

F Y\_c fXnU\` `j cb` ( ) \$ `5ba Y`Xi b[ Yb`ZØf  
GWXi `a UhYf]U`]Yb`]b`DUXYfVc f bYf  
? Ua a Yf

@YgYb`G]Yž`k ]Y`g]W\`X]Y`5ba Y`XnU\`Yb`VY]`XYf`DUXYfVc f bYf  
GWXi `a UhYf]U`]Yb`\_Ua a Yf`j YfXcddY`h`\UVYb`"9fZU\`fYb`G]Yž`  
k Ufi a `X]Y`B UW\ZfU[ Y`gc`\cW\`]ghi bX`k ]Y`G]Y`\Y`ZYb  
\_ÖbbYb"

GhY][ YbXY`B UW\ZfU[ Y`bUW\`GWXi `a UhYf]U`]Yb  
]b`DUXYfVc f b

≠`DUXYfVc f b`j YfnY]W\`bYh`X]Y`GWXi `a UhYf]U`]Yb`\_Ua a Yf`Y]bYb  
g][ b]Z]\_UbhYb`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`5ba Y`XnU\`Yb`]b`] \fYf`YfghYb  
5i g[ UVYk cW\Y`"A ]h` ( ) \$ `5ba Y`Xi b[ Yb`\Uh`g]W\`X]Y`NU\`]a  
J Yf[ `Y]W\`ni a `J c f`U\`f`ZUghj YfXcddY`hž`U`g`Yg`bi f`&` \$ `5bZfU[ Yb  
[ UV`"8]YgYf`5bgh]Y[ `nY][ hž`k ]Y`]a a Yf`a Y\`f` : Ua ]]Yb`Ui ZX]Y  
l bhYfghØhni b[ `Ub[ Yk ]YgYb`g]bXž`i a `]\fYb`?]bXYfb`Y]bYb`[ i hYb  
GhUfh]bg`GWXi `U\`f`ni `Yfa Ö[ `]W\Yb"

8]YgY`YfghY`5i g[ UVYk cW\Y`f]W\`hYhig]W\`gdYn]Y``Ub`GW\Ø`Yf]bbYb  
i bX`GW\Ø`Yfž`X]Y`]b`X]Y`YfghY`i bX`ZØbZhY`?`UggY`\_ca a Yb`"5a  
9bXY`XYf` : Yf]Yb`k ]fX`Yg`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`5i g[ UVY`ZØf`GW\Ø`Yf]bbYb  
i bX`GW\Ø`Yf`U`Yf`?`UggYb`[ YVYb`"8]Y`GWXi `a UhYf]U`]Yb`\_Ua a Yf  
k Y]gh`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`Y]bY`5ba Y`Xi b[ `i bVYX]b[ h`YfZc`fXYf`]W\`  
]ghž`i a `X]Y`6YXØfZ]h[ Yb`[ Yn]Y`h`i bhYfghØhni`b`ni ` \_ÖbbYb"

6YfY]hg`]a `]Jbi Uf`X]YgYg`]U\`fYg`\_cbbhY`X]Y`[ Ya Y]bbØhn][ Y  
9]b]W\`hi b[ `+%`\$`?`]bXYf`a ]h`<`YZhYbž`Gh]ZhYb`i bX`N]f`\_Y`b  
j Yfgcf[ Yb`"5b[ Yg]W\`hg`XYf`\c\Yb`B UW\ZfU[ Y`V]hYh`X]Y  
GWXi `a UhYf]U`]Yb`\_Ua a Yf`k Y]hYf\]b`i a `GUW\!`cXYf` ; Y`XgdYbXYbž  
i a `a Ö[ `]W\ghj ]Y`Yb`?]bXYfb`X]Y`bØh][ Y`5i gghUhi b[ `VYfY]hghY`Yb

ni ` \_ÖbbYb"

8]YgY`ghY][ YbXY`B UWX ZFU[ Y`bUWX`GWXi`a UhYf]U`]Yb`nY][ hž`k ]Y  
k ]WX.h][ `I bhYfghØhni b[ gUb[ YVchY`k ]Y`X]Y  
GWXi`a UhYf]U`]Yb\_Ua a Yf`ZØf`VYXØfZh][ Y` : Ua ` ]Yb`g]bXž`i a  
g]WXYfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`U`Y`? ]bXYf`X]Y` [ `Y]WXYb`7\UbW`b`Ui ZY]bY  
YfZc`[ fY]WXY`GWXi`nY]h`\UVYb"

` `B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY