW\ [ YgYh`]W\ Y`FY [ Y`i b [ Yb`YffY]W\ h k YfXYb`\_`Ubb`"8]Y`5\_h]j ]ghYb [ `Ui VYbž`XUgg`X]Y`\`øW\ ghY 9]b`\_ca a YbggW\]W\ h`ni `k Yb][ `hi hž`i a `X]Y`Y][ YbY I a k Y`hVY`Ughi b [ `ni `j Yff]b [ Yfb"

F YU\_h]cb `XYf`6Y\`øfXYb`i bX`XYf

## 2 ZZYbh`]W\ \_Y]h

8]Y`Dc`nY]`UbXY`hY`gW\ bY`ž`i a`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni`Yb hgW\ ĀfZYb"  
BUW\XYa`X]Y`fUi Yb`j ca`6cXYb`[Y`Ògh`k cfXYb`k UfYbž`k i fXYb  
g]Y`]b`Y]bYa`Dc`nY]Ui hc`UVhfUb gdc fh]Yfh": Yi Yfk Y`f`Yi hY`ghY`hYb  
ni XYa`nk Y]`[fc»Y`@ÒgW\ZU`fnYi`[Y`Ui Zž`i a`XUg`; YgW\Y`Yb`Ui g  
XYa`6`W`XYf`2 ZZYbh`]W\ \_Y]h`UVni`gW\]fa Yb`"Hfchn`XYf`5\_h]cb  
V`]YV`XYf`:`i`[VYhf]YV`Ui Z`XYa`5]fdcfh`Gm`h`Ui h`:`i`[d`Ub  
i b`[Ygh`Òfh"

## J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\ Y]h`À\ b`]W\ Yf`DfchYghY

8]YgYf`J cfZU`gh`b]W\ h`XYf`YfghY`gY]bYf`5fh`Ua`[`Y]W\ Yb`Cfh`"a  
ž`b]`&\$&`VYgd fØ`hYb`ZØbZ`5\_h]j`]ghYb`Y]bYb`Df]j`UhY`h`a`]h`c`f`Ub`[Yf  
: UfVY`i`bX`\_`YVhYb`g]W\`YVYbZU`g`ZYgh`8]Y`GhUUhgUb`k`U`hgW\UZh`]b  
: `Yb`gVi`f`[gW\ ĀhnhY`XYb`Yb`hghUb`XYb`Yb`GW\U`XYb`Ui`Z`a`]b`XYghY`bg  
Y]b`Y`A`]`]cb`9i`fc`"8]YgY`k`]YXYf`c`hYb`5\_h]cb`Yb`XYi`hYb`Ui`Z`Y]b`Yb  
HfYb`X`h`]bž`VY]`XYa`5\_h]j`]ghYb`\_fYUh]j`Y`DfchYgha`Yh`c`XYb`bi`hnYbž  
i`a`Ui`ZX]Y`8f]b`[`]W\ \_Y]h`XYg`?`]a`Uk`UbXY`g`Ui`Za`Yf\_gUa`ni  
a`UW\Yb"

## 8]Y`G]W\ h`XYf`@YhnhYb`:`YbYfUh]cb

7`f]gh]Ub`6Yf[ Ya`Ubbž`Y]b`GdfYW\Yf`XYf`@YhnhYb`:`YbYfUh]cbž  
Yf`\_`ĀfhYž`XUgg`XUg`GW\Y]hYfb`XYg`U`hi`Y`Yb`DfchYghYg`b]W\ h`X]Y  
A`ch]j`Uh]cb`XYf`:`fi`ddY`a`]b`XYfY`"8Ug`dUgg]Yfh`h`]b`i`bX`k`]YXYfž  
UVYf`XUg`VYXYi`hYh`b]W\ hž`XUgg`k`]f`Ui`Z`ÒfYb`ž`gc`6Yf[ Ya`Ubb`"8]Y  
;`fi`ddY`g]Y`h`g]W\`k`Y]hYf`h`]b`U`g`HY]`Y]bYf`[fØ»YfYb`6Yk`Y`[i`b`[ZØf  
J`YfĀb`XYfi`b`[Yb]`a`i`a`[Ub`[`a`]h`XYa`?`]a`Uk`UbXY`"

8Yf`J cfZU`Ua`:`i`[\UZYb`Gm`h]gh`Y]b`k`]W\h][Yf`5i`gXfi`W`XYg  
U\_h]j`]gh]gW\Yb`?Ua`dZYg`[Y`[Yb`X]Y`bY`[Uh]j`Yb`?`]a`Ug  
5i`gk`]f`\_i`b`[Ybž`X]Y`Xi`fW\`Yi`nYgg]j`Yb`?`cbgi`a`i`bX`c`Yb  
@VYb`ggh]`j`Yfi`fgUW\h`k`YfXYb`"5b`[Yg]W\hg`XYf`VYXYi`hYb`XYb  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b`[Ybž`X]Y`XYf`?`]a`Uk`UbXY`a`]h`g]W\`Vf]b`[hž`a`ØggYb  
]bhYfbY`i`bX`Yi`hYfbY`8]U`c`[Y`XUfØVYf`[Y`ZØ`fh`k`YfXYbž`k`]Y`X]Y  
I`a`k`Y`hVY`Ughi`b`[`bUW\`U`h][`fYXi`n]Yfh`k`YfXYb`\_Ubb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY