

6]XYb`Ya dZÀb[ h? fYa `[ Y[ bYf'? UfU!  
A i fgU`bUW`gY]bYf': fY]`Uggi b[ `]b  
K Ug\ ]b[ hc b

I G!DfÀg]XYbh'6]XYb`Ya dZÀb[ h? fYa `[ Y[ bYf'? UfU!A i fgU  
bUW`gY]bYf': fY]`Uggi b[ ži a `]`b`]b`K Ug\ ]b[ hc b`k `]`\_ca a Yb  
ni `Y]» Yb"

8 ]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`XYf`dc`h]gWYb  
; YZUb[ YbgW UZh`]b`F i gg`UbX`Ui Z`X]Y  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8Yf`9a dZUb[ `j cb`K `UX]a ]f'? UfU!A i fgU`Xi fW`I G!DfÀg]XYbh`æY  
6]XYb`]a `K Y]» Yb`<Ui g`Vf]b[ h`XUg`H\Ya U`XYf`dc`h]gWYb  
; YZUb[ YbgW UZh`i bX`XYb`?Ua dZ`ZØf`A YbgW YbfYW`hY`]b`XYb  
: c\_i g" ? UfU!A i fgUžY]b`dfca ]bYbhYf"? fYa `[ Y[ bYfž`k i fXY`j cf  
\_i fnYa `Ui g`fi gg]gWYf'; YZUb[ YbgW UZh`Ybh`UggYb`i bX`]gh`Y]b  
6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`a ]h`XYbYb`j ]Y`Y  
C ddcg]h]cbY`Y`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX"GY]b': U`k ]fZh`k ]W`h][ Y': fU[ Yb  
ØVYf`X]Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`FYU\_h]cb`Ui ZUi hcf]h`fY`FY[ ]a Y`Ui Z"

K Yf`]gh`K `UX]a ]f'? UfU!A i fgU3

? UfU!A i fgU`]gh`Y]b` ( &!`À\ f][ Yf`fi gg]gWYf`C ddcg]h]cbY`Yfž`XYf  
g]W`j Y\Ya Ybh`[ Y[ Yb`XUg`Ui hc f]h`fY`FY[ ]a Y`]b`F i gg`UbX  
Y]bgY`hnh`i`a `5df]`&\$&'`k i fXY`Yf`k Y[ Yb`<cW`j YffUhg`ni `Y]bYf  
gW`cW\_]YfYbXYb`<UZhghfUZ`j cb`&) `J\ fYb`j Yfi fhY`]h`Hfcm`X]YgYf  
XfU`\_cb]gWYb`GhfUZ`Y`U`h`Yf`b]W`h`Ui Z[ Y[ YVYb`i bX`]gh`k Y]hYf\]b  
Y]bY`Gh]a a Y`XYg`K ]XYfghUbXg"? UfU!A i fgU`VYg]hnh`Y]bY`; fYYb  
7UfXž`X]Y`]a `Y]bY`XUi Yf\UZhY`5i ZYbh`U`hg[ YbY`a ]][ i b[ `]b`XYb  
I G5`Yfa Ò[ `]W`hž`k Ug`]b`ni `Y]bYa `k ]W`h][ Yb`6]bXY[ `]YX

nk ]gW\Yb`Fi gg`UbX`i bX`XYf`Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW\Yb`Dc`]h]\_`a UW`h"

8 Yf`VY]gd]Y``cgY` ; YZUb[ YbYbUi ghUi gW\`i bX  
gY]bY`6YXYi hi b[

Jcf`nk Y]`K cW\Yb`ZUbX`Y]b`\]ghcf]gW\Yf` ; YZUb[ YbYbUi ghUi gW  
nk ]gW\Yb`Fi gg`UbX`i bX`XYb`I G5`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`gck ]Y`UbXYfYb  
k Ygh`]W\Yb`GhUUhYb`ghUhhž`XYf`a Y`f`U`g`&\$`ϕ`UZh]YfhY`]b`X]Y  
: fY]\Y]h`Yb`h]Y» "Ni`X]YgYb`DYfgcbYb`[ Y`ÖfhYb`Ui W\`a Y`fYfY  
Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW\Y`GhUUhgVØf[ Yfž`k Ug`XUg`5i ga U»`XYf  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`J YfZYW\hi b[ Yb`i bX`J YfdZ]W\hi b[ Yb  
i bhYfghfY]W\h" ? UfU!A i fgU`]gh`Y]b`HY`]X]YgYf` ; fi ddYž`XcW\`gY]b  
: U``ghY`h`YI Ya d`Uf]gW\`ZØf`X]Y`VfY]hYfYb`dc`]h]gW\Yb`GdUbbi b[ Yb  
nk ]gW\Yb`Ui hcf]h`ÅfYb`GhUUhYb`i bX`XYa c`\_fUh]gW\Yb`B Uh]cbYb"

8 ]Y`F Y`Yj Ub`n`ZØf`X]Y`F YW\hY`XYf`dc`]h]gW\Yb  
C ddcg]h]cb

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`i a`X]Y`6Y`UbX`i b[ `]cb`dc`]h]gW\Yb` ; YZUb[ YbYb  
]gh]cb`nYbhfU`Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `]b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`X]Y  
A YbgW\Yb`fYW\hY`k Y`hk Y]h`ni bY`a YbX`VYXfc`h`g]bX`"8 ]Y  
6Y[ fØ» i b[ `? UfU!A i fgUg`Xi fW\`6]XYb`\_ÖbbhY`U`g`Gma Vc`ZØf`X]Y  
I bhYfghØhni b[ `XYf`I G5`ZØf`C ddcg]h]cbgVYk Y[ i b[ Yb`[ YgY`Yb  
k YfXYbž`X]Y`ZØf` : fY]\Y]hi bX`8Ya c`\_fUh]Y`\_Åa dZYb`"C Zh]g]bX  
dc`]h]gW\Y` ; YZUb[ YbY`C dZYf`fY[ ]Yfi b[ ggY]h][ Yf`I bhYfXfØW`i b[ ž  
i bX`]fY` : fY]`Uggi b[ `\_ÖbbhY`bYi Y`<cZZbi b[ `ZØf`Å`b`]W\Y` : Å`Y  
k Y`hk Y]h`XUfghY``Yb"

K c`\]b`ZØ`fh`XYf`K Y[ `ZØf`? UfU!A i fgU`i bX  
X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `XYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb  
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh3

B UW\XYa`Yf`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`k Ufž`k ]fX`? UfU!A i fgU`bi b`]b`XYb  
I G5``YVYbž`k c`Yf`a Ö[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`k Y]hYf`\]b`ZØf`X]Y  
A YbgW\Yb`fYW\hY`i bX`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`fi gg]gW\Y`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `\_Åa dZYb  
\_Ubb`"GY]b`5i ZYbh`U`h`i bX`X]Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`5i Za Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h`Ui Z

gY]bYb': U''\_ÖbbhYb'XYb'8fi W\_Ui ZUi hcf]hÄfY'FY[ ]a Y'Yf\Ö\Yb  
i bX'UbXYfY'C ddcg]h]cbY''Y'Yfa i h][ Ybž'YVYbZU``g']\fY'Gh]a a Yb'ni  
Yf\YVYb''9g']gh'YbhgWXY]XYbXž'XUgg'X]Y']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y  
; Ya Y]bgWUZh'k Y]hYf\]b'U\_hj] `V`Y]Vh'i bX'8fi W\_Ui Z'@AbXYf  
Ui gØVhž'X]Y'A YbgWXYb'fYW'hgj Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'VY[ Y\Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'\_Ubb'[ YgU[ h'k YfXYbž'XUgg'X]Y': fY]'Uggi b[  
j cb'K `UX]a ]f'? UfU!A i fgU'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY'dYfgÖb`]WXY'HfU[ ÖX]Y  
i a \_Y\fhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`Y]bY'VfY]hYfY'[ YgY``gWUZh']WXY  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'Ui ZnY][ hž'X]Y'j cb'FY[ ]Yfi b[ Yb'i bX'XYf  
N]j ]'[ YgY``gWUZh'[ YZcfXYfh'k ]fXž'i a `X]Y': fY]\Y]h'i bX'X]Y'FYW'hY  
U`Yf'A YbgWXYb'Y]bni ZcfXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY