

# B Yi `]a `6Yn]f\_ . `b[ c `GWX bY]XYf ØVYfb]a a h`Dc`nY]X]YbghY `]b `DUXYfVc fb

Dc`nY]cVYf\_ca a ]ggUf`b[ c `GWX bY]XYf`gh`gY]h`GYdhYa VYf  
6Yn]f\_gX]YbghVYUa hYf`]b`DUXYfVc fb`i bX`5bgdfYWX dUfhbYf  
ZØf`6Øf[ YfZFU[ Yb"

DUXYfVc fb `Uh`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`6Yn]f\_gX]YbghVYUa hYbž`XYf`X]Y  
J YfUbnk c fhi b[ `ZØf`Y]bYb`[ fc» Yb`6YfY]WX`XYf`GhUXh`ØVYfb]a a h`  
Dc`nY]cVYf\_ca a ]ggUf`b[ c `GWX bY]XYf`gh`gY]h`GYdhYa VYf`]a `5a h`  
i bX`hf]h`X]Y`B UWX Zc`[ Y`j cb`Dc`nY]\Ui dh\_ca a ]ggUf]b`F YbUhY  
NUb[ Uf]`Ub`"A ]h` - `đ\`fYb`Vf]b[ h`Yf`Y]bY`J ]Y`nU`"j cb  
9fZU`fi b[ Yb`a ]hž`X]Y`Yf`]b`XYf`Dc`nY]`i bX`]a `K UWX]Ybgh  
[ YgUa a Y`h`Uh"

GWX bY]XYf`gh`XYf`5bgdfYWX dUfhbYf`ZØf`Y]bY`k ]WX h][ Y`NcbYž`X]Y  
g]WX`j cb`XYf`6U`b`c`ZghfU» Y`ØVYf`XYb`F ]Ya Y`YdUf`\_V]g`"b`ni  
XYb`:`]gWX hY]WX Yb`YfghfYW`h`GY]b`VYfi Z]WX Yf`K YfXY[ Ub[ `]gh  
VYa Yf`Ybgk Yfh`VYj cf`Yf`]a `GYdhYa VYf`&\$%( `XYf`Dc`nY]`VY]hfUhž  
UVgc`j ]YfhY`Yf`Y]bY`5i gV]`Xi b[ `ni a `; fc»!`i bX  
5i » Yb`U`bXY`g`\_Ui Za Ubb`"8 ]YgY`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`ZUWX`]WX Yf  
E i U`]Z]\_Uh]cb`i bX`dfU`\_h]gWX Yf`9fZU`fi b[ `gc`""]\a `\"Y`ZYbž`XYb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYg`bYi Yb`5fVY]hgd`UhnYg`ni `VY[ Y[ bYb"

## 9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`]a `6Yn]f\_

WX`ZFYi Y`a ]WX`Ui ZbYi Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]b`a Y]bYa `bYi Yb  
K ]f`\_i b[ g`\_fY]g`i bX`bYhhY`; Ygdf`AWX`Y`a ]h`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX  
6Øf[ Yfb`]b`a Y]bYa `6Yn]f\_ ž`Ai » Yfh`b[ c `GWX bY]XYf`gY]bY  
J cfZFYi XY`Ui Z`gY]bY`bYi Yb`5i Z[ UVYb`"GWX bY]XYf`j YfghY`h`g]WX`U`g  
6]bXY[ `]YX`nk ]gWX Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]`i bX`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `i bX`gYhnh  
Ui ZY]bYb`j YfhfUi Ybgj c`"Yb`8]U`c[ ""8]Y`F c`"Y`XYg

6Yn]f\_gX]YbghVYUa hYb`fY]W h`k Y]h`ØVYf`fY]bY`Dc`]nY]UfVY]h` ]bUi`g/  
g]Y`Zi`b[ ]YfYb`U`g`5bgdfYW`dUfhbYf`ZØf`X]Y`hÅ[ `]W`Yb`6Y`Ub[ Y`XYf`  
6Yk`c`bYf`"

@UbXfUh`7`f]ghc`d`F`Øh`Yf`YVh`Yf]`cf.` <Yff`GW`bY]XYf`]gh`Y]b  
YfZU`fYbYf`6YUa`hYfž`XYa`Yg`g]W`Yf`Ui`W`Ui`Z[fi`bX`gY]bYg`5`hYfg  
[i`h[ Y`]b[ hž`Ui`W`ni`f`Øb[ YfYb`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi`b[ Y]bYb`[i`hYb`Ni`[Ub[  
ni`VY`\_ca`a`Yb`" `8]Yg`nY][ hž`XUgg`GW`bY]XYf`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y  
Å`hYfYb`6Øf[ Yf`ni`[ Åb[ `]W`gY]b`a`ØW`hYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y  
5b`Y[ Yb`XYf`ž`[ YbX`Yfbgh`b]a`a`h`"

8]Y`5i`Z[ UVYb`XYf`6Yn]f\_gX]YbghVYUa hYb`g]bX`j`]Y`ZÅ`h][ "G]Y`g]bX  
b]W`h`bi`f`hÅ[ `]W`]a`6Yn]f`\_Ui`Z`GhfY]ZYž`gcbXYfb`Yb[ U[ ]YfYb`g]W`  
Ui`W`]b`XYf`J`Yf`\_Y`fgg]W`Yf`Y]hgUfVY]hž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`GW`i`Yb  
i`bX`?]bXYf[ ÅfhYb`"Ni`XYa`ghY`Yb`g]Y`VYfUhYbX`XYb`\_ca`a`i`bU`Yb  
: UW`VY`ØfXYb`ni`f`GY]hY`i`bX`ØVYfbY`a`Yb`VY]`ØZY`bh]W`Yb  
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Yb`k`]W`h][ Y`dc`]nY]`]W`Y`5i`Z[ UVYbž`k`]Y  
VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`ž`[ YbXgW`i`m`cbhfc`Yb`i`bX`J`Yf`\_Y`fga`U`bU`a`Yb  
k`Å`fYbX`J`c`\_gZY`ghYb`"

## 9ffY]W`VUf`\_Y]h`i`bX`6Øfc`ghUbX`cf`h`

: Øf`6Øf[ Yfgcf[ Yb`cXYf`fU[ Yb`]gh`Dc`]nY]cVYf`\_ca`a`]ggUf  
GW`bY]XYf`Y]W`h`YffY]W`VUf`"9f`]gh`hY`YZc]b]gW`i`bhYf`XYf`Bi`a`a`Yf  
\$) &) %' \$\*!&\$ (%ni`YffY]W`Yb`cXYf`dYf`9!A`U]`Ub  
6Yn]f\_gX]Ybgh"?YfbghUXh"DUXYfVc`fb`QhQdc`]nY]"b`fk`"XY`"GY]b`6Øfc  
VY]Z]bXYh`g]W`]b`XYf`YfX]bUbXghfU`Y`&\*!&,`]b`DUXYfVc`fbž`a`]h  
GdfYW`nY]hYb`bUW`j`cf`Yf][ Yf`dYfgØb`]W`Yf`J`YfY]bVUfi`b[ "

≠b[ c`GW`bY]XYf`k`]fX`a`]h`gY]bYa`9b[ U[ Ya`Yb`hi`bX`XYf`f]W`h][ Yb  
A`]gW`i`b[ `Ui`g`UW`k`]ggYb`i`bX`6Øf[ Yfb`Å`Y`VYgh]a`a`h`X`Uni  
VY]hfU[ Ybž`XUg`G]W`Yf`Y]hg[ YZØ`Y]b`gY]bYa`6Yn]f`\_ni`gh`Åf`\_Yb`  
K`Å`fYbX`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`g]W`Yf`]W`[ fc`»`g]bXž`nY][ h`g]W`  
XYf`bYi`Y`6Yn]f\_gX]YbghVYUa`hY`cd`h]a`]gh]gW`i`bX`VYfY]hž`c`ZY`b`Ui`Z  
X]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`ni`ni`[ Y`Ybž`X]Y`Yf`j`YfhYhYb`gc`""

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY