

8 UhYbgWł i hnVYX]b [ i b [ Yb. '≠\ fY '? c b hfc ``Y  
ØVYf`B i hni b [ `i bX`YI hYfbY`≠\ U`hY

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`X]Y`< ][ \`][ \hg`XYg`Gd]Y`g`DUXYfVc fb  
[ Y [ Yb`8Ufa ghUXh`GY\Yb`G]Y`X]Y`VYghYb`GnYbYb`i bX  
5bU`mgYb`Ui Z\YggYbgWł Ui "XY"

8 UhYbgWł i hn`]a `X][ ]hU`Yb`NY]hU`hYf. `9]b  
b c h k Y b X][ Y f`GWł f]hh`ZØf`X]Y`B i hnYf

8]Y`ni bY\`a YbXY`8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b [ `i bX`XYf`XUa ]hj YfVi bXYbY  
8 UhYbj Yf\_\`f`a UWłYb`8 UhYbgWł i hn`ni `Y]bYa ` \Y]» Yb`H\Ya U"  
≠gVYgcbXYfY`]a `A YX]YbVYfY]Wł`]gh`X]Y` : Ä\][ \_Y]hž`Bi hnYfnU\`Yb  
i bX`Gi fZ[ Yk c\`b\Y]hYb`ni `YfZUggYbž`Yb hgWł Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y  
; YghU`hi b [ `Y]bYg`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Yb`i bX`j YfVYggYfhYb`C b`]bY!  
5b [ YVchg" `8 Yf`< Ygg]gWł Y`Fi bXZi b\_\`Uh`]b`X]YgYa  
Ni gUa a Yb\`Ub [ `NÄ\`d]I Y`Y]b [ YZØ\`fhž`i a `Zi bX]YfhY`ghU]gh]gWł Y  
5bU`mgYb`XYg`Bi hnYfj Yf\`U`hYbg`Ui ZgY]bYb`K YVgY]hYb`ni  
Yfa Ò [ `]WłYb"

8]Y`F c``Y`j c b`NÄ\`d]I Y`b

NÄ\`d]I Y`g]bX`\_`Y]bYž`i bg]Wł hVUfY` ; fUZ]\_XUhY]Ybž`X]Y`Ui Z  
K YVgY]hYb`Y]b [ YVUi h`k YfXYbž`i a `≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb  
6Ygi WłYf`ni `gUa a Y`b" `8]YgY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`\_`ÖbbYb`i bhYf  
UbXYfYa `5i ZgWł`i gg`XUfØVYf` [ YVYbž`k ]Y`cZh`Y]bY`GY]hY  
Ui Z[ Yfi ZYb`k ]fX`i bX`k Y`WłY`≠\ U`hY`Ua `VY`]YVhYghYb`g]bX" `8 Yf  
< Ygg]gWł Y`Fi bXZi b\_`j Yfk YbXYh`X]YgY`HYWł bc`c [ ]Yž`i a `gY]bY  
≠\ U`hY` [ Yn]Y`hYf`i bX`VYbi hnYfZfYi bX`]WłYf`ni ` [ YghU`hYb"  
8 YbbcWł`]gh`Yg`k ]Włh] [ ž`XUgg`Bi hnYf`ØVYf`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b [   
gc`WłYf`HYWł bc`c [ ]Yb`]bZcfa ]Yfh`g]bX`i bX`X]Y`A Ò [ `]Wł\_Y]h  
Yf\`U`hYbž`XYa `ni `k ]XYfgdfYWłYb"

≠bZcfa Uh]cb`i bX`Ni gh]a a i b[ `XYf`Bi hnYf

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`9`Ya Ybh`XYf`Bi hnYfhfUbgdUfYbn`]gh`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W\_X]hž  
g]W\_X`U\_hj`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`9fZUggi b[ `]\fYf`8 UhYb`ni `YbhgW\_X]XYb`"8Yf  
<Ygg]gW\_X`F i bXZi b\_`V]YhYh`Ui ZgY]bYb`GY]hYb`X]Y`C dh]cbž`XYf  
8 UhYbYf\YVi b[ `ni`k`]XYfgdFYW\_XYb`"8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`k`]W\_Xh][ Yf`GW\_Xf]hh  
]b`F`]W\_Xhi b[ `Y]bYf`XUhYbgW\_Xi hnZFYi bX`]W\_XYfYb`Bi hni b[ `XYg  
≠hYfbYhg`"Bi hnYf`gc`hYb`g]W\_X`XUfØVYf`]a`?`UfYb`gY]bž`XUgg`]\fY  
Ni gh]a a i b[ `ni`f`9fZUggi b[ `j`cb`8 UhYb`b]W\_XhigY`Vghj`Yfgh`Åb`X`]W\_X  
]gh`i bXž`XUgg`g]Y`gci`j`Yf`Åb`ØVYf`]`fY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`YbhgW\_X]XYb  
\_ÒbbYb"

9I hYfbY`≠\U`hY`i bX`XYfYb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z`XYb  
8 UhYbgW\_Xi hn

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`5gdY\_hž`XYf`VYfØW\_g]W\_Xh][ h`k`YfXYb`a`i`ggž`]gh`X]Y  
5bnY][ Y`YI`hYfbYf`≠\U`hY`k`]Y`HYI`hYž`6`]XYf`c`XYf`J`]XYcg`"8Yf  
<Ygg]gW\_X`F i bXZi b\_`Y[ h[ fc»Yb`K`Yfh`XUfUi`Zž`XUgg`Bi hnYf`X]Y  
?`cbhfc`Y`XUfØVYf`\UVYbž`c`V`g]Y`VY`]XYf`5bnY][ Y`gc`W\_XYf`≠\U`hY  
YfbYi`h`ni`gh]a`a`Yb`a`ÒW\_XhYb`c`XYf`b]W\_Xh`"K`]fX`X]Y`Ni`gh]a`a`i`b[  
j`Yfk`Y][ Yfhž`k`]fX`Ui`Z`XYf`VYhfY`ZYb`XYb`GY]hY`i`a`9f`Ui`Vb]g  
[ YVYhYb`"8]YgY`DfUI`]g[ UfUbh]Yfhž`XUgg`Bi hnYf`Y`XYfnY]h`Y]bYb  
,`VYfV`]W\_X`ØVYf`X]Y`9fZUggi b[ `]\fYf`8 UhYb`VY`U`hYb"

: Un]h.`9]b`GW\_Xf]hh`]b`X]Y`f]W\_Xh][ Y`F`]W\_Xhi b[

≠g[ YgUa`hj`YfXYi`h]W\_Xh`XUg`J`cf[ Y`Yb`XYg`<Ygg]gW\_XYb`F i bXZi b\_g  
XYb`U\_hi`Y`Yb`HfYbX`ni`a`Y`f`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `i`bX`HfUbgdUfYbn`]a  
I`a`[ Ub[ `a`]h`Bi hnYfXUhYb`"≠Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`8 UhYbgW\_Xi hn  
ni`bY`a`YbX`]b`XYb`:`c`\_i`g`f`ØW\_hž`]gh`Yg`k`]W\_Xh][ ž`XUgg`^`ZYb`h]W\_X!  
fYW\_Xh]W\_XY`GYb`XYf`k`]Y`XYf`<Ygg]gW\_X`F i bXZi b\_`dfcU\_hj]Y  
A`U»`b`U`a`Yb`Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i`a`]\fY`Bi hnYf`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb`i`bX`]bYb  
X]Y`?`cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`]fY`Y][ YbYb`8 UhYb`ni`Yfa`Ò[ `]W\_XYb`"9]b  
gc`W\_XYg`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh`\_Òbb`hY`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`]b`X][ ]hU`Y`A`YX]Yb  
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ `gh`Åf`\_Yb`i`bX`Y]bYb`k`]W\_Xh][ Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni`Y]bYf  
XUhYbg]W\_XYfYb`Ni`\_i`bZi`Y]ghYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY