HYWÅ b]gWÅ Y`I a ghY``i b[`ZØ\ fh`ni
j cfØVYf[Y\YbXYb`DfcV`Ya Yb`Ui Z
B UWÅ f]WÅ hY bdcfhU`Yb

5_hi Y``Y`hYWÅ b]gWÅ Y`I a ghY``i b[`ZØ\ fh`ni `j cfØVYf[Y\YbXYb
5bnY][YdfcV`Ya Yb`Ui Z`B UWÅ f]WÅ hY bdcfhU`Yb" `9fZU\ fYb`G]Y
\]Yfž`k Ug`XU\]bhYf`ghYW\_h`i bX`k Ubb`X]Y` : i b\_h]cb`k]YXYf
\Yf[YghY``h`gY]b`gc`""

8 Ug`F ÅhgY``XYf`j YfgWÅ k i bXYbYb`GY]hY

9]bY`gY`hgUa Y`hYWÅ b]gWÅ Y`DUbbY`\Uh`@YgYf`i bX`@YgYf]bbYb`\Yi hY
A cf[Yb`j Yfk ]ffhž`U`g`Y]bY`FY]\Y`j cb`@]b\_g`ni `i bgYfYf`K YVgY]hY
b]WÅ h`Z b\_h]cb]YfhYb" `8Yf`j Yfa Y]bh]WÅ`Y]bZUWÅY`Ni [ f]Z`Ui Z
B UWÅ f]WÅ hYb`i bX`5fh]_Y`k i fXY`Xi fWÅ`Y]b`hYWÅ b]gWÅ Yg`DfcV`Ya
j YfY]hY`hž`XUg`i bgYfY`HYWÅ b]_Yf`VYfY]hg`U_f]V]gWÅ`i bhYfgi WÅYb"

9g`]gh`VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfhž`k ]Y`gY\`f`k]f`i bg`a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`Ui ZX]Y
fY]Vi b[g`cgY` : i b_h]cb`X][ ]hU`Yf` ð\U`hY`j Yf`UggYb" `8]YgY
i bYfk UfhYhY`GhØfi b[ `nY][hž`k ]Y`UbZ`Å`][`i bgYfY`a cXYfbYb
ðZcfa Uh]cbgei Y``Yb`g]bX`i bX`k ]Y`gWÅ bY``k]f`c`bY`g]Y]bg
GhcW_Yb`[YfUhYb"

8 Ug` : Y\`Yb`XYf`[Yk c`b`hYb` ð\U`hY`j YfUb`UgghY`j ]Y`Y`Bi hnYf
XUni ž`g]WÅ`X]fY_h`Ub`X]Y`hYWÅ b]gWÅ Y`5VhY]i b[`ni`k YbXYbž`i a
ØVYf`XYb` : Y\`Yf`ni `VYf]WÅ hYb" ; `ØW`\_]WÅ Yfk Y]gY`k UfYb`X]Y
@YgYf]bbYb`i bX`@YgYf`[ YXi`X][`i bX`nY][hYb`J Yfgh`Å`Xb]g`ZØf`X]Y
i bj cf\Yf[YgY\YbY`I bhYfVfYWÅ i b["

9g`V`Y]Vh`ni `c`ZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`HYWÅ b]_Yf`VU`X`Y]bY`@Øgi b[`Z]bXYb
i bX`X]Y` : i b_h]cbYb`i bgYfYf`GY]hY`k]YXYf\YfghY``Yb`\_ØbbYb" `9g`]gh
Y]bY`9f]bbYfi b[ `XUfUbž`XUgg`X]Y`HYWÅ bc`c []Yž`Ui Z`X]Y`k ]f`i bg

hÀ[`]W\ j Yf`UggYbž'b]W\ hij c``_ca a Yb`ZY\`YfZfY]`]ghž'i bX`XUgg`k]f
a UbW\ a U`a ]hi bYfk UfhYhYb`<]bXYfb]ggYb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`k YfXYb"

J]Y`Yb`8Ub_`ZØf`≠f`J YfghÅbXb]g`i bX`≠fY` ; YXi `Xž`k Å\fybX`k ]f`Ub
XYf`6Y\YVi b[ `X]YgYg`i b[ `ØW_`]W\Yb`J cfZU`g`UfVY]hYb"

· ·B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY