

G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgk Ufbi b [. '%\$ 'A]``]UfXYb [Y`YU_hY`DUggk ÒfhYf`U`Ufa]YfYb 9I dYfhYb

: Ugh'%'A]``]UfXYb`DUggk ÒfhYf`]a`BYhn`[Y`YU_hi`'6Yhfc ZZYbY
gc`hYb`g]W`gcZcfh'gW`ØhnYb`'9I dYfhYb`k UfbYb`j`cf
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgf]g]_Yb"

K]Y`< UW_YfUb [f]ZZY`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`Cb`]bY! G]W\ Yf\ Y]h`YfgW`ØhhYfb

=a a Yf`k]YXYf`hUi W\Yb`BUWf]W\hYb`ØVYf`a Ugg]j Y`8UhYb`YU_g`]a
=bhYfbYh`Ui Z`XcW`XYf`Øb [ghY`J c fZU``gc f [h`ZØf`VYgcbXYfY
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgZcfh'gW`Yf\ UVYb`Y]bY`8UhY`Yb`hXYW_hž
X]Y`ZUgh`nY`b`A]``]UfXYb`DUggk ÒfhYf`Yb`h`À`h`'XYf`[fÒ» hY`@YU_
U`Yf`NY]hYb`"8]YgY`9bh`Ø`i b [`ZØ\fh`ni`'6Ygcf [b]g`]b`XYf`Cb`]bY!
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`XU`j]Y`Y`Bi`hnYf`]\fY`DUggk ÒfhYf`a Ò [`]W\Yfk Y]gY
k]YXYfj Yfk YbXYh`\UVYb`i bX`bi b`Y]bYf`Yf\Ò`hYb`; YZU`f`j`cb
< UW_YfUb [f]ZZYb`Ui g [YgYhnh'g]bX"

K]Y`_ÒbbYb`'6Yhfc ZZYbY`fYU []YfYb 3

8]Y` : c f g W \ Y f ` Y a d Z Y \ ` Y b ž X U g g ` 6 Y h f c Z Z Y b Y ` i b j Y f n Ø [`] W
A U » b U \ a Y b ` Y f [f Y] Z Y b ž i a ` g] W ` n i ` g W ` Ø h n Y b ` " N i b Å W g h i g c ` ` h Y b
U ` Y ` D U g g k Ò f h Y f ` Z Ø f ` C b `] b Y ! ? c b h Y b ` n i f Ø W _ [Y g Y h n h ` k Y f X Y b "
5 b g h Y ` ` Y ` j c b ` Y] b Z U W \ Y b ` D U g g k Ò f h Y f b `] g h ` Y g ` f U h g U a ž g h U f ` _ Y ` i b X
] b X] j] X i Y ` ` Y ` ? c a V] b U h] c b Y b ` n i ` j Y f k Y b X Y b ž ` X] Y ` b] W \ h ` Z Ø f ` a Y \ f Y f Y
? c b h Y b ` j Y f k Y b X Y h ` k Y f X Y b ` " 8 U f Ø V Y f ` \] b U i g ` _ U b b ` X] Y ` 5 _ h] j] Y f i b [X
Y f ` A i ` h] ! : U _ h c f ! 5 i h \ Y b h] Z] n] Y f i b [` X U g ` G] W \ Y f \ Y] h g f] g] _ c ` Y f \ Y V `] W
j Y f f] b [Y f b ` " 8] Y ` J Y f k Y b X i b [` Y] b Y g ` D U g g k c f h ! A U b U [Y f g ` V] Y h Y h
Y] b Y ` k Y] h Y f Y ` G W \ i h n a Ò [`] W \ _ Y] h ž X U ` _ c a d ` Y I Y ` D U g g k Ò f h Y f ` g] W \ Y f
[Y g d Y] W \ Y f h ` k Y f X Y b ` _ Ò b b Y b "

9g]gh'YXcW'k]W h]['ni 'VYUW hYbž'XUgg'gY`Vgh'DUggk cfh!A UbU[Yf
b]W h'ni '%\$\$'DfcNyb'hg]W Yf'g]bXž'k]Y'XYf'J cfZU``a]h@UghDUgg'ja
»\f'&\$&&'[YnY][h'\Uh''8 U\Yf'gh'J cfG]W h'[YVchYb'i bX
ni gÅh'n]W Y'G]W Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'gc``hYb']b'6YhfUW h'[Ync[Yb
k YfXYb"

Nk Y]ZY``Ub'XYf'9W h\Y]h'XYg'@YU_g

Hfchn'XYf'U'Ufa]YfYbXYb'A Yb[Y'Ub'[Y'YU_hYb'DUggk ÒfhYfb'[]Vh
Yg'9! dYfhYbž'X]Y'Ub'XYf'9W h\Y]h'XYg'J cfZU``g'nk Y]ZY'b"
G]W Yf\Y]hgZc'fgW Yf'k]Y'8 Ub]Y``7 UfX'i bX'@Ufg'? Uf'g'i bX'\UVYb
6YXYb_Yb'[YÅi » Yfhž'XUgg'b]W h'U``Y'9]bhfÀ[Y']b'XYf'8 UhY]
hUhgÅW`]W 'DUggk ÒfhYf'XUfghY``Yb''8]Yg'k]fZh': fU[Yb'Ui Z
VYnØ[`]W 'XYf'9a dZ]bX']W _Y]h'XYg'8 UhYb'YU_g'i bX'XYf'FYU_h]cb
XYf'Cb`]bY!7ca a i b]hmXUfUi Z"

GW i hna U» bU\ a Yb'i bX'fYW h`]W Y A Ò[`]W _Y]hYb

8 Ug': c'fgW i b[ghYUa 'j cb'7mVYfbYk g'UfVY]hYh'XUfUbž'X]Y
[Y'YU_hYb'DUggk ÒfhYf']b']\fYb' @YU_YX'DUggk cfX'7\YW_Yf
Ui Zni bY\ a Ybž'i a 'VYhfcZZYbYb'Bi hnYfb'X]Y', VYfd'fØZi b[`]\fYf
5ba Y'XYXUhYb'ni 'Yf'Y]W hYfb''Ni gÅh'n]W '\UVYb'6Yhf'cZZYbY'X]Y
A Ò[`]W _Y]h'Ui Z'GW UXYbgYfgUhn'[Ya Å» '5fh]_Y``, &'XYf
8 UhYbgW i hm!; fi bXj Yf'cfXbi b['fBG; J C Ł'XYf'9i fcdÀ]gW Yb
l b]cbž'ZU``g']\fY'8 UhYb'i b'fYW ha Å»]['[Ybi hnh'cXYf'[Yghc\`Yb
k i fXYb"

8 Yf'Øb[ghY'J cfZU``j YfXYi h]W h'X]Y'ghÅbX][Y'6YXfc\i b['Xi fW
<UW_YfUb[f]ZY'ja '»hYfbYhi bX'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'ZØf'Bi hnYfž
]\fY'Cb`]bY!G]W Yf\Y]h'Yfbgh'ni 'bY\ a Yb''8 i fW'X]Y'l a gYhni b[
Ub[Ya YggYbYf'G]W Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'i bX'Y]bYf
j YfUb'k c'fhi b[gj c``Yb'Bi hni b['j cb'DUggk ÒfhYfb'_ØbbYb'Cb`]bY!
Bi hnYf'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'g]W 'j cf'dchYbn]Y``Yb'5b[f]ZYb'ni
gW ØhYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY