

5 fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h`b`D]fa UgYbg. '5 bgh]Y [VY]`Ā b[Yb`5 fVY]hbY\ a Yfb

⇒ a ' ě ']' gh]Y[`X]Y`5 fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h`b`D]fa UgYbg`i bX GØXk YghdZU`nž`hfch`n`Y]W\hYf`F ØW_ [Āb[Y`]a ' JYf[`Y]W\`ni a Jcfa cbUh"

⇒ a ' ?cbhYI h`XYf`g]W\`k UbXY`bXYb`5 fVY]hga Uf_hg]hi Uh]cb`]b D]fa UgYbg`i bX`XYf`GØXk YghdZU`n`nY][h`XYf`5 bgh]Y[`XYf`5 fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h]a ' ě ']' Y]b`XYi h`]W\Yg`6]`X`XYf`U_hi Y`Yb , VYf[Ub[gd\ UgY" " ě XYg`Ā\`f`ni `X]YgYf`NY]hž`k Ybb`j]Y`Y`Ā b[Y A YbgW\Yb`j cb`GW`i `Yb`cXYf`5i gV]`Xi b[ggh`ĀhYb`]bg`6Yfi Zg`YVYb Y]bhFYhYbž`]gh`Y]b`5 bgh]Y[`XYf`5 fVY]hg`cgYbnU\`Yb`ni `VYcVUW\hYb" 8]YgYf`HfYbX`k Uf`Ui W\`]b`X]YgYa ' ě\`f`Yf`_YbbVUf"

5 _hi Y`Y`5 fVY]hga Uf_hnU\`Yb`]b`D]fa UgYbg

⇒ a ' ě ']' & \$ & ' `k UfYb`]b`D]fa UgYbg`]bg[YgUa h`&) * +`DYfgcbYb UfVY]hg`cg][Ya Y`XYh" ⇒ a ' JYf[`Y]W\`ni a ' ě b]VYXYi hYh`X]Yg`Y]bYb `Y]W\hYb`F ØW_ [Ub[`j cb`\$ž` `DfcnYbž`YXcW\`Y]bYb`5 bgh]Y[`j cb`+ž& DfcnYbh]a ' JYf[`Y]W\`ni a ' Jcf`U\`fYga cbUh" `8]Y 5 fVY]hg`cgYbei chY`]Y[h`bi b`VY]`%&ž`DfcnYbž`k Ug`Y]bYb`5 bgh]Y[j cb`\$ž+`DfcnYbhd`i b_hYb`]a ' JYf[`Y]W\`ni a ' ě ']' & \$ & `XUfghY`h"

9]b[Y\YbXY`6YhfUW\hi b[`XYf F Y[]cbU`ghUh]gh]_Yb

⇒ a `k Y]hYfYb`l a ZY`X`XYf`GhUXhž`]a '@UbX`fY]g`GØXk YghdZU`nž k i fXYb`YVYbZU`g`ghY][YbXY`5 fVY]hg`cgYbnU\`Yb`fY[]ghf]Yfh" <]Yf k UfYb`]a ' ě ']' & ' %\$`A YbgW\Yb`UfVY]hg`cgž`k Ug`Y]bYa `5 bgh]Y[`i a ' ž&`DfcnYbh]a ' JYf[`Y]W\`ni a ' ě b]i bX`%) ž(`DfcnYbh[Y[YbØVYf XYa ' Jcf`U\`fYga cbUh`Ybhgd]f]W\h" `8]Y`5 fVY]hg`cgYbei chY`gh]Y[

[Yf]b[ZØ] [' j cb ' (ž('Ui Z(ž) 'DfcnYbhž'U`gc '\$ž* 'DfcnYb hdi b_hY
 \Ø\Yf'U`g'ja 'ž ']'XYg`YmhYb'ž\ fYg"

GhY`Yba Uf_h]a 'K UbXY`

ž'XYf'Ub\U`hYbXYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['Ui ZXYa '5fVY]hga Uf_h
k i fXY'ni XYa 'VYcVUW hYhž'XUgg'ja 'ž ']'bg[YgUa h'%%\$%bYi Y
GhY`Yb']b'D]fa UgYbg'[Ya Y`XYh'k i fXYb"8]Yg'VYXYi hYh'Y]bYb
5bgh]Y['i a ' ' %GhY`Yb'ja 'J Yf['Y]W`ni a 'ž b]ž'k Ybb['Y]W`Yg'j]Yf
k Yb][Yf'U`g'ja 'J cf'U\ fYga cbUh'g]bX"ž @UbX_fY]g'GØXk YghdZU`n
Yf\]Y`hYb' - %GhY`Yba Y`Xi b[Ybž'k Ug'Y]bYa 'D'i g'j cb') &'GhY`Yb
[Y[YbØVYf'XYa 'J cfa cbUhi bX'ZØbZ'GhY`Yb'ja 'J Yf['Y]W`ni a
J cf'U\ f'Ybhgd]W`h"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y'7ca a i b]hm

8]YgY'9bhk]W`i b[Yb'g]bX'j cb'YbhgW`Y]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y
'c_U`Y'; Ya Y]bgW`UZhž]bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'X]Y'† b[Y'; YbYfUh]cbž'X]Y
]b'XYb'5fVY]hga Uf_h'Y]bhf]hh"8]Y'\c\Y'5fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h'_Ubb
gck c`\`k]fhgW`UZh]W`Y'U`g'Ui W`gcn]U`Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'\UVYb"
Ni a '6Y]gd]Y`'_ØbbYb'† b[Y'A YbgW`Yb'GW`k]Yf][_Y]hYb'\UVYbž']b
XYb'6Yfi Z]Y]bni hfYhYbž'k Ug'k]YXYfi a ']\fY`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb
6Yfi ZgUi gg]W`hYb'bY[Uh]j 'VYY]bZi ggYb'_Ubb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggi b['XYf'G]hi Uh]cb

8Yf'UbghY][YbXY'HfYbX'XYf'5fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h'ja 'ž ']'gh'Y]b'_UfYf
žX]_Uhc'f'ZØf'gU]gcbU`Y'J Yf'ÀbXYfi b[Yb'Ui ZXYa '5fVY]hga Uf_hž'X]Y
j cf'U`Ya 'Xi fW`XYb', VYf[Ub['j cb'† b[Yb'A YbgW`Yb']b'XUg
5fVY]hg`YVYb'[Ydf'À[h'g]bX"9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'g]W`X]YgY
NU\`Yb']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhYb'Yb'k]W`Y'b'k YfXYbž'XU`X]Y
FY[]cb'k Y]hYf\]b'Ui Z'bYi Y'GhY`YbUi ggW`fY]Vi b[Yb'i bX'Y]bY
J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'6YgW`ÀZh][i b[gW`UbW`b'Ub[Yk]YgYb']gh"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY