

I b]j Yfg]hÄh'DUXYfVc fb. 'Gc`Uf!
K UggYfg hc ZZ`ZØf`Y]bY`[fØbY`Ni _i b Zh

K]ggYbgW UZh`Yf`XYf`I b]`DUXYfVc fb`Ybhk]W_Y`b`bYi Y
A Yh`cXY`ni f`DfcXi _h]cb`j cb`[fØbYa`K UggYfg hc ZZ`Ui g
Gc`UfYbYf[]Y`i bX`?c`YbghcZZa UhYf]U`Yb"

8]Y`Gi WXY`bUWX`bUWX`U`h][Yb`9bYf[]Yei Y`Yb`]gh`U`hi Y`Yf`XYbb
Y": cgg]Y`6fYbbghcZZ`k]Y`?c`Yž; Ug`i bX`9fXØ`j Yf`]YfYb
ni bY`a YbX`Ub`6YXYi hi b[žk`Ä`fYbX`YfbYi YfVUfY`9bYf[]Yb
k Y`hk Y]h`Ub`: U`fh`[Yk]bbYb`"6YgcbXYfg`a` : c`_i g`ghY`h
K UggYfg hc ZZ`XYf`U`g`j]Y`j YfgdfYWX`YbXY`9bYf[]Yei Y`Y`[]`h`9]b
bYi Yg`: cfgW`i b[gdfc`Y`h`Ub`XYf`I b]j Yfg]hÄh'DUXYfVc fb`n]Y`h
XUfUi ZUVž`K UggYfg hc ZZ`Ui g`Gc`UfYbYf[]Y`ni` [Yk]bbYbž`k cXi fW`
Y]b`i a k Y`hžfYi bX`]WX`Yf`i bX`_cghYbYZZ]n]YbhYf`5bgUhn`ni f
9bYf[]YdfcXi _h]cb`[YgW`UZZYb`k YfXYb`_ØbbhY"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j cb`K UggYfg hc ZZ`ZØf`X]Y
9bYf[]Yk YbXY

K UggYfg hc ZZ`_ØbbhY`Y]bY`GW`ØggY`fc`Y`]b`XYf`[`cVU`Yb
9bYf[]Yk YbXY`Y]bbY`a Yb`"I a`X]YgYb`J`cfhY`]ni`bi`hnYbž`]gh`Yg
YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`X]Y`<YfghY`i b[ga`Yh`cXYb`j cb`K UggYfg hc ZZ`
bUWX`U`h][`ni` [YghU`hYb`"5`_hi Y`VUg]Yfh`X]Y
K UggYfg hc Zd`fcXi _h]cb`Äi Z][`Ui Z`Zcgg]`Yb`6fYbbghcZZ`bž`k Ug`Ui g
i a k Y`hhY`W`b]gW`Yf`G]W`h`dfcV`Ya`Uh]gW`]gh`8i fW`]bbcj`Uh]j`Y
5bg`ÄhnYž`k]Y`X]Y`A`Yh`cXYž`X]Y`X]Y`K]ggYbgW`UZh`Yf]bbYb`XYf
I b]j Yfg]hÄh'DUXYfVc fb`Ybhk]W_Y`bž`_Ubb`Y]b`, VYf[Ub[`ni`Y]bYf
[fØbYb`K UggYfg hc Zd`fcXi _h]cb`j c`nc[Yb`k YfXYb"

⇒bbcj Uh]j Y`: cfgW`i b[`Ub`XYf`I b]j Yfg]hÄh

DUXYfVc fb

8 Ug'Dfc'Y_h'a]h'XYa 'H]hY'' 7 &!GDC F H 'k]fX'i bhYfghØnhh'Xi fW\XUg
\Ui gY][YbY'K]ggYbgW\UZhgc''Y['XYf'i b]j Yfg]hÅh'DUXYfVc fb'a]h
Y]bYf': ÖfXYfi b['j cb'fi bX'&\$"\$\$\$'9i fc"'> b"!DfcZ''8 f''A Uf]U
B]Yj Yg'@' dYn'GU`Ug'i bX'8 f''M]b['DUb'j ca '8YdUfha Ybh7\Ya]Y
'Y]hYb'X]Y': cfgW\i b[gUfVY]hYb'' Æf'N]Y'']gh'Ygž'K UggYfghc ZZ'a]h\]`ZY
j cb'GcbbYb`]W\h'i bX'gdYn]Y''Yb'? c\`Ybghc Zz' UhYf]U`Y]b'YZZ]n]Ybh
ni 'dfcXi n]YfYb''8 UVY]'[fY]ZYb'g]Y'Ui ZXUg'? cbnYdh'XYg' X]fY_hYb
N!GWYa Ug 'ni fØW_ž'XUg'j cb'XYf'bUhØf`]W\Yb'D\c hc gmbh\YgY
]bgd]f]Yfh'gh"

8]Y' < YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb'XYf'K UggYfgdU`hi b[

8]Y'9bhk]W_`i b['YZZ]n]YbhYf'? UhU`mgUhc fYb'ZØf'X]Y'Zc hc_UhU`mh]gW\Y
K UggYfgdU`hi b['gh'Y]bY'XYf'[fØ» hYb'< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb'XYg
Dfc'Y_hg''8]YgY'? UhU`mgUhc fYb'a ØggYb']b'XYf'@U[Y'gY]bž'@W\h'[i h
ni 'UVgcfV]YfYb'i bX'X]Y'XUVY]'YfnYi [hYb'Y'Y_hf]gW\Yb'@UXi b[Yb
YZZ]n]Ybh'ni 'hfYbbYb''8 Ug'U`hi Y''Y'<]bXYfb]g']ghž'XUgg'j YfZØ[VUf
< U`V`Y]hYfž'X]Y'Ui g'bi f'Y]bYa 'A UhYf]U`VYghY\Ybž'X]YgYb
5bZc fXYfi b[Yb'b]W\h'[YfYW\h'k YfXYb'_ÖbbYb"

? c\`Ybghc ZZ\ U`h][Y' < U`V`Y]hYf'U`g'@Øgi b[

? c\`Ybghc ZZ\ U`h][Y' < U`V`Y]hYf'k YfXYb'U`g'j]Y'j Yfgd fYW\YbXY
? UbX]XUhYb'ZØf'X]Y'N!GWYa U!D\c hc_UhU`mgUhc fgmghYa Y
VYhfUW\hYh''G]Y'nY]W\Yb'g]W\Xi fW\]\fY'[i hY'Zc hc_UhU`mh]gW\Y
5_h]j]hÅh'i bX'? cghYbZfYi bX`]W_Y]h'Ui g''Ni XYa 'g]bX'g]Y'Xi fW\
\fY'j YfZØ[VUf_Y]h'Ui ZX'Yf'9fXY'Y]bY'bUW\U`h][Y'K U\`ZØf'X]Y
: cfgW\i b["'8 f''DUb'VYhcbhž'XUgg'XUg'Y][YbY'j YfghÅbXb]g'X]YgYf
A UhYf]U`Y]b'Y]bYb'VYXYi hYbXYb'9]bZi gg'Ui ZX]Y'k Y]hYfY
9bhk]W_`i b['j cb'HYW\bc`c[]Yb'ni f'i a k UbX'i b['j cb
GcbbYbYbYf[]Y']b'K UggYfghc ZYbYf[]Y'\UVYb'k]fX"

: Un]h. '9]b'GW\ f]hh']b'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf

9bYf[]YdfcXi _h]cb

8 Ug': c f g W i b [g d f c ^ Y _ h i U b ' X Y f ' l b j] Y f g] h A h ' D U X Y f V c f b ' g h Y \ h
Y I Y a d ` U f] g W \ ' Z O f ' X] Y ' 6 Y g h f Y V i b [Y b '] b ' X Y f ' K] g g Y b g W U Z h z
i a k Y ` h z f Y i b X `] W X Y ' i b X ' _ c g h Y b Y Z Z] n] Y b h Y ' @ O g i b [Y b ' n i f
9 b Y f [] Y d f c X i _ h] c b ' n i ' Y b h k] W _ Y ` b " A] h ' X Y a ' 5 b g U h n z ' K U g g Y f g h c Z Z
U i g ' G c ` U f Y b Y f [] Y ' n i ' [Y k] b b Y b z ' k] f X ' b] W X h ' b i f ' Y] b ' Y f \ Y V `] W X Y f
6 Y] h f U [' n i f ' 6 Y _ A a d Z b [' X Y g ' ? `] a U k U b X Y ` g [Y ` Y] g h Y h z ' g c b X Y f b
U i W \ X] Y ' ; f i b X ` U [Y ' Z O f ' n i _ O b Z h] [Y ' H Y W b c ` c [] Y b ' n i f _ O b g h] W X Y b
D \ c h c g m b h \ Y g Y ' [Y ` Y [h " 8 U a] h _ O b b h Y ' X Y f ' H f U i a ' Y] b Y f
b U W \ U ` h] [Y b ' 9 b Y f [] Y n i _ i b Z h ' b A \ Y f ' f O W _ Y b "

8 Y h U] ` g

6 Y g i W X Y b ' G] Y ' i b g ' U i Z . ' b ! U [" X Y