

C gb UVfØW_ . 'GWk YfYf'5 b[f]ZZ' b UWk 'GhfY]h
! 'Dc`]nY] 'gi W h'NYi [Yb

⊖ 'C gb UVfØW_ 'YfY][bYhY'g]Wk 'Ua 'GUa ghU[UVYbX'Y]b 'GhfY]h
nk]gWkYb'nk Y]'A ÀbbYfbž'XYf]'b'gWk YfYf'? ØfdYfj Yf'Yhni b[
YbXYhY"'NYi [Yb' [Ygi W h'

9]b' J cfZU`]b' C gb UVfØW_ \ Uh'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWk UZh'YfgWk ØhhYfh'i bX
k]fZh'k]W h[Y': fU[Yb'ni f'; Yk U`hdfÅj Ybh]cb'Ui Z'5a
GUa ghU[UVYbXž'XYa '%\$"'5i [i ghž'_Ua 'Yg' [Y[Yb'&&') 'I \f]'b'XYf
GhfU» Y'6UfZØ» Yf'_cghYf'ni 'Y]bYa 'U[[fYg]j Yb' J cfZU`ž'XYf'Xi fWk
Y]bYb'j YfVU'Yb'GhfY]h'nk]gWkYb'nk Y]'A ÀbbYfb'Ui g[Y'Øgh'k i fXY"

9]bY '[YZÀ\ f`]Wk Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[

8]Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b['ZUbX'[Y[YbØVYf'XYf'6Uf'H]YZYb fUi gWk
ghUhhž'U'g'Y]b '&*!>À\ f][Yf'd'Øhn']Wk 'Y]bYb'' %!>À\ f][Yb']bg'; Yg]Wk h
gWk'i ["'8]YgYf'GWk'U['ZØ\ fhY'gcZcfh'ni 'XfUa Uh]gWkYb': c'[Ybž'XU
XUg'CdZYf'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'j Yf'cf'i bX']b'Y]bYf'_f]h]gWkYb'@U[Y
]bg'? fUb_Yb\Ui g'Y]b[Y']YZYfh'k YfXYb'a i gghY"' ; `ØW_`]WkYfk Y]gY
\ Uh'g]Wk'gY]b'Ni ghUbX'ghUV]'g]Yfh'i bX'Yf']gh'Ui » Yf'@YVYbg[YZU\ f"
8YbbcWk'V'Y]Vh'X]Y': fU[Yž'k]Y'Yg'ni 'X]YgYf'9g_U'Uh]cb'_ca a Yb
_cbbhY"

6YXYi hi b['XYf'; Yk U`hdfÅj Ybh]cb

J cfZÀ`Y'k]Y'X]YgYf'VY'Yi W hYb'X]Y' Bch'k YbX][_Y]hž'; Yk U'h]b'XYf
; YgY`gWk UZh'ni 'h\Ya Uh]g]YfYb'i bX'dfÅj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni
Yf[fY]ZYb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]' \ Uh'bi b'X]Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb'k Y[Yb'gWk YfYf
'? ØfdYfj Yf'Yhni b['Ui Z[Ybca a Yb"'B YVYb'XYf'Gi WkY' bUWk'NYi [Yb
XYg' J cfZU`g'k]fX'Ui Wk'fYZY_h]Yfhž'k Y`WkY'gcn]U'Yb'8mbUa]_Yb'ni
gc`Wk' [Yk U'hhÅh][Yb'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'ZØ\ fYb'_ØbbYb"

5i Zfi Z'ni f'A]h\]`ZY

8]Y`Yfa]hhY`bXYb`6YUa hYb`V]hhYb`X]Y`2 ZZYbh]W\`_Y]hi a
l bhYfghØhni b[" `NYi [Ybž`X]Y`XYb`J cfZU``VYcVUW\hYh`\UVYb`cXYf
a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`J]XYca UhYf]U`ni f`J YfZØ[i b[`ghY``Yb`_ÒbbYbž
k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`g]W\`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$) (%# &+!&%%)
VY]`XYf`Dc`]nY]`ni `a Y`XYb``8]Y`A]h\]`ZY`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`_Ubb
YbhgW\Y]XYbX`ni f`5i Z`_Àfi b[`XYg`J cfZU``g`VY]hfU[Yb`

⇒ `5bVYhfUW\h`XYf`; YZU`fYbž`X]Y`Ui g`gc`W\Yb`?cbZ]_hYb
\Yfj cf[Y`Ybž]gh`Yg`k]W\h][ž`XUgg`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`j cb`C gbUVfØW_
UW\hgUa `g]bX`i bX`ni f`8YYg`_U`Uh]cb`j cb`À`b`]W\Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb
VY]hfU[Yb``8]Y` : ÒfXYfi b[`Y]bYg`fYgdY`_hj`c``Yb`A]hY]bUbXYfg`gc``hY
]b`YXYa `gcn]U`Yb`l a ZY`X`cVYfghY`Df]cf]h`h`\UVYb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY