

G]W\ Yfh`Yi W\ `Yi fY `8 Ui Yf\_UfhYb.  
J Yf`Àb [ YfhY `: f]gh`VY]a `G7 `DUXYfVc fb °

G7 `DUXYfVc fb ` \$+ `j Yf`Àb [ Yfh`XYb `8 Ui Yf\_UfhYb!J Yf\_Ui Z`V]g  
A ]h`k cW\ `ZØf`X]Y`GU]gcb `&\$&( #&\$&) " `X`h`h`D`U`h`n`g]W\ Yfb °

8 Ui Yf\_UfhYb!J Yf`Àb [ Yfi b [ `U`g`NY]W\ Yb `ZØf  
X]Y `: UbV]bXi b [

8 Yf`G7 `DUXYfVc fb ` \$+ ` \U`h`i bYfk UfhYh`XYb `J Yf\_Ui Z`j cb  
8 Ui Yf\_UfhYb `ZØf`X]Y`GU]gcb `&\$&( #&\$&) `V]g`Y]bgW\ `]Y» `]W\  
A ]h`k cW\ `j Yf`Àb [ Yfh`8]YgY `9b`hgW\ Y]Xi b [ ` \_Ua `bUW\ `XYa  
' .%<Y]a g]Y [ ` [ Y [ Yb `XYb `GJ `8 Ufa ghUXh`- , `i bX `VYXYi hYh`ZØf`X]Y  
hfYi Yb `5b`Àb [ Yf`XYf`A Ub`bgW\ UZh`Y]bY`ni g`À`h`n`]W\ Y `7 `UbW\ ž`g]W\  
]`fYb`GhUa a d`U`h`n`i `g]W\ Yfb"

< ]b hYf [ fi b X `X Yf `9b hgW\ Y]Xi b [

I fgdfØb [ `]W\ `k Uf`XYf`J Yf\_Ui Z`XYf`8 Ui Yf\_UfhYb`Ua `GcbbhU [   
VYYbXYh`k cfXYb`"8cW\ `X]Y`gdcfh]W\ Yb`9fZc` [ Y`i bX`X]Y  
6Y [ Y]ghYfi b [ `fi bX`i a `XYb`J YfY]b`ZØ`fhYb`ni `X]YgYf`\_i fnZf]gh][ Yb  
J Yf`Àb [ Yfi b [ " : Ub`g` \UVYb `Y`h`h`X]Y`A Ò [ `]W\ `Y]hž`X]Y `? UfhYb  
cb`]bYž`dYf`H]W`\_Yh!<c`h`]bY`cXYf`X]fY`\_h]a `GhUX]cb`ni `Yfk YfVYb"  
8]YgY `≠]h]Uh]j Y`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]W\ h][ `Yg`XYa `G7 `DUXYfVc fb`]ghž`XYb  
?cb`hU`\_h`ni `gY]bYb`I b`hYfghØ`h`n`Yfb`ni `gh`À`f`\_Yb`i bX`]`bYb`Y]bY  
A Ò [ `]W\ `Y]h`ni `V]YhYbž`U`\_h]j `Ua `J YfY]bg`YVYb`hY]`ni bY`a Yb"

J c fhY ]`Y `ZØf`8 Ui Yf\_UfhYb!6 Yg]hnYf

A ]h`XYa `9fk YfV`Y]bYf`8 Ui Yf\_UfhY`Yf`U`h`Yb`: Ub`g`b]W\ h`bi f`Y]bYb  
Z`YghYb`D`U`h`VY]`XYb`<Y]a g`d]Y`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `j cffUb [ ] [ Yb

Ni [ f]Z'Ui Z'H]W\_Yhg'ZØf'VYgcbXYfg'VY[ Y\fhY'Gd]Y`Y"8]Yg'gh  
VYgcbXYfg'k ]W'h][ ž'XU'X]Y'B UWk ZFU[ Y'VY]'Hcdgd]Y`Yb'\Ài Z[ '\cWk  
]gh"8 UfØVYf'\]bUi g'\UVYb'8Ui Yf\_UfhYb! ð\UVYf'X]Y'A Ø[ '\Wk\_Y]hž  
Yfa`À»][ hY'HU[ Yg\_UfhYb'ZØf'X]Y'Gd]Y`Y'XYf'I' &%ni`Yfk YfVYbž'X]Y  
]b'XYf'F Y[ ]cbU`][ U'K Ygh'gd]Y`h"8]YgY'5b[ YVchY'ZØf'XYfb'X]Y  
J YfVi bXYb\Y]h'nk ]gWk Yb': Ubg'i bX'J YfY]b'i bX'gWk UZYb'Y]bY  
'VYbX][ Y'GhUX]cbUha`cgd\ÀfY"

## 9]b'6`]W\_`Ui Z'X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh

8]Y'A Ø[ '\Wk\_Y]hž? UfhYb'ZØf'X]Y`Ui ZYbXY'GU]gcb'ni`Yfk YfVYbž']gh  
Y]b':[ Ubn'\_`UfYf' ðX]\_Uhc'f'ZØf'XYb'5i Zk`ÀfhghfYbXž'XYb'XYf'G7  
DUXYfVc'fb'XYfnY]h'Yf'YVh"8]Y`ni`gÀh'Wk`fYgYfj ]YfhYb'G]hnd`ÀhnYž  
Ui Wk`ja`C VYffUb[ ž'i bhYfghfY]Wk Yb'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'XYg'J YfY]bg']b  
X]Y`Y][ YbY`@Y]ghi b[ `i bX'X]Y`@cmU`]hÀhgY]bYf': Ubg"BUWk'5V`Ui Z  
XYf': f]gh'k YfXYb`YX][ `]Wk`HU[ Yg\_UfhYb'ZØf'Y]bnY`bY'Gd]Y`Y  
j YfZØ[ VUf'gY]bž'k Ug'X]Y`U\_hi`Y`Y'J Yf'Àb[ Yfi b[ `i a`gc'k Yfhj`c`Yf  
a`UWk`h"

## GWk`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[

ð`Y]bYf'NY]hž]b'XYf'J YfY]bY`i a`X]Y`5i Za`Yf\_gUa`\_Y]hi bX  
l bhYfghØhni b[ `]\fYf'5b\Àb[ Yf'\_Àa`dZYbž']gh'X]Y`J Yf'Àb[ Yfi b[ `XYg  
8Ui Yf\_UfhYbj Yf\_Ui Zg'Y]bY'dcg]hj] Y'B UWk f]Wk hž'X]Y`nY][ hž'XUgg'XYf  
G7`DUXYfVc'fb`\$+'X]Y`5b`]Y[ Yb'gY]bYf': Ubg`Yfbgh'b]a`a`h"9g`V`Y]Vh  
UVni k UfhYbž'k ]Y`g]Wk`X]Y`Ni`gWkUi YfnU\`Yb`]b'XYf'\_ca`a`YbXYb  
GU]gcb`Ybhk ]W\_Y`b'k YfXYbž'XcWk`XUg'9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh'XYg'J YfY]bg  
i bX'X]Y`6]bXi b[ `ni`gY]bYb': Ubg'g]bX'Ui Z`YXYb': U``Ui ZY]bYa  
[ i hYb`K`Y[ "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y`i bg'Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY