

&'! \(\hat{A} \) f][Y'j Yf`]Yfh'? cbhfc``Y.'?]U!I bZU`` Ui Z'6&+\$'VY]'G]Y[Y`VUW\"

9]bY'&'!À\f][Y'jYf`cf'UiZ'XYf'6&+\$'VY]'G]Y[Y`VUWX'X]Y ?cbhfc``Y'ØVYf']\f':U\fnYi[ž'_c``]X]YfhY'a]h'XYf'@Y]hd`Ub_Y ibX'Yf`]hh'`Y]WXhY'JYf`Yhnib[Yb"



 $G]Y[Y`VUWX \check{z}'8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`5a `A]hhk cWXUVYbX`YfY][bYhY`g]WXUi Z`XYf`6&+$`VY]`G]Y[Y`VUWX`Y]b`gWXk YfYf`I bZU``ž`XYf`j Yfa i h`]WXXi fWX`ØVYf\Ò\hY`; YgWXk]bX][_Y]h`j Yfi fgUWXh`k i fXY"`9]bY&'!^\A\f][Y`: fUi 'j Yf`cf`X]Y`?cbhfc``Y`ØVYf`]\fYb`?]U`GcfYbhcž`U`gg]Y`Ui Z`XYa `6YgWX`Yi b][i b[gghfY]ZYb`ni f`6&+$`Zi \f"`=\f`K U[YbgWX`Yi XYfhY`[Y[Yb`X]Y`@Y]hd`Ub_Y`i bX`XfY\hY`g]WX`z`VYj cf`Yf`Ui ZXYf`fYWXhYb`: U\fgdi f`ni a `Gh]``ghUbX`_Ua "`$

 $8]Y'' 1b[Y': U \setminus fYf]b'Yf']hh'XUVY]''Y]W hY'JYf'Yhni b[Ybž'kY][YfhYg]W YXcW ž'a YX]n]b]gW Y'<]`ZY'Xi fW 'XYb'FYhhi b[gX]Ybgh']b \\ 5 bgdfi W 'ni 'bY \a Yb'' <math>\Rightarrow$ f': U \fnYi ['k Uf'b]W h'a Y\f'ZU\fVYfY]h i bX'a i gghY'UV[YgW 'Yddh'k YfXYb'' 8]Y'[YbUi Yb'l a ghÀbXY'XYg I bZU`'g'k YfXYb'bi b'j cb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'i bhYfgi W h''

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	JYf_Y\fgi bZU``
I fgUWX Y	b]WXh'Ub[YdUgghY'; YgWXk]bX][_Y]h
Cfh	G]Y[Y`VUW\ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
J Y f`Y hn hY	%

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["X Y