

# Di h]b`j`cf`8`]`Ya`a`U.`K`]Y`Gmf]Yb`ØVYf` fi`gg]gW`Y`6`UgYb`Yb`hgW`Y`]XYh`°

Fi`gg`UbX`i`bX`Gmf]Yb`j`Yf`UbXY`b`ØVYf`A`]`hÅfghØhndi`b\_hY`  
bUW`XYa`A`UW`hk`YW`gY`]b`Gmf]Yb`ž`k`Å`fYbX`5`ggUXg`  
GW`]W\_gU`i`b`[`Yk`]gg`V`Y`]Vh`"

HUfhi`gž`Gmf]Yb`!`≠`XYf`[`Ycdc`]h]gW`Ub`[`YgdUbbhYb`@U`[`Y`Gmf]Ybg`  
\_ca`a`h`Yg`ni`b`Yi`Yb`J`Yf`UbX`i`b`[`Yb`ØVYf`X`Y`Ni`\_i`b`Zh`XYf`  
fi`gg]gW`Yb`A`]`hÅfghØhndi`b\_hY`]a`@UbX`"8`]Y`fi`gg]gW`Y`FY`[`]Yfi`b`[`ž`  
i`bhYf`XYf`@Y`hi`b`[`j`cb`Df`Åg]XYb`h`K`UX`]a`]f`Di`h]b`ž`j`Yf`Å`h`g]W`  
dfU`[`a`Uh]gW`Y`[`Y`[`Yb`ØVYf`XYf`b`Yi`Yb`gmf]gW`Yb`:`Ø`fi`b`[`i`bhYf`  
≠`hYf`]a`gd`f`Åg]XYb`h`5`a`UX`U`!`G`U`U`f`U`"@Ui`h`6`Yf`]W`h`Yb`j`cb`**A`Yf`\_i`f`**  
k`Uf`Fi`gg`UbX`XYf`<`Ui`d`hi`bhYfghØhnyf`j`cb`6`UgW`Uf`U`!`5`ggUXž`  
XYggYb`HcX`&\$&(`Y`XcW`ni`Y`]b`Ya`A`UW`hk`YW`gY`]b`Gmf]Yb`  
ZØ`fhY`"5`ggUXg`J`Yf`i`gh`ghY`h`Y`ZØf`Di`h]b`Y`]b`Yb`Yf`YV`]W`Yb`J`Yf`i`gh`  
Y`]b`Yg`k`]W`h`[`Yb`J`YfVØbXYhYb`]a`B`U`Yb`C`ghYb`XUf`"

Fi`gg`UbX`Å`h`nk`Y`]VYXYi`hYbXY`A`]`hÅfghØhndi`b\_hY`]b`Gmf]Yb`X`Y`  
A`Uf`]b`YVUg]g`HUfhi`g`i`bX`XYb`@i`Zh`UZZYbghØhndi`b\_h`<a`Y`]a`]a`"  
8`]YgY`GhØhndi`b\_hY`g`]bX`ghfUHy`[`]gW`k`]W`h`[`ZØf`fi`gg]gW`Y`  
C`dYfUh]cbYb`]a`A`]hY`a`YYf`"K`]Y`**8`K`**`VYf]W`h`Yhž`nY`[`Yb`  
GUhY`hYb`Ui`Zb`U`a`Yb`ž`XUgg`XYf`fi`gg]gW`Y`:`fUW`hYf`GdUfhU`=  
HUfhi`g`j`Yf`UggYb`Å`Uhž`k`Ug`6`YXYb`\_Yb`ØVYf`Y`]b`Yb`a`Ø`[`]W`Yb`  
9l`cXi`g`Ui`Zk`]fZh`Hfc`h`XYf`i`b`[`Yk`]gg`Y`]h`gW`Y`]b`Yb`XYfnY`h`\_Y`]b`Y`  
i`a`ZUggYbXYb`9j`U`\_i`]Yfi`b`[`gd`ÅbY`]b`?`fUZh`ni`gY`]b`"

DfU`[`a`Uh]gW`Y`5`b`g`Å`hnY`XYf`b`Yi`Yb`gmf]gW`Yb`  
F`Y`[`]Yfi`b`[`

8`]Y`b`Yi`Y`gmf]gW`Y`FY`[`]Yfi`b`[`]YfZc`[`h`Y`]b`Y`dfU`[`a`Uh]gW`Y`  
5i`»`Ybdc`]h`\_]i`bX`Å`Uh`i`Ygd`f`Å`W`Y`a`]h`Fi`gg`UbX`Ui`Z`[`Ybca`a`Yb`"

J YfhY[X][ i b[ ga ]b]ghYf'A i f\UZ'5Vi '? UgfU'Ài » YfhYž'XUgg'Yg']b'XYf  
Dc`]h]\_ \_Y]bY'Yk ][ Yb': Y]bXY ' [ YVY''Hfcm'XYf' [ YÀbXYfhYb  
I a ghÀbXY'V'Y]Vh'XYf'J YfV'Y]V'XYf'fi gg]gWXYb'Hfi ddYb'ZØf'Gmf]Yb  
j cfhY]'UZhž'k ]Y'Yf'VYhc'bhY''; YgdFÀWXY'ØVYf'X]Y'6YX]b[ i b[ Yb'ZØf  
XYb': cfhVYghUbX'X]YgYf'GhØhndi b\_hY'g]bX'YXcW' ]b'Y]bY  
GUW\_[ UggY' [ YfUHybž'k ]Y'Zf"XY'VYf]W'hYh"

9g'\_ca a h'Ui » YfXYa 'ni '8]g\_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'5i g`YZYfi b[ 'j cb  
5ggUXž'X]Y'j cb'XYf'gmf]gWXYb'FY [ ]Yfi b[ ' ]b'5i gg]W'h[ YghY''h'k ]fX"  
9]b'Ubcbma Yg'A ]h[ ' ]YX'XYf'J Yf\UbX'i b[ Yb'k Y]gh'Ui Z'X]Y  
: cfXYfi b[ Yb'Gmf]Ybg'\]bž'XUfi bhYf'?ca dYbgUh]cbYb'ZØf  
?f]Y[ ggW'ÀXYb''8Yb'bcW'V'Y]Vh'i b\_'Ufž'cV'Fi gg'UbX'Y]bY  
Ni gh]a a i b[ 'ni f'5i g`YZYfi b[ '5ggUXg' [ YVYb'k ]fXž'XU'Di h]b' ]b'XYf  
J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h[ YghØfnhYb'5i hc\_fUHyb'5gm` [ Yk À\fh'\Uh"

## 8 Yf'9]bZ'i gg'j cb'9I hfYa ]ghYb'Ui Z'X]Y J Yf\UbX'i b[ Yb

Ni gÀhn`]W'ni 'X]YgYb'\_ca d'YI Yb'J Yf\UbX'i b[ Yb'\_ØbbhY'XYf  
9]bZ'i gg'j cb' ]g'Ua ]gh]gWXYb'; fi ddYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'XYf'<U]Uh  
HU\ f]f'U'!GW'Ua 'fk HGtž'Y]bY'F c''Y'gd]Y'Yb''9I dYfhYb'VYa Yf\_Ybž  
XUgg'A cg\_Ui 'X]Y'<HG'ni bY\ a YbX'U'g'dchYbn]Y''Yb'DUfhbYf  
VYhfUW'hYh'i bX'XYfYb'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'XYf  
A ]]hÀfghØhndi b\_hY'ni [ Yg]WXYfh'k i fXY''8Yb'bcW'V'Y]Vh'X]Y  
9b'hk ]W\_i b[ 'i b[ Yk ]ggž'XU'XYf'GdfYWXYf'XYg'fi gg]gWXYb  
DfÀg]XYbhYbž'8a ]hf]'DYg\_ck ž'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'J Yf'i ghY  
fi gg]gWXYf'GhØhndi b\_hY'U'g' j YfZfØ\h 'VYnY]W'bYh"

⇒ X]YgYf'Ub[ YgdUbbhYb'G]h' Uh]cb'k ØfXY'Y]bY'BYi [ Yk ]W'h' b[ 'XYf  
a ]]hÀf]gWXYb'DfÀgYbn']b'Gmf]Yb'gck c\''ZØf'Fi gg'UbX'U'g'Ui W'ZØf  
X]Y'gmf]gWXY'FY [ ]Yfi b[ 'k Y]hfY]WXYbXY'?cbgYei YbnYb'\UVYb''8]Y  
?cbhfc''Y'ØVYf'k ]W'h[ ]Y'; YV]YhYž'j cf'U''Ya 'Øgh]W'XYg'9i d\UfUž  
' ]Y[ h'XYfnY]h[ fØ» hYbhY]'g'VY]XYb'\_i fX]gWXYb'Gmf]gWXYb  
8Ya c\_fUh]gWXYb'?fÀZhYb'fG8: tž'k À\fybX'X]Y'HØf\_Y]'X]Y', VYf[ UVY  
X]YgYg'; YV]Yhg'Ub'X]Y'gmf]gWXY'FY [ ]Yfi b[ 'ZcfXYfh''5Vi '? UgfU  
j Yfg]WXYfhYž'XUgg'XUg'gmf]gWXY'A ]]hÀf'Ui Z'YXYg'GnYbUf]c  
j cfVYfY]hYh' ]gh"

Ni gUa a Yb [ YZUggh'nY][ h'g]Wł ž'XUgg'X]Y' [ Ycdc`h]gWł Yb  
 GdUbbi b [ Yb' ]b'Gmf]Yb'k Y]hYf\ ]b' [ fc» 'g]bXž'i bX'Yg'k ]fX'g]Wł  
 nY][ Yb'a ØggYbž'cV'F i gg'UbX' ]b'XYf'@U[ Y'gY]b'k ]fXž'gY]bY  
 GhØhndi b\_hY'ni '\U'hYb'i bX' [ 'Y]Wł nY]h][ 'X]Y' [ Yk UbXY'hYb  
 dc`h]gWł Yb'J Yf\ Ā'hb]ggY'ni 'VYfØW\_g]Wł h][ Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][ Yg
C fh	HUfhi gž'Gmf]Yb
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Zf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Xk "Wł a</li> </ul>

6Ygi Wł Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY