

# Ghi hh[ Ufh' ]b '5i Zfi \ f. 'B UWX hVi g! J Yf[ Yk U`h][ Yf`YbX`]WX '[ YZUggh°

9]b'&(!`À\ f)[ Yf`A Ubb`k Y[ Yb`j Yfgi WX hYf`J Yf[ Yk U`h][ i b[  
bUWX`5b[ f]ZZYb`Ui Z: fUi Yb`j]b`Ghi hh[ UfhYf`B UWX hVi ggYb  
j Yf\ UZhYh"9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`Ui ZYb"

Ghi hh[ Ufhž`8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!`8]Y`G]WX Yf\Y]h`b`Ghi hh[ UfhYf`  
B UWX hVi ggYb`ghY\ h`U`hi Y`"\`YZh][ `]b`XYf`? f]h]\_`": fUi Yb`VYf]WX hYb  
j cb`YfgWX`ØhhYfbXYb`5b[ f]ZZYb`bUWX`XYa`'5i gghY][ Yb"8]Y`Dc`nY]  
\Uh`bi b`Y]bYb`A Ubb`j]b`<YXY`Z]b[ Yb`ZYgh[ Ybca`a Ybž`XYf  
j YfX`ÀWX]h[ h`k ]fXž`Ub`nk Y]`gc`WX`Zi fWX hVUfYb`HUhYb`VYhY`][ h`ni  
gY]b"8 Yf`J YfX`ÀWX]h[ Yž`Y]b`&(!`À\ f)[ Yfž`k i fXY`bUWX`]b hYbg]j Yb  
9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`[ YghY`h"8 UVY]`ZØ\ fhYb`6YUa`hY`gc[ Uf`Y]bY  
K c\bi b[ gXi fWX gi WXi b[ `Xi fWX ž`VY]`XYf`6Yk Y]ga UhYf]U`  
VYgWX`U[ bU\`a`h`k i fXY"9]bY`gWX`cW\_]YfYbXY`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `]b`Y]bYa  
c\ bY\]b`U`Ufa ]YfYbXYb`: U`""8]Y`**Ghi hh[ UfhYf`B UWX f]WX hYb**  
VYf]WX hYhYb`XYhU]`Yfh`ØVYf`X]Y`: YghbU\`a`Y"

9]bYf`XYf`5b[ f]ZZY`YfY][ bYhY`g]WX`Ua`'ZfØ\Yb`A cf[ Yb`XYg`" %"  
C`\_hcVYfž`U`g`Y]bY`%, !`À\ f)[ Y`[ Y[ Yb`" .( \$`I` \f`Ub`XYf`<U`hYghY`Y`  
D`]Yb]b[ Yf`GhfU`»Y`]b`A`Ø\ f]b[ Yb`Ui g`XYa`'6i g`gh]Y[ "8 Yf`H`ÀhYf`  
`Ui YfhYž`ZcfXYfhY`gYI i Y`Y`<UbX`i b[ Yb`i bX`k i fXY`[ Yk U`h`Àh][ ž  
]bXYa`Yf`XUg`C dZYf`gWX`i [ `i bX`i bg]hh]WX`VYfØ\ fhY"Bi f`Xi fWX  
: `i WXh`\_cbbhY`Yf`XYf`Dc`nY]`Ybh`\_ca`a Ybž`VYj cf`gY]bY`⇒XYbh]h`Àh  
bi b`Yfa ]hhY`h`k i fXY"

: fØ\ YfY`5b[ f]ZZY`k YfZYb`: fU[ Yb`Ui Z

6YfY]hg`Ua`'&&"5i [ i gh`YfY][ bYhY`g]WX`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf` , VYfZU`"Ub`XYf`  
<U`hYghY`Y`K ]\Y`a`!; Y][ Yf!D`Uhn`]b`: Yi YfVUWX`ž`VY]`XYa`Y]b`H`ÀhYf`  
Y]bY`&(!`À\ f)[ Y: fUi`UhnUW\_]YfhYž`bUWX`XYa`VY]XY`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`]a

6i g[ YZU\fyb'k Ufyb"Ÿ\b]Wk'k ]Y'ja 'bYi Yfyb': U''k i fXY'X]Y': fUi  
bUW'XYa '5i gghY][ Yb'Ui Z[ Y[ f]ZYb'i bX'gWUa 'cg'VYXfAb[ h"8 ]Y  
Dc`nY]'ØVYfd fØZh'XYfnY]hž'cV'XYf' [ 'Y]WY'HAhYf'ZØf'VY]XY'HUHyb  
j YfUbhk cfh]W' ]ghž'XU'bU\Yni ' ]XYbh]gWY'6YgWfY]Vi b[ Yb'i bX  
5V'Ài ZY'j cf' ]Y[ Yb"9g'gWY]bhž'U'g'cV'g]W'Ui W'X]YgYf': U''XYa  
5VgW'i gg'ni bY][ h"

## 8 f]b[ YbXY'A ]h\ ]`ZY'XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'bÒh][

8]Y'Dc`nY]' \Uh'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'Y]bXf]b[ ' ]W'i a 'A ]h\ ]`ZY' [ YVYhYb"  
NYi [ Yb'XYf'J cfZÀ''Y'cXYf'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'< ]bk Y]gY'' ]YZfb'\_ÒbbYbž  
k YfXYb [ YVYhYbž'g]W'X]fY\_h'VY]'XYf'Ghi hh[ UfhYf'?f]a ]bU'dc`nY]  
ni 'a Y'XYb"2 ZYbh]WY'G]WYf\Y]h' ]gh'Y]b  
[ YgUa h[ YgY''gWUZh]WYg'5b` ]Y[ Ybž'XYa 'a Ub'g]W'b]W'h  
Ybh]Y\Yb'XUfZ'

5i W'XUg' ? f]a ]bU' ]hÀhgd c fhU' \YVh\Yfj cfž'XUgg'X]Y''c\_U'Y  
Dc`nY]' ]bhYbg]j 'Ui ZX]Y' i bhYfghØhni b[ 'XYf'GHUXhVYk c\ bYf'gYhnhž  
i a 'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h'XYf'BUW'hVi g` ]b]Yb'k Y]hYf\ ]b'ni  
[ Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb"8 ]Y'J YfV]bXi b[ 'XYf'VY]XYb'J cfZÀ''Y'\_ÒbbhY'Y]b  
YbhgWY]XYbXYf'Di b\_h' ]b'XYf'9fa ]h'i b[ gUfVY]h'gY]b"

A ]h'XYf': YghbU\ a Y'VU\bh'g]W' <cZZbi b[ 'Ubž'X]Y'8i b\_Y'\Y]hž'X]Y  
g]W'ØVYf'X]Y'ghÀXh]gWYb'HfUbgdcfha ]hhY'' [ Y'Y[ h'\Uhž'VU'X'ni  
' ]W'hYb"8 ]Y'a i h][ Yb': fUi Ybž'X]Y' ]\fY'Gh]a a Y' [ Y[ Yb'X]Y  
, VYf[ f]ZY'Yf\cVYb'\UVYbž'j YfX]YbYb' [ fÒ» hY'5bYf\_Ybbi b[ "  
<cZZb'k ]fž'XUgg'VU'X'; YfYW'h][ \_Y]h'g]Y[ h'i bX'Ghi hh[ Ufh'gY]bY  
BUW'hfi \Y'ni fØW\_[ Yk ]bbh"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	Ghi hh[ Ufhž'8Yi hgW'UbX

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY