

< Yfh\U'6G7. 'J cf'XYa '8i Y''[ Y[ Yb  
< Ua Vi f[ ' '? Ua dZ'i a 'GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb °

< Yfh\U'6G7'k ]''bUW\`B]YXYf`U[ Y' [ Y[ Yb`DUXYfVc fb`Ua  
GUa ghU[ `]a '8i Y''a ]h'XYa ' <GJ`GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb`i bX  
: fYi XY`ni fØW\_[ Yk ]bbYb"

8]Y`bYi Y`GU]gcb`]b`XYf`&''6i bXYg`][ U`\Uh`ZØf`< Yfh\U'6G7`a ]h  
Y]bYf`V]hYfb`B]YXYf`U[ Y`VY[ cbbYb''8]YgY`YfghY`6Y[ Y[ bi b[  
[ Y[ Yb`XYb`G7`DUXYfVc fb`YbXYhY`a ]h`Y]bYa`%.&`i bX`''Y»`X]Y  
9fk Ufhi b[ Yb`XYf`: Ubg`i bX`XYg`HfU]bYfg`7f]gh]Ub`: ]Å`']bg`K Ub`\_Yb  
[ YfUhYb''Bi b`ghY`h`XUg`b`ÅW`ghY`Gd]Y''[ Y[ Yb`XYb`< Ua Vi f[ Yf`GJ  
VYj cfž`k Ug`ZØf`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf`Y]bY`[ fc»Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XUfghY`h"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `Ua `GUa ghU[ UVYbX

5a `GUa ghU[ UVYbXž`i a`&\$.`\$`I` \fž`k ]fX`< Yfh\U'6G7`Ui Z`XYb  
< Ua Vi f[ Yf`GJ`hfYZZ`b''8]YgY`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`k ]W`h][ ž  
i a`X]Y`YfghYb`Di b`\_hY`XYf`GU]gcb`ni` \c`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ž`i a`XUg  
J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZh`k ]YXYf`Yfni ghY`Yb''HfU]bYf`: ]Å`  
VYhcbhY`X]Y`E`i`U`]h`h`XYg`; Y[ bYfgž`Yf`\_`ÅfhY`UVYf`Ui W`ž`XUgg  
< Yfh\U`b]W`h`U`g`5i » YbgY]hYf`]bg`J`c`\_gdUf`\_ghUX]cb`[ Y`Yb`gc`hY.

- : Øf`a ]W`]gh`Yg`Y]b`8i Y''Ui Z`5i [ Yb`\Ø\Y` `i bX`XUg`gU[ Y  
]W`Ui g`j`c`Yf`, VYfnYi [ i b[ `ž`Yf`\_`ÅfhY`: ]Å`"
- 9]bn][ Yf`5i gZU`k ]fX`?Yj ]b`GYggU`Xi fW`Y]bY  
?b]Yj Yf`Yhni b[ `gY]b"

HYUa [ Y]gh`i bX`GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb`gh`Åf`\_Yb

⇒ `J cfZY`X`XYg`Gd]Y`g`VYhcbhY`XYf`? Ud]h`Åb`i bX`Hcd!GhØfa Yf`< Uf]g  
HUUVU\_cj ]W`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb`Ui Zni VUi Yb.`K ]f

a ØggYb'a ]h'GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb`YfUi g[ Y`Yb"K ]f`VfUi W`Yb`\_Y]bY  
5b[ gh`UVYb`i bX`\_ØbbYb`i bgYfY`GhÅf\_Yb`Ui ZXYb`D`Uhn`Vf]b[ Yb"  
8]YgYf`5ddY`gd]Y[ Y`h`XUg`6Ya Ø`Yb`XYg`HfU]bYfg`k ]XYfž`X]Y  
A UbbgW`UZh`VYggYf`Ui Zni ghY`Yb"

: ]Å`ZØ`fhY`j ]Y`Y` ; YgdfÅW`Y`a ]h'gY]bYb`Gd]Y`Yfbž`i a`XYfYb  
GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb`ni`ghÅf\_Yb`i bX`g]Y`ni`Yfa`i h[ Ybž`g]W`Ui Z`\fY  
GhÅf\_Yb`ni`\_c`bnYbhf]YfYb" ÆW`UVY`bYb`[ YgU[ h`?c`bnYbhf]Yfh  
Yi W`XUfUi Ž`k Ug`]\f`Ua`VYghYb`\_Øbbh": i » VU`gd]Y`Yb` ž`gc`XYf  
HfU]bYf"9g[ Y`h`XUfi a`ž`bUW`XYa` : Y`ghUfh`XYb`GdU»`Ua`Gd]Y`  
b]W`h`ni`j`Yf`]YfYb`i bX`XUg`DchYbn]U`XYf`A UbbgW`UZh  
Ui gni gW`ØdZYb"

: Ubi bhYfghØhni b[ `U`g`A`c`h]j Uh]c`b`g`ZU`\_`h`c`f`

F i bX`) "+\$\$: Ubg`k YfXYb`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZh`bUW`<Ua`Vi`f[  
VY[ `Y]hYbž`k Ug`ZØf`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`ni`g`Åhn`]W`Yb`5bgdcfb`[ YVYb`gc`hY"  
8]Y`i`bhYfghØhni`b[ `XYf`5b`Åb[ Yf`gd]Y`h`]b`gc`W`Yb  
YbhgW`Y]XYbXYb`A`ca`YbhYb`Y]bY`k`YgYbh]W`Y`F`c`Y`i`bX`\_Ubb`ZØf  
XYb`YfZcfXYf`]W`Yb`A`c]j`Uh]c`b`ggW`i`V`gc`f[ Yb"

6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`b`ÅW`ghYb`DUfh]Y

8]YgYg`Gd]Y`[ Y[ Yb`XYb`<Ua`Vi`f[ Yf`GJ`]gh`ZØf`<Yfh`U`6G7`a`Y`f  
U`g`bi`f`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`@[ Ug]Y`"9g`ghY`h`gma`Vc`]gW`Y`ZØf`X]Y  
B`c`h`k`YbX][`\_Y]hž`bY[ Uh]j`Y`9fZU`fi`b[ Yb`gW`bY`UVni`U`\_Yb`i`bX`Ui`Z  
X]Y`Y][`YbYb`GhÅf\_Yb`ni`j`YfhfUi`Yb"9]b`dcg]h]j`j`Yf`Ui`ZYbXYg`Gd]Y`  
\_ØbbhY`X]Y`K`YbXY`Y]b`Y]hYb`i`bX`XUg`HYUa`]b`XYf`HUVY`Y  
ghUV`]g]YfYb"8]Y`c`Y`9fk`Ufhi`b[ g`U`hi`b[ ž`X]Y`j`cf`XYf`GU]gcb  
Ui`Z[ YVUi`h`k`i`fXYž`a`i`gg`bi`b`Xi`fW`@Y]ghi`b[ Yb`Ui`ZXYa`D`Uhn  
VY`Y[ h`k`YfXYb"

Æ`5bVYhfUW`h`X]YgYf`: U`\_`hc`fYb`k`]fX`X]Y`DUfh]Y`Ua`GUa`ghU[ UVYbX  
a`]h`GdUbbi`b[ `Yf`k`UfhYh"CV`<Yfh`U`6G7`Ui`g`XYa`5i`ZnU`h`!A`Ub[ Y`  
Y`f`Ui`gZ]bXYhž`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYb"8c`W`XUg`HYUa`U`h`X]Y  
A`c]j`Uh]c`b`ž`XYb`F`ØW`ghU`bX`gW`bY`Ui`Zni`c`Yb`i`bX`g]W`YfbYi`h  
U`g`Yfbghni`bY`a`YbXYf`?`cb`\_i`ffYbh]b`XYf`@[ U`ni`Y`hUV`]YfYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY