

6fi hU`Yf` , VYfZU``]b`DUggUi . '&- !>À\ f][ Yf  
\_Àa dZh'i a `gY]b` ; Y`X`°

9]b`&- !>À\ f][ Yf`k i fXY`ja`DUggUi Yf`?`cghYf[ UfhYb`j cb`j ]Yf  
I bVY\_UbbhYb`ØVYfZU``Yb`i bX`Ui g[ YfUi Vh`< ]bk Y]gY  
YfVYhYb"

?`cghYf[ UfhYbž`- ( \$' &`DUggUi ž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`ϕ`DUggUi`\_Ua  
Yg`j]b`XYb`ZfØ\Yb`A cf[ Ybghi bXYb`Ua`GcbbhU[ `ni`Y]bYa`Vfi hU`Yb  
, VYfZU``Ui ZY]bYb`&- !>À\ f][ Yb``8]Y`Dc`nY]`VYf]Wk`hYhž`XUgg`XUg  
CdZYf`[ Y[ Yb`(. ( ) `I \ f]a`?`cghYf[ UfhYb`i bhYfk Y[ g`k Ufž`U`g`j ]Yf  
i bVY\_UbbhY`A`ÀbbYf`]\b`UbgdfUWkYb``9]b`HÀhYf`VUh`i a  
; Y`Xk YWk`gY`ž`XcWk`U`g`XYf`&- !>À\ f][ Y`]\a`Y]bYb` ; Y`XgWkY]b  
ØVYffY]Wk`hYž`k i fXY`X]YgYf`]\a` [ Yk U`hgUa`Ybhf]ggYb``ϕ`XYf` : c`[ Y  
k i fXY`Yf`a Y\fa U`g`[ YgWk`U[ Yb`i bX`Yf`]hh`J Yf`Ymi b[ Ybž`X]Y`Y]bY  
Ua Vi`UbhY`6Y\UbX`i b[ `ja`?`fUb`Yb\Ui g`YfZc`fXYf`]Wk`a UWk`hYb"

8]Y`j ]Yf`HÀhYfž`X]Y`j]b`F]Wk`hi b[ `B]\_c`U`\_cghYf`Zc\Ybž`k i fXYb`U`g  
Yhk U`&\$`>À\ fY`U`hž`a ]h`\_i fnYb`gWk`UfnYb`< UufYb`i bX`Xi b`\_Yf  
<Ui hZUfVY`VYgWk`f]YVYb``8]Y`?`f]a ]bU`dc`nY]`V]hhYh`X]Y  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `i a`NYi [ Yb`\]bk Y]gYž`X]Y`< ]bk Y]gY`ni`XYb`HÀhYfb  
cXYf`XYa`J`cfZU``a UWkYb`\_ÒbbYb``NYi [ Yb`k YfXYb`[ YVYhYbž`g]Wk  
i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf` ( \$, ) %# ) %%\$`ni`a Y`XYb``K Y]hYfY  
ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`g]bX`j]b`Y]bYa`6Yf]Wk`h`Ui Z`k k k "dbd"XY`ni`Z]bXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	?`cghYf[ UfhYbž`- ( \$' &`DUggUi ž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY