

GdUbbi b[ 'di f. 'H6 '\$' 'F cX]b[ '\_Àa dZh'g]Wx  
[ Y[ Yb ': 7 'DUggUi 'ni a 'l bYbhgWx ]YXYb

6Y]a '<Y]a gd]Y`Yf\_Àa dZhY'XYf'H6 'F cX]b[ '\$' 'Y]b  
&.&! bYbhgWx ]YXYb '[ Y[ Yb'XYb ': 7 'DUggUi 'bUWx 'Y]bYa  
\$.&!F ØW\_ghUbX"

8 Yf '? Ua dZ'i a 'XYb 'Di b\_h. '9]b 'gdUbbYbXYg  
8 i Y`'nk ]gWx Yb 'H6 'F cX]b[ 'i bX '%' ': 7 'DUggUi

⊖ 'Y]bYa 'a ]hfY]» YbXYb 'Gd]Y`nY][ hY 'XYf'H6 '\$' 'F cX]b[ '[ fc» Y  
9]bgUhmVYfY]hgWx UZh'i bX'Yf\_Àa dZhY'g]Wx 'Y]b '&.&!F Ya ]g[ Y[ Yb'XYb  
5i ZghY][ Yf '%' ': 7 'DUggUi "'8 ]YgY 'DUfh]Y'k ]fX'X]Y'Gdcfh[ Ya Y]bgWx UZh  
]b 'F cX]b[ 'bcWx 'Àb[ Yf'VYgWx ÀZh][ Yb"

8 Ug 'Gd]Y` [ YgWx Y \ Yb ' ]a '8 YhU]`

8 Yf 'H6 'F cX]b[ 'k Uf '[ Ynk i b[ Ybž'k À \ fYbX'XYg '[ YgUa hYb 'Gd]Y`g  
[ Y[ Yb'XYb ': 7 'DUggUi 'U`Yg'ni '[ YVYb "'6YfY]hg'bUWx 'bi f'Y]bYf  
A ]bi hY'hUi Wx hYb'X]Y'; ÀghY '[ YZÀ \ f]Wx 'j cf'XYa 'Hcf'j cb'H6!?'YYdYf  
æ \ UbbYg'< YffbVYf[ Yf'Ui Z' BcU \ '5\_`Uggci 'gWx Y]hYfhY 'YXcWx 'Ub  
XYa '[ i h'dcg]h]cb]YfhYb 'Hcfk Ufh"'8 ]Y'YfghYb'A ]bi hYb'k UfYb'j cb  
Y]bYa '\c \ Yb'HYa dc '[ YdfÀ [ h"'8 ]Y'DUggUi Yf'A UbbgWx UZh'gYhnhY  
F cX]b[ 'ZfØ \ nY]h][ 'i bhYf'8 fi W\_ 'i bX'ghØfhY 'XYb 'Gd]Y`Ui ZVUi "

C Vk c \ `XYf'H6 'j Yfgi Wx hYž'a ]hfi \ ][ Ya 'DUgggd]Y`i bX  
'?ca V]bUh]cbYb' ]bg'5b[ f]Zggd]Y`ni 'Z]bXYbž'V`]YVYb'X]Y  
YbhgWx Y]XYbXYb'7 \ UbWb'Ui g"'9]bY'A U» ZUb\_Y'j cb'G]a cb  
GWx fY]bYf'Ui Z'HcV]Ug'6fÀi 'YbXYhY' ]a '6`cW\_ XYf'5Vk Y \ fž'k À \ fYbX  
F cX]b[ 'k Y]hYf \ ]b'Ui Z'gY]bY'A Ø[ ' ]Wx \_Y]h'k UfhYhY"'8 ]YgYg'5Vk UfhYb  
ZØ \ fhY'gWx `Y]» `]Wx 'ni 'Y]bYa 'i bYfk UfhYhYb 'F ØW\_ghUbX. 'BcU \  
5\_`Uggci 'Yfn]Y'hY' ]b'XYf' '%' 'A ]bi hY'XUg%'\$.ZØf'DUggUi 'bUWx

Y]bYa`gW\ bY`Yb`?cbhYf"

## 8 Yf`F ØW\_ghUb X`i bX`X]Y`F YU\_h]c b

8 Ug`\$.%`ni f`DUi gY`\]bhYf`Y»`VY]`F cX]b[ `Y]bYb`gdØfVUfYb  
9]bXfi W\_ž`i bX`X]Y`A UbbgW\ UZh`a i gghY`g]W\`bYi`Zcfa`]YfYb"  
GW\]YXgf]W\`hYf`DYhYf`< UUg`ZØ\fhY`ni f`<U`VnY]h`X]Y`HYUa`g`]b`X]Y  
?UV]bY`"A`]h`6Y[ `]bb`XYf`nk`Y]hYb`<U`VnY]h`Z]Y`XUg`bÅW\ghY`Hcf`ZØf  
X]Y`;`ÅghY.`9]b`i b[ `ØW\_]W\`Yf`?`Åfi b[`gj`Yfgi`W\`gcf[`hY`YfbYi`h`ZØf  
Y]bYb`[`YZÅ\`f]W\`Yb`:`fY]ghc»`ž`XYf`j`cb`:`UV]Ub`GhU\`b`XYf`)`&"  
A`]bi`hY`ni`f`&.\$!`:`Ø\fi b[ `j`Yfk`UbXY`h`k`i`fXY"

8]Y`F cX]b[`Yf`k`UfYb`[`YXfÅb[`hž`XUg`Fi`XYf`fi`a`ni`fY]»`Yb`"8Yf  
8fi`W\_k`i`fXY`\_cbh]bi`]Yf`]W\`Yf\`Ø\hž`i`bX`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`XYg`H6  
gYhnhYb`U`Yg`XUfUbž`XYb`5bgW\`i`gg`ni`Z]bXYb`"9]b`?cdZVU`hfYZZYf  
j`cb`5`Yi`UbXYf`GW\`UZVYf[`Yf`]b`XYf`\*`+"A`]bi`hY`VfUW\`hY`X]Y  
F cX]b[`Yf`:`Ubg`ni`a``ž`VY`bž`XU`Yf`Ui`Z`%`&`j`Yf`ØfnhY"

## 9]b`XfUa`Uh]gW\`Yg`9bXY

A`]hj`]Y`9bYf[`]Y`ghØfa`hY`F cX]b[`k`Y]hYf`F`]W\`hi`b[`[`Y[`bYf]gW\`Yg  
Hcf`"B`UW\`Y]bYa`<`UbXgd]Y`]b`XYf`,`\$`"A`]bi`hY`j`Yfk`UbXY`hY  
7\`f]gh]Ub`?`i`ZbYf`XYb`UbgW\`]Y»`YbXYb`GhfUZghc»`ni`a  
&.&!5i`g[`Y]W\`"8]Y`Gh]a`a`i`b[`]a`GhUX]cb`k`Uf`Ui`g[`Y`UggYbž`i`bX  
X]Y`:`Ubg`gdØfhYb`X]Y`5i`ZVfi`W\`gh]a`a`i`b[`"8`cW\`Yg`V`]YV  
gdUbbYbX.`DUggUi`U`hY`bcW\`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W\`\_Y]hž`XUg`Gd]Y`ZØf`g]W\`  
ni`YbhgW\`Y]XYbž`k`i`fXY`YXcW\`Ub`XYf`[`Y[`bYf]gW\`Yb`5V`k`Y\`f  
]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf`[`Yghcddh"

## 8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYg`Gd]Y`g`ZØf`X]Y

;`Ya`Y]bgW\`UZh

:`Øf`X]Y`F cX]b[`Yf`k`Uf`X]YgYg`i`bYbhgW\`]YXYb`b]W\`h`bi`f`Y]b  
gdcfh]W\`Yf`9fZc`[`ž`gcbXYfb`Y]b`NY]W\`Yb`XYf`GhÅf`\_Y`i`bX`XYg  
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`hg`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf`"8]Y`F ØW\_\_Y\`f`ni`a`&.&`bUW\`Y]bYa  
F ØW\_ghUbX`]gh]b`XYf`F Y[ `]cb`Y]b`VYXYi`hYbXYg`GhUhYa`Ybhž`XUg`X]Y  
K`]XYfghUbXg\_fUZh`XYf`A`UbbgW\`UZh`i`bhYf`6Yk`Y]g`ghY`"h"8]YgY

8 mbUa ]\_ \_ÒbbhY`g]W`d cg]h]j`Ui Z`X]Y`b`W`ghYb`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb  
Ui gk ]f\_Yb`i bX`hfÀ[ h`ini`Y]bYf`d cg]h]j`Yb`Gh]a a i b[ `]b`XYf  
[ YgUa hYb` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`VY]"

8 ]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`Gd]Y`gdYffYb`k i fXYb`j cb`VY]XYb`GY]hYb  
gW`bY``ØVYfk i bXYbž`i bX`XUg`YbXYh`a ]h`Y]bYf`fYgdY\_hj c``Yb  
9f\_Yb`bhb]g. `9g`]gh`X]Y`@Y]XYbgW`UZh`ZØf`XYb` : i » VU``ž`X]Y`X]Y  
A YbgW`Yb`]a` @UbX\_fY]g`j YfY]bh"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY