

7cc\_]Yg'i bX'Df]j Uhgd\ÀfY. 'K Ug'B i hnYf  
ØVYf'bc hk YbX][ Y'7cc\_]Yg'k ]ggYb'gc`hYb

9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'XYb'YfZc`[ fY]WYb'DcXWUgh'ØVYf  
/ ei ch\YfYbh'/ Ua d/XfYbh' ei ch/a ]h'ØVYf'%"\$"\$'5i Zfi ZYb  
i bX'YfZU\Yb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y'BYi Vi f[ "

8]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'XYg'DcXWUghg'ØVYf'X]Y  
BYi Vi f[ 'Ui Z'X]Y`c\_U`Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZh

⊖'XYb`YhnhYb'K cWYb`Uh'Y]b'DcXWUgh'ØVYf'X]Y'BYi Vi f[ ]b'XYf  
FY[ ]cb'ZØf'5i ZgY\Yb'[ Ygcf[ h'A ]h'ØVYf'%"\$"\$'5i Zfi ZYb`Uh'XYf  
6Y]hfU[ 'XUg'⊖hYfYggY'j ]Y'Yf'< ØfYf[ Yk YW\_hi bX'Y]bY'8]g\_i gg]cb  
ØVYf'XUg`\ ]ghc]gWY'9fVY'i bX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'X]YgYg'CfhYg  
Ub[ Yghc»Yb"

9]bV`]W\_ ]b'X]Y'\ ]ghc f]gWY'BYi Vi f[

8]Y'BYi Vi f[ ]gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'UfW]hY\_hcb]gWYg'K U\fnY]WYbž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYg'Gma Vc`XYf'fY[ ]cbU`Yb  
; YgW]W'hY"8Yf'DcXWUgh'V]Yh'h'Y]bY'h]YZ[ Y\YbXY'5bU`mgY'i bX  
'Àggh'gck c`\9l dYfhYb'U'g'Ui W'5bk c\bYf'ni 'K cfh'\_ca a Yb"  
8UXi fW'k ]fX'Y]b'VfY]hYg'GdY\_hfi a 'Ub'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'g]W'hVufž'XUg  
XYb'K Yfh'XYf'BYi Vi f[ 'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'i bhYfghfY]W'h"

K Yf'ghYW\_h'\ ]bhYf'XYa '9fZc`[ 'XYg'DcXWUghg3

8Ug'DfcXi \_h]cbghYUa 'XYg'DcXWUghgž'VY\_Ubb'h'U'g' \YfYbh/  
XfYbh ž\Uh'Yg[ YgWUZhž'fY'Yj UbhY'\ ]ghc f]gWY'H\Ya Yb'Ui Z  
a cXYfbY'K Y]gY'ni 'dfÀgYbh]YfYb"≠fY': À\[\_]hž; YgW]W'hY  
'VYbX][ 'i bX'bUW]j c`n]Y\VUf'ni 'j Yfa ]hY`bž'hfÀ[ h'a U» [ YV`]W'ni

XYf\c\Yb<ÖfYfnU\`VY]" ð`XYb'; YgdfÅWYb`k YfXYb`b]W`h`bi f  
: U\_hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`dYfgÖb`]W`Y'; YgW]W`hYb`[ YhY]`hž`X]Y`X]Y  
Ya ch]cbU`Y`J YfV]bXi b[ `ni f`BYi Vi f[ `ghÅf`Yb"

@c\_U`Y`F`Y`Yj`Ubn`i`bX`9b[U[ Ya`Ybh

8Yf`9fZc`[ `XYg`DcXWUghg`U`h`ni XYa`XUg`9b[U[ Ya`Ybh`XYf`c\_U`Yb  
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`[ YZÖfXYfh"J]Y`Y`<ÖfYf`Åi`» Yfb`XYb`K`i`bgW`ž`g]W`  
U\_hj]Yf`Ub`XYf`6Yk`U`fi`b[ `i`bX`Dfca`ch]cb`XYf`BYi`Vi`f[ `ni  
VYhY]`][ Yb"8]Yg`\_ÖbbhY`]b`Ni`\_i`bZh`ni`dcg]hj]Yb`9b`hk`]W`\_i`b[ Yb  
ZÖ\`fYbž`k`]Y`ni`a`6Y]gd]Y`[ YZÖ\`fhY`Hci`fYb`cXYf`c\_U`Y`; YghY`ni`f  
: Y]Yf`XYg`\_i`hi`fY`Yb`9fVYg"

8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `ZÖf`X]Y`X][ ]hU`Y`?`i`hi`f

9]b`gc`W`Yf`DcXWUgh`nY][ h`Ui`W`Y]bYb`[ fÖ» YfYb`HfYbX`ni`f  
8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi`b[ `j`cb`?`i`hi`fi`bX`; YgW]W`hY" `a`a`Yf`a`Y`f  
A`YbgW`Yb`bi`hnYb`X][ ]hU`Y`A`YX]Ybž`i`a`g]W`ØVYf`c\_U`Y`H\`Ya`Yb  
ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb`i`bX`]\`f`K`]ggYb`ni`Y`fk`Y]hYfb"8]YgY`; cfa`XYf  
K`]ggYbgj`Yfa`]h`i`b[ `]gh`VYgcbXYfg`U`hfU\_hj]`ZÖf`Øb[ YfY  
; YbYfUh]cbYbž`X]Y`c`Zh`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`W`Y`b`UW`U`b`gd`fY`W`Yb`XYb`i`bX  
i`bhYf`U`hgUa`Yb`ð`U`hYb`g]bX"

5i`gV`]W`\_`Ui`Z`\_`ØbZh][ Y`H\`Ya`Yb

8]Y`F`YgcbUbn`Ui`Z`XYb`DcXWUgh`ØVYf`X]Y`BYi`Vi`f[ `XYi`hYh`XUfUi`Z  
\`bž`XUgg`k`Y]hYfY`h\`Ya`Uh]gW`Y`GYbXi`b[ Yb`]b`D`Ubi`b[ `g]bXž`X]Y  
g]W`a`]h`Ub`XYfYb`\`]ghc`f]gW`Yb`GhÅ`hhYb`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`VY`ZUggYb  
\_ÖbbhYb"8Ug`ð`hYfY`ggYž`XUg`Xi`fW`XYb`U`hi`Y`Yb`6Y]hfU[  
[ Yk`YW`h`k`i`fXYž`\_`Ubb`U`g`?`UhU`mgUhc`f`ZÖf`ni`\_`ØbZh][ Y`Dfc`Y`\_`hY  
X]YbYbž`X]Y`XUg`\_i`hi`fY`Y`9fVY`bcW`ghÅf`Yf`]bg`6Yk`i`ggHgY]b`XYf  
6Yj`Ö`\_`Yfi`b[ `fØW`Yb"

ð`g[ YgUa`h`nY][ h`X]Y`\`c\`Y`NU\`U`b`5i`Zfi`ZYbž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][ `XUg`9fVY  
XYf`BYi`Vi`f[ `ZÖf`X]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`j`c`f`C`fh]gh`i`bX`k`Y`W`Y`F`c`Y  
X][ ]hU`Y`A`YX]Yb`gd]Y`Yb`\_ÖbbYbž`i`a`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`ni  
j`YfV]bXYb`i`bX`XUg`\`]ghc`f]gW`Y`6Yk`i`ggHgY]b`ni`ZÖfXYfb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY