

# C VghYfbhY ]b`DUXYfVc fb. `9f`Ui Vh`i bX [ YZØfXYfh`Ui Z`ØZZYbh`]WXYb : `ÀWXYb

DUXYfVc fb`Yf`Ui Vh`XUg`DZØW\_Yb`j`cb`C Vgh`Ui Z`ØZZYbh`]WXYb  
: `ÀWXYb`"H]ddg`ni f`9fbhY`i bX`GhUbXcfhY`ZØf`ÿdZY`ž`6]fbYb  
i bX`Nk YhgW [ Yb"

8]Y`GhUXh`DUXYfVc fb`Yfa`Ò[ `]W`h`Yg`XYb`9]bk`c`b`Yfb`ž`Zf]gWXYg  
C Vgh`j`cb`ØZZYbh`]WXYb : `ÀWXYb`ni`YfbhYb`"8]YgY`B UWX f]W`h`k`i`fXY  
j`cf`?`i`fnYa`j`cb`XYf`GhUXh`j`Yfk`U`hi`b[ `j`YfØZZYbh`]W`h`i`bX`U`h`VY]  
j`]Y`Yb`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i`bX`6Øf[ Yfb : fYi`XY`Ui`g[ Y`Øgh`5V`gcZcfh  
\_ØbbYb`X]Y`A`YbgWXYb`Øfh`]WXY`C VghVÀi`a`Y`Ui`Zgi`WXYb`i`bX`X]Y  
: fØW`hY`gY`Vgh`dZØW\_Yb`ž`k`Ug`b]W`h`bi`f`ni`Y]bYf`[ YgØbXYfYb  
9fb`À`fi`b[ `VY]hfÀ[ hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XUg`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhg[ YZØ`  
gh`À`f`\_`h"

8]Y`ϕ]h]Uh]j`Y`n]Y`h`XUfUi`Z`UVž`XUg`C Vghž`XUg`c`Zha`U`g`i`b[ Ybi`hnh`Ub  
XYb`GhfU» Ybf`ÀbXYfb`k`ÀW`ghž`Y]bYf`g]bbj`c`Yb`Bi`hni`b[  
ni`ni`ZØ`fYb`"8]Yg`ZØfXYfh`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`c`\_`U`Y`9fb`À`fi`b[ ž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`W`X]Y`K`YfhgW`À`hni`b[ `ZØf`bUhØf`]WXY`FYggci`fW`b`"8]Y  
GhUXh`j`Yfk`U`hi`b[ `[ ]Vh`ni`XYa`d`fU`\_`h]gWXY`H]ddg`ZØf`XUg`9fbhYb"

K`c`\_`Ubb`a`Ub`XUg`C Vgh`Z]bXYb3

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[ "XY