

## CgbUVfØW\_'\_Àa dZh'i a 'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'U`g JK!GhUbXcfh.'?ca a i bU`fUh'nY][ h FØW\_\U`h

9]bY'U\_hi Y``Y' $\pm$ bZc[fUZ]\_'j cb'GhUh]ghUž'X]Y'Ui Z'9]bgW\Ahni b[Yb'XYg fYbca a ]YfhYb'5i hca U[Un]bg'Ui hc'a chcfi bX'gdcfh'VUg]Yfhž'k ]fZh Y]b'U`Ufa ]YfYbXYg'@\W\h'Ui Z'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYg'Jc`\_gk U[Yb!K Yf\_g ]b'CgbUVfØW\_"'@Ui h'X]YgYf'9]bgW\Ahni b['[Y\OfhCgbUVfØW\_'ni XYb'[YZ\A\fXYhghYb'GhUbXcfhYb']bbYf\U`V'XYg'Jc`\_gk U[Yb!?cbnYfbg'i bX'\YVh'g]W\XUVY]'U`g'XYf'Y]bn][Y'GhUbXcfh'\Yfj cfž XYf'j c``gh\AbX][Y': U\fnYi [Y'dfcXi n]Yfh"'8]YgY' $\pm$ bZcfa Uh]cbYb'g]bX j cb'VYgcbXYfYf'6YXYi hi b[ $\pm$ XU'g]Y'X]Y'I bg]W\Yf\Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y Ni \_i bZh'Y]bYg'hfUX]h]cbgfY]W\Yb'5i hca cV]`ghUbXcfhYg k ]XYfgd]Y[Y`b"

GWX`]Y»ib[gd`AbY'ibX'FYU\_h]cbYb

 $8 ]Y G]hi Uh]cb Yg_U`]YfhY 5bZUb[ `XYf`K cWXYž`U`g`XUg`A UbU[ Ya Ybh j cb 'J c`_gk U[ Yb 'Ub_ØbX][ hYž`XUgg`a ]bXYghYbg`Y]bY 5i hcZUVf]_ i bX Y]b ?ca dcbYbhYbk Yf_'[ YgWX`cggYb`k YfXYb`gc``Yb"'8]YgY A ]hhY]`i b[ 'gcf[ hY 'ZØf`9a d`Ofi b[ 'i bhYf`XYb 5fVY]hbY\a Yfj YfhfYhYfb 'XYf' <math>\doteqdot$  'A YhU``ž`X]Y 'g]WX 'XUfUi Z\]b \_\Aa dZYf]gWX 'nY][ hYb 'i bX `XYb 'K ]XYfghUbX`[ Y[ Yb 'X]Y GWX`]Y \( i b [ gd`AbY`a cV]`]g]YfhYb"'8]Y'; Yk Yf\_gWX UZh`a \( i WX hY g]WX YfghY``Ybž`XUgg`U``Y`GhUbXcfhYž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`]b CqbUVfØW\_ž`Yf\U`hYb`V`Y]VYb"

 $8 ]Y `GhUXh`C gbUVfØW\_` \ Uh`YVYbZU``g`Ui Z`X]Y `ca ]b OgY`5b\_ØbX][ib[fYU[]Yfh" $\div Y]bYf`G]hnib[`Ua `8]YbghU[UVYbX'j YfUVgW\]YXYhY`XYf FUh`XYf`GhUXh`Y]bgh]a a ][`Y]bY`FYgc`i h]cbž`X]Y`g]W\`ZØf`XYb : cfhVYghUbX`XYg`5i hca cV]`ghUbXcfhYg`Y]bgYhnh"`8]YgY`$\dip ]h]Uh]j Y k i fXY`Ui Z`J cfgW\`U[`j cb`CVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b`?Uh\Uf]bU`DOhhYf j cb`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`dc`]h]gW\Yb`; fi ddYb`i bhYfghØhnhž`XUfi bhYf`X]Y ; fØbYbž`X]Y`78I ž`X]Y`GD8 ž`X]Y`: 8 D`i bX`X]Y`@]b_Y"$ 

8]Y F Ygc `i h]cb `\YVh'X]Y ``Ub[Y 'HfUX]h]cb 'XYf'5i hca cV]`dfc Xi \_h]cb ]b 'C gb UVfØW\_'\Yfj cfž'X]Y 'V]g ']b g '\J\f'%, +( 'ni fØW\_fY]W\hž'U`g'X]Y YfghYb '5i hca cV]`Y ']b 'XYf'GhUXh'[YVUi h'k i fXYb"'8]Y '\]ghcf]gW\Yb ?ca dcbYb hYbž'X]Y 'J c`\_gk U[Yb']b 'C gb UVfØW\_'dfc Xi n]Yfhž'g]b X b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'XUg'I bhYfbY\a Yb 'YbhgW\Y]XYb Xž'gcb XYfb 'Ui W\'ZØf X]Y 'k ]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'GhUV]`]h\h'XYf'FY[]cb'B]YXYfgUW\gYb"'8Yf'FUh Yf\_`\AfhYž'XUgg'Yf'j c```\]bhYf'XYa '9]bgUhn'XYf'@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b[ghY\hz'i a 'X]Y'GhUbXcfhY'j cb'J c`\_gk U[Yb']a '@UbX'ni 'g]W\Yfb"'G]Y VYhcbYbž'XUgg'\_Y]bY'X]YgYf'9]bf]W\hi b[Yb'j Yfn]W\hVUf'gY]ž'k YXYf ZØf'XYb'?cbnYfb'bcW\'ZØf'X]Y'6Yj O`\_Yfi b['XYf'Yk Y]`][Yb'Gh\AxhY''

8]Y'Gcf[Y'i a 'X]Y'\_ØbZh][Y'Fc``Y'j cb'CgbUVfØW\_'U`g
5i hca cV]`ghUbXcfh'[Y\h'Y]b\Yf'a ]h'XYf'6YXYi hi b['XYf'GhUXh'ZØf
X]Y'[YgUa hY'FY[]cb"'CgbUVfØW\_'dcg]h]cb]Yfh'g]W\'b]W\h'bi f'U`g
<YfnghØW\_'XYf'5i hca cV]`]bXi ghf]Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'U`g'Y]b'NYbhfi a
ZØf'\Docj Uh]cb'i bX'GhUfh!i dg"'8Yg\U`V'[`Ui VYb'X]Y
GhUXhj YfhfYhYfž'XUgg'CgbUVfØW\_'b]W\h'bi f'[Y[Ybk Àfh][ž'gcbXYfb
Ui W\']b'XYf'Ni \_i bZh'Y]b'i bj Yfn]W\hVUfYf'DUfhbYf'ZØf'Jc`\_gk U[Yb

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY