

B Yi Yg'6cl Ub[ YVch]b'DZcfn\Y]a .  
? cghYb`cgYg'HfU]b]b[ 'ZØf'↑ b[ Y  
5 fVY]hggi WX YbXY

B Yi Yg'6cl Ub[ YVch]b'DZcfn\Y]a 'ZØf'5 fVY]hggi WX YbXY.  
? cghYb`cgYf' ? i fg'ghUfhYh'ZfY]hU[ g'ZØf'↑ b[ Y'A ÀbbYf'a ]h  
A ][ fUh]cbg\]bhYf[ fi bX"

DZcfn\Y]a ]gh'Ua 'A ]hkcW\ a cf[ Yb'XYf'GW\Ui d'Uhn'Y]bYg'bYi Ybž  
Ui ZfY[ YbXYb'GdcfhUb[ YVchgz'XUg'g]W\ 'Ub'UfVY]hgi WX YbXY'↑ b[ Y  
A YbgW\Yb'f]W\hYh'"5i Z'XYa ' < Ufhd'Uhn'bYVYb'XYf'Gdcfh\U'Y' 5a  
6YbW\_]gYfdUf\_ 'VY[ Ubb'XUg'YfghY'cZZYbY'HfU]b]b[ 'ZØf'Y]bYb  
\_cghYb`cgYb'6cl \_i fg"8]Y'⊕]h]Uh]j Yž'X]Y'XUfUi ZUVn]Y'hž'↑ b[ Yb  
A ÀbbYfb'a ]h'A ][ fUh]cbg\]bhYf[ fi bX'bYi Y'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'ni  
YfØZbYbž'k i fXY'j cb'7\]f]ghcd\FUi 'g[ Y'Y]hYh'"8]YgY  
Gdcfhj YfUbghU'hi b[ 'Z]bXYh'\_ØbZh][ 'YXYb': fY]hU[ 'j cb'% 'V]g'%(  
I \f'ghUhi bX'f]W\hYh'g]W\ \Ui dhgÀW\]W\ 'Ub'⊕hYfYgg]YfhY'UV'%,  
⊕\fYb"

8]Y'c f[ Ub]gUh]cb'X]YgYg' ? i fgYg' ]gh'HY]'XYg'Dfc'Y\_hg'E i UfN  
K YghghUXhž'k Y'W\Yg'k ]YXYfi a 'ni ' K ⊕"DZ' 'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb  
ZØfXYfb '[ Y\Øfh'"8Yf'gcn]U'Y'6YgW\ÀZh][ i b[ ghfÀ[ Yf'E !Df]bhg/  
GYfj ]W\ \Uh'g]W\ 'ni a 'N]Y''[ YgYhnhž'UfVY]hg'cgYb'↑ b[ Yb  
9fk UW\gYbYb'b]W\hibi f'gdcfh]W\Y': À\][ \_Y]hYb'ni 'j Yfa ]hY'bž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W\XYb'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhgg]bb'i bX'XUg  
GY'VghVYk i gghgY]b'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb" FUi 'g'VYf]W\hYhY'j cb'XYb'fi bX'&\$  
HY]'bY\ a Yfbž'X]Y'g]W\ 'ZØf'XUg'YfghY'HfU]b]b[ 'Ub[ Ya Y'XYh'\UhhYb"  
8]Y'a Y]ghYb'k UfYb'HYYbU[ Yfž'i bX'Yhk U'X]Y' < À'ZhY'j cb']\bYb'\_Ua  
ØVYf'XUg'Dfc'Y\_h' Dc]bh'ni 'X]YgYf'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]h"

9]bV`]W\_Y']b'XYb'6cl \_i fg

8Yf'6cl \_i fg'V]YhYh'XYb'HY]'bY\ a Yfb' b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'A Ö[ ' ]W\ \_Y]h  
ni f'\_ÖfdYf' ]W\Yb'6YhÅh][ i b[ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Y]bY'D'UhhZcfa'ni f  
gcn]U'Yb' ðhYfU\_h]cb'"K Å\ fYbX'XYg'HfU]b]b[ g'k i fXY'gW\ bY'' \_'Ufž  
XUgg'Gdcfh'Y]bY'j YfV]bXYbXY'?fUZh'\Uhž'X]Y'j YfgW\ ]YXYbY  
<]bhYf[ fØbXY'i bX'; YgW\ ]W\hYb' ]b'Y]bYa' d'cg]h]j Yb'@]W\ h  
ni gUa' a YbZØ\ fYb' \_Ubb'"8]Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf'ØVhYb' [ fi bX'Y [ YbXY  
HYW\ b]\_Yb'XYg'6cl Ybg'i bX'YfbhYbž'k ]Y'k ]W\ h][ '8]gn]d' ]b' i bX  
HYUa' [ Y]gh'g]bX"

6YgcbXYfg'\Yfj cfnì \YVYb' ]ghž'XUgg'X]YgYg'Dfc[ fUa' a' b]W\h'bi f  
Ui ZX]Y'\_ÖfdYf' ]W\Y': ]hbYgg'UVn]Y'h''BYVYb'XYa' HfU]b]b[ ' ]gh'Yg  
Ui W\ 'Y]bY'; Y'Y [ Yb\Y]hž'ØVYf'X]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb'XYg'@YVYbg  
ni 'gdfYW\Yb' i bX' i bhYfghØmi b [ ' ]b'Y]bYf' i b [ Ynk i b [ YbYb  
5ha' cgd\ÅfY'ni 'Z]bXYb'"7\ f]ghcd\ 'FUi 'gž'XYf'X]Y'HfU]b]b[ gghi bXYb  
'Y]hYhž'VYhcb'h'fY [ Y'a Å» ] [ ž'XUgg'6cl Yb'a Y\ f' ]gh'U'g'bi f'Y]b'Gdcfh  
'Yg' ]gh'Y]b'K Y [ ž' i a' a' ]h'GhfYgg' i a' ni [ Y\Yb' i bX'a YbhU'Y'GhÅf\_Y  
ni 'Yb'k ]W\ \_Y'b"

## 6YXYi hi b [ 'XYf' ð ]h]Uh]j Y

8]Y'FY'Yj Ubn'gc'W\Yf'K cf\_g\cdg'i bX'GdcfhUb [ YVchY' ]gh]b'Y]bYf  
NY]hž' ]b'XYf'j ]Y'Y'† b [ Y'A YbgW\Yb'a' ]h'GW\k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'VY]XYf  
æVgi W\Y' \_Åa dZYbž'j cb' [ fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b [ "' ðXYa' g]Y  
: Å\ ] [ \_Y]hYb'Yf'YfbYb' i bX'bYi Y': fYi bXgW\ UZhYb'gW\ ]Y» Ybž  
\_ØbbYb'X]Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf'a Ö[ ' ]W\Yfk Y]gY'Ui W\ 'bYi Y'VYfi Z]W\Y  
DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'Yb'k ]W\ \_Y'b'"8 Ug'Dfc'Y\_h'Yfa' i h] [ h'X]Y  
HY]'bY\ a YbXYbž'ØVYf'XYb'HY''YffUbX'\ ]bUi gni gY\Yb' i bX'ni  
j YfghY\Ybž'XUgg'Yg'j YfgW\ ]YXYbY'K Y [ Y' [ ]Vhž'Y]b'YfZØ'hYg'@YVYb  
ni 'ZØ\ fYb"

ðg [ YgUa' h' ]gh'XUg'6cl d'fc [ fUa' a' Y]b'GW\ f]h' ]b'X]Y'f]W\ h][ Y  
F]W\ hi b [ ž' i a' X]YgY'† b [ Yb'A ÅbbYf' ]b' ]\ fYf'9b'k ]W\ \_i b [ 'ni  
i bhYfghØhYb' i bX' ]\ bYb'ni '\Y'ZYbž'g]W\ ]b'XYf'; YgY'gW\ UZh'VYggYf  
ni fYW\ hni Z]bXYb'"8 ]YgY' ð ]h]Uh]j Y' ]gh'Y]b'Yi W\hYb'XYg'6Y]gd]Y'  
XUZØfž'k ]Y'Gdcfh' i bX'; Ya' Y]bgW\ UZh'd'cg]h]j Y'j Yf'ÅbXYfi b [ Yb  
\YfVY]ZØ\ fYb' \_ØbbYb'">'a Y\ f'A YbgW\Yb'Ub'gc'W\Yb  
Dfc [ fUa' a' Yb'hY]'bY\ a Ybž'XYg'hc' [ fÖ» Yf'k ]fX'XYf'Bi hYb'ZØf'X]Y  
[ YgUa' hY'; Ya' Y]bgW\ UZh'Ui W\ 'k Ybb'XYf': c\_i g'j c'fYfgh'bi f'Ui Z

]bX]j ]Xi Y`Ya `K UW\ghi a ``]Y[ h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY