

Nj YfYj g`HfUi a `j ca `; fUbX!G`Ua . `5i Z  
XYa `K Y[ `]bg`l G!CdYb!: ]bU`Y

5`YI UbXYf`Nj YfYj `YffY]W`h`bUW`XYa `G]Y[ `ØVYf`BU\_Ug\]a U  
XUg`J ]YfhY`Z]bU`Y`XYf`l G`CdYb`i bX`hf`Ai a`hj`ca `YfghYb  
; fUbX!G`Ua !H]hY`"

5`YI UbXYf`Nj YfYj ž`XYf`XYi hgW`Y`HYbb]gghUf`i bX`C`ma`d]Ug]Y[ Yf  
j`cb`&\$&%ž`U`h`Yg`a` ]h`Y]bYa` `Y]bXfi`W\_gj`c`Yb`G]Y[ `]bg`J ]YfhY`Z]bU`Y  
XYf`l G`CdYb`[ YgW`UZZh`8Yf`&+!`Ä`f][ Y`<Ua`Vi`f[ Yf`gY`h`hY`g]W`  
[ Y[ Yb`XYb`Ua`Yf]\_Ub]gW`Yb`5i »YbgY]hYf`6fUbXcb`BU\_Ug\]a`U`a` ]h  
` .`\*`ž`\*`.%ž`\*`.&ž`\*`.&`Xi`fW`"8 ]YgY`VY]bXfi`W\_YbXY`@Y]ghi`b[ `]gh`ZØf  
Nj YfYj `VYgcbXYfg`VYXYi`hYbXž`XU`Yf`VYfY]hg`ni`a` `j` ]YfhYb`A`U` `]b  
:`c`[ Y`]b`X]Y`Fi`bXY`XYf`Y`h`hYb`5W`h`VY]`XYb`l`G`CdYb`Y]bn]Y`h  
i`bX`Ui`ZgY]bYa` `K`Y[ `ni`a` `YfghYb`; fUbX!G`Ua !H]hY`k`Y]hYf`[ ]b  
cdh]a` ]gh]gW` `V`Y]Vh"

8]Y`DUfh]Y`ZUbX`VY]`YfUi`gZcfXYfbXYb`6YX]b[ i`b[ Yb`a` ]h`&` `; fUX  
7Y`g]i`g`i`bX`c`Yf`@`ZhZYi`W`h][`\_Y]h`ghUhh`Nj`YfYj` `Äa`d`ZhY`j`cf  
U`Ya` `ni`6Y[ ]bb`i`bX`U`h`Y`]a` `YfghYb`GUh`GW`k` ]Yf][`\_Y]hYb`"BUW  
Y]bYf`Gd]Y`nY]hj`cb`&.`\*`Ghi`bXYb`j`Yfk`UbXY`hY`Yf`gW` `]Y»`]W`  
gY]bYb`YfghYb`A`U`h`V`U`ž`k`Ug[ `Y]W`nY]h][`gY]bYb`(`) `\$`G]Y[ `Ui`Z  
XYf`5HD!Hci`f`XUfghY`h`" `W`k`Uf`gY`f`XYZYbg]j`ni`6Y[ ]bb`XYg  
Gd]Y`g`" `W`V]b`gY`f`Zfc`ž`XUgg`]W`k`Y]hYf`V]b`ž`a`Yf`\_hY`Nj`YfYj  
bUW`XYf`6Y[ Y[ bi`b[ `Ubž`k`Ä`fYbX`Yf`g]W`Ui`ZgY]bY`b`ÄW`ghYb  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`\_cbnYbhf]Yfh`"

5i Z`XYa `K Y[ `ni a `YfghYb `; fUbX!G`Ua !H]hY`

: Øf`Nj`YfYj` `ÖbbhY`XYf`l`G`CdYb!H]hY`XYf`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXY  
8i`fW`Vfi`W`]b`gY]bYf`?Uff]YfY`gY]b`"8]Y`?cb`\_i`ffYbn`]gh`]b`X]YgYa  
`Ä`f`VYgcbXYfg`ghUf`ž`XU`Y]b][ Y`XYf`[`fc»Yb`BUa`Yb`XYg`HYbb]gž`

k ]Y`Bcj U\_`8`c`\_cj ]Wi bX`7Uf`cg`5`WUfUnž`VYfY]hg`Ui g[ YgWk]YXYb  
g]bX" `Nj YfYj `gY`Vgh`Yf`\_`ÀfhYž`gY]bYa ` [ fc» Yb`HfUi a ž`XYb`YfghYb  
; fUbX!G`Ua !H]hY`ni `[ Yk ]bbYbž`U`Yg`i bhYfni cfXbYb" ` Æk [ YVY  
U`Ygž`c`ZYbh]Wk`]gh`Yg`Ub`Y]bYa `Di b\_`h`a`Y]bYf`?Uff]YfY`gc`k`Y]h`ž  
gU[ hY`Yf`a`]h`6`]W\_`Ui ZX]Y`\_ca`a`YbXYb`Gd]Y`Y"

æ`J`]YfhY`Z]bU`Y`k`]fX`Yf`Ui`Z`XYb`i`G!DfcZ]`HUm`c`f`:`f]h`h`fY`ZYb" `8`Yf  
&\*!`À`f][`Y`:`f]h`n`U`h`Nj`YfYj`]b`Y]bYa``ZfØ`YfYb`8`i`Y`X`]YgYg`æ`YfYg  
VY]`XYb`K`]a`V`YXcb`7`Ua`d]cbg`d]g]a``5`Wk`hY`Z]bU`Y`VYg]Y[`h``æ  
X]YgYf`F`]j`U`]h`Ah]`gh`Nj`YfYj``Y`Xc`Wk`b]Wk`h`Wk`Ub`Wb`cgž`XYbb`j`cb  
]bg[`YgUa`h`b`Yi`b`[`Ygd]Y`hYb`A`Uh`Wk`Yg`\_`cb`bhY`Yf`ZØbZ`ZØf`g]Wk  
Yb`hg`Wk`Y]XYb" `:`f]h`gY`Vgh`VYa`Yf`\_`hY`ž`XUgg`U`Y`Gd]Y`Y`nk`]g`Wk`Yb  
]\`b`Yb`gY`f`b`U`VY]Y]b`Ub`XYf`Y]Y[`Yb.``9g`\_`Ubb`]b`Y`XY`F`]Wk`h`b[  
[`Y`Yb" `9g`\_`Àb[`hj`]Y`j`ca``5i`Zg`Wk`U[`UV`ž`gU[`hY`Yf"

## 8`Yf`GWk`ØggY`ni`a``9fZc`[`.`GhUf`\_`Yf`GYfj`]W

9]b`Yb`hg`Wk`Y]XYb`XYf`:`U`\_`hc`f`ZØf`Nj`YfYj`g`9fZc`[`[`Y[`Yb`BU`Ug`]a`U  
k`Uf`gY]b`ghUf`\_`Yg`GYfj`]W" `A`]h`Y]b`Yf`VYY]b`Xfi`W`\_`Yb`XYb  
?ØfdYf[`fØ»`Y`j`cb`%ž-`,`A`Y`hYfb`VYY]b`Xfi`W`\_`hY`Yf`ni``6Y[`]bb`XYg  
Gd]Y`g`a`]h`gY]b`Ya``5i`Zg`Wk`U[`ž`V`]YV`UVYf`Ui`Wk`b]Wk`h`j`cf`\_`Y]b`Yb  
l`bg]Wk`Yf`Y]hYb`[`YZY]h`9fgh`VY]a`Gh`Ub`X`j`cb"`.(`Y»`Yf`b`UWk`i`b`X  
[`UV`gY]b`Yf`ghYg`6`fYU`\_`UV" `BUWk`Y]b`Ya``\_i`fnYb`A`ca`Yb`h`XYf  
:`fi`ghf`Uh]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`Y][`Yb`Yb`:`Y`Yf`ghUV]`]g]YfhY`Yf`g]Wk`Y`Xc`Wk  
g`Wk`bY`k`]Y`XYf`i`b`X`Xca`]b]YfhY`X]Y`Zc`[`Yb`XYb`G`À`h`Y"

8`Ug`A`Uh`Wk`k`Uf`Ui`Wk`j`cb`ghUf`\_`Yb`9a`ch]cb`Yb`[`Ydf`À[`h`5`g  
BU`Ug`]a`U`XYb`Yf`ghYb`GUh`[`Yk`Ub`b`ž`k`i`fXY`X]Y`Gh]a`a`i`b[`i`bhYf  
XYb`Ni`g`Wk`Ui`Yfb`c`Wk`[`Y`U`hYb`ž`X]Y`XYb`Ua`Yf`\_`Ub]g`Wk`Yb`Gd]Y`Yf  
`Ui`hg`hUf`\_i`bhYf`ghØ`h`hYb" `8`c`Wk`Nj`YfYj`Z`Ub`X`b`UWk`Ub`Z`Àb[`]Wk`Yb  
GWk`k`]Yf][`\_Y]hYb`]a`a`Yf`VYggYf`]bg`Gd]Y`ž`\_`cb`hYf`hY`X]Y`5b[`f]ZY  
XYg`:`Y[`b`Yfg`a`]h`df`Àn]g`Yb`GWk`À[`Yb`i`b`X`V`f`UWk`hY`X`Ug`Di`V`\_i`a  
a`]h`VYY]b`Xfi`W`\_`Yb`XYb`Gd]Y`nØ[`Yb`ni`a`Gh`Ui`b`Yb"

@Y`h`hYb`X`]Wk`[`Y`h`Nj`YfYj`a`]h`j`]Y`GY`Vgh`Yf`h`Ui`Yb`]bg  
J`]YfhY`Z]bU`Y`ž`k`c`Yf`U`Yg`XUf`Ub`g`Yh`hYb`k`]fX`ž`gY]bY`7`Ub`Wk`Ui`Z  
XYb`Yf`ghYb`:`f`Ub`X!G`Ua`!H]hY`ni`bi`h`hYb" `Hf`c`h`Y]b`Yg  
GWk`fY`W`\_a`ca`Yb`hY`gž`U`g`Yf`g]Wk`]a`j`]YfhYb`GUh`XYb`fY`Wk`hYb`:`i`»

j YfghUi W hYž`\_cbbhY`Yf`XUg`Gd]Y`` [ Yk ]bbYb`i bX`V`Y]Vh`Ui Z?i fgž  
i a `X]YgYb`HfUi a `ni`j Yfk ]f\_`]WXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY