5 VYbX`]WYf`GWX cW_ . : fUi `bi hnh`5i hc`U`g
GWX`UZd`Uhn`i bX`Ybhgc f[h`A Ø``]`Y[ U`

: fUi `bi hnh`D_k `U`g`BUW`hU[Yf`]b`GhfU\`i b[ Yb`i bX`gc f[ h`ZØf
A Ø`` `Dc`]nY]Yfa]hY`h`k Y[Yb`]`Y[U`Yf`9bhgc f[i b["

⇒ @UbX_fY]g`F` \Øb!; fUVZY`Xž[ YbUi Yf`[YgU[h`]b`XYF`FY[]cb
GhfU\`i b[ Ybž`\Uh`g]W`Ua `GcbbhU[ UVYbXž`XYa `%"GYdhYa VYf
&\$&(žY]b`VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf`J cfZU``a]h`Y]bYf`† b[Yb`: fUi
YfY][bYh``8]YgY`\UhY`]`fYb`D_k `Ui ZY]bYa `j Yf`UggYbYb`: Y`Xk Y[
UV[YghY``hi bX`cZZYbVUf`VYgW`cggYbž`XUg`5i hc`U`g`GWX`UZd`Uhn`i
bi hnYb``6Y]`9]bhfYZZYb`XYf`Dc`]nY]i a `&\$.` \$`I` \f`k`i fXY`gW`bY``
XYi h`]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`b]W`h`bi f`i b[ Yk`Ø`b`]W`ž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`d`f`c`V`Ya Uh]gW`k`Uf"

8]Y`Dc`]n]ghYb`ZUbXYb`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`: U\fnYi [`XYf`: fUi ž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`Y]bY`Yf`YV`]W`Y`A Yb[Y`Ub`A Ø`ž`XYf`c`ZZYbVUf`]cb`]f
Ybhgc f[h`k cfXYb`k Uf``8]YgY`5fh`XYf`A Ø`Ybhgc f[i b[`]gh`b]W`h`bi f
]`Y[ U`ž`gcbXYfb`nYi [h`Ui W`j`cb`Y]bYf`[ Yk`]ggYb`: `Y]W`[ Ø`h][_Y]h
[Y[YbØVYf`XYb`: Ya Y]bgW`UZhgb`cfa Yb`i bX`XYf`I a k`Y`h``8Yf`A Ø``
`U[ `j`YfghYi`h`fi bX`i a `XUg`5i hc`i bX`gc f[hY`ZØf`Y]bYb
i bUb[YbY`a Yb`5bV`]W`_ja ``ÀbX`]W`Yb`I a ZY`X"

6Y\ ØfXY`]bhYfj Yb]Yfh

6Y]`\fYf`5b_i bZh`VY[ Y[ bYhY`X]Y`Dc`]nY]Y]bYf`Ui Z[ YfY[ hYb`i bX
i bY]bg]W`h][ Yb`: fUi ``5bghUhh`J Yfgh`AbXb]g`ZØf`X]Y`]ffY[ i `ÀfY
Bi hni b[`XYg`: Y`Xk Y[ Yg`i bX`X]Y`XUa]h`Y]b`Yf[Y`YbXY
5VZU``Ybhgc f[i b[`ni`nY][Ybž`\]Y`h`g]Y`Ub`]`fYf`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[`ZYgh`
8]Y`6YUa`hYb`YfhY]`hYb`]`f`gW`]Y»`]W`Y]bYb`D`Uhmj`Yfk`Y]gž`XYb`g]Y
nk`Uf`VYZc`[ h`\Uhž`XYf`YXcW`bi`f`Y]b`HY]`XYf`Ubgh`Y`YbXYb
A U»`bU`a`Yb`k`Uf"

I a 'XYb'J cfZU''j c`ghAbX]['ni 'Xc_i a Ybh]YfYbž'ZYfh][hYb'X]Y
Dc`n]ghYb'@]W hV]'XYf'XYg'A Ø`g'Ubž'XYf'g]W' i a 'XUg': U\fnYi [j
YfghfYi h'\UhhY''8]YgYf'GWf]hh'gh'k]W h]['ZØf'X]Y'Yk Y']][Yb
ghfUZfYW h]W Yb'9fa]hhi b[Ybž'k Y`W Y'bi b'[Y[Yb'X]Y'↑ b[Y': fUi
Y]b[Y'Y]hYh'k YfXYb''8]Y'Dc`nY]' \Uh'VYfY]hg'Y]bY'5bnY][Y'k Y[Yb
'Y[U'Yf'A Ø`Ybhgc f[i b['j cfVYfY]hYhž'k Ug]b'XYf'F Y[]cb'Ui Z
k Y]hfY]W YbXY'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'ghc» Yb'_ØbbhYž'XU'gc`W Y
J cfZÄ''Y'b]W h'bi f'XUg'@UbXgW UZhV]'X'VYY]bhfÄW h][Ybž'gcbXYfb
Ui W' i a k Y'hfYW h]W Y'?cbgYei YbnYb'a]h'g]W 'Vf]b[Yb"

9g]'gh'b]W h'XUg'YfghY'A U'ž'XUgg'gc`W Y': Ä''Y]b'ÄbX`]W Yb
F Y[]cbYb'j cf_ca a Yb''8]Y'DfcV'Ya Uh]_ 'XYf']`Y[U'Yb
A Ø`Ybhgc f[ i b[ 'i bX'XUg'J YfghÄbXb]g'ZØf'i a k Y'hžfYi bX`]W Y
DfU_h]_Yb'g]bX']a a Yf'bcW 'H\Ya Ybž'X]Y']b'j]Y'Yb
'; Ya Y]bgW UZhYb'Ub[Y[Ub[Yb'k YfXYb'a ØggYb''8]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb']b
GhfU\`i b[Yb'_ØbbhY'XU\Yf'U'g'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'<]bk Y]g'XUfUi Z
[YgY\Yb'k YfXYbž'XUgg'gck c\`5i Z_Äfi b['U'g'Ui W'ghfYb[Y
'?cbhfc`Yb'YfZcfXYf']W'g]bXž'i a 'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'Y]bY
j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c`Y'A Ø`Ybhgc f[i b['ni 'gW ÄfZYb"

8Yf'J cfZU'']b'GhfU\`i b[ Yb'k ]fX'a Ø[ `]W Yfk Y]gY'Ui W'U'g'5bghc»
[YgY\Ybž'i a 'j YfghÄf_h'ØVYf'X]Y'9]b\U'hi b['j cb'l a k Y'h[YgYhnYb
i bX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'Gui VYf_Y]hj cb'ÖZZYbh]W Yb'F Äi a Yb'ni
X]g_i h]YfYb''8]Y'c_U'Yb'6Y\ØfXYb'_ØbbhYb'X]YgYb': U''bi hnYbž
i a 'DfÄj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'Yf[fY]ZYb'i bX'XUg'H\Ya U
I a k Y'hVYk i gghgY]b']b'XYf'^2 ZZYbh]W _Y]h'ghÄf_Yf'\Yfj cfni \YVYb"

Æg[YgUa h'nY][h'X]YgYf'J cfZU''ž'XUgg'X]Y'9]b\U'hi b['XYf'; YgYhnY
VYnØ[`]W 'A Ø`Ybhgc f[i b['j cb'[fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b['jghž'i a 'X]Y
I a k Y'hini 'gW ØhnYb'i bX'Y]bY'gUi VYfY'@YVYbgi a [YVi b['ZØf'U''Y
ni '[Yk Ä\`f'Y]ghYb''8]Y'6Y\ØfXYb'g]bX'[ YZcfXYfhž'gck c\`Xi fW
5i Z_Äfi b['U'g'Ui W'Xi fW '_cbgYei YbhY'GhfUZ] YfZc`[i b['Y]b
NY]W Yb'ni 'gYhnYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY