5`\_c\c`]g]YfhY': U\ fYf]b`j`Yfi fgUW\ h`i` bZU``
]b`9XYb\_cVYb`'Dc`]nY]`Yfa`]hhY`h

5i Za Yf_gUa`Y`NYi [Yb`]b`9XYb_cVYb`ØVYfZØ\ fYb
VYhfi b_YbY`5i hcZU\ fYf]b`bUW\`i` bZU``a`]h`+\$\$\$`9i`fc
GW\ UXYb``Dc`]nY]``Y]hYh`j`YfZU\ fYb`Y]b`"

5a`A`cbhU[bUW\ a`]hhU[ ž[ YbUi`Yf`[ YgU[ h`i`a`'`%+`i` \fž`YfY][bYhY
g]W\`Y]b`i`b[ Yk`Ø\ b`]W\ Yf`j`cfZU``]b`XYf`a`U`Yf]gW\ Yb`K`Y]bghfU»
j`cb`9XYb_cVYb``9]bY`Ui`Za`Yf\_gUa`Y`;`fi`ddY`j`cb`NYi [Yb
VYcVUW\ hYhY`ž`k`]Y`Y]bY':`fUi`VY]a`'5i`hcZU\ fYb`ØVYf`nk`Y]`dUf_YbXY
: U\ fnYi [Y`[ YZU\ fYb`]gh`i`bX`Yb`hgW\`cgg`g]W\ ž`XYf`Dc`]nY]`ni
a`Y`XYb`"

8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`Yg\_U`]YfhY`ž`U`g`X]Y':`fUi`ž`bUW\`XYa`'j`Yf_Y\`fgi`bZU``ž
_i`fnYf\`UbX`XUg`K`Y]hY`gi`W\`hY`i`bX`a`]h`]fYa`'K`U[ Yb`]b`F`]W\`hi`b[
F`cXh`XUj`cb`Z`\`f``8]YgY':`i`W\`h`[ UV`XYb`NYi [ Yb`F`ÀhgY``Ui`Zž
`YXcW\`]\`bhYf`]Y»`Yb`g]Y`b]W\`h`bi`f`<`]bk`Y]gY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`XUg
?`YbbnY]W\`Yb`XYg':`U\`fnYi [g``8`Ub`_`X]YgYf`f`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`\_`cbbhY
X]Y`Dc`]nY]`gW\`bY``\`UbXY`b`i`bX`X]Y':`fUi`Ui`gZ]bX][`a`UW\`Yb`"

5`\_c\c`]g]YfhY': U\ fYf]b`ghY``h`g]W\`XYf
Dc`]nY]

5`g`X]Y`6YUa`hYb`Ub`XYf`K`c\`bi`b[`XYf':`fUi`\_`cd`ZhYb`ž`Yfk`UfhYhY
g]Y`Y]bY',`VYffUgW\`i`b[``8]Y`6YUa`h]bbYb`i`bX`6YUa`hYb`ghY``hYb
ZYghž`XUgg`X]Y':`U\`fYf]b`Yf\`YV`]W\`U`\_c\c`]g]Yfh`k`Uf``9]b
Xi`fW\`[YZØ\`fhYf`GW\`bY``hYgh`VfUW\`hY`Y]b`9f[YVb]g]j`cb`%ž&,
Dfca`j``Y`ni`hU[Yž`k`Ug`k`Y]h`ØVYf`XYa`'`[YgYhn`]W\`Yf`Ui`VhYb
;`fYbnk`Yfh`]Y[h``8]Yg`ZØ\`fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`b]W\`h`bi`f`X]Y
: U\`fnYi [ gW\`ØggY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`XYb':`Ø\`fYfgW\`Y]b`XYf':`U\`fYf]b
g]W\`YfghY``hY`"

8 Yf'J cfZU''\Uh'b]W\h'bi f'ni f'9]b'Y]hi b['Y]bYg'GhfUz] YfZU\ fYbg
[Y[Yb'X]Y'U'_c\c`g]YfhY': U\ fYf]b'[YZØ\fhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'ni
Y]bYa 'Yf\YV`]W\Yb'a UhYf]Y''Yb'GW\UXYb'' ðg[YgUa h'k]fX'XYf
j Yfi fgUW\hY'GW\UXYb'Ui ZØVYf'+\$\$\$'9i fc'[YgW\Åhnhž'Y]bY
Gi a a Yž'X]Y'gck c\`X]Y'GW\ÅXYb'Ub'XYb'[YdUf_hYb': U\fnYi [Yb
U'g'Ui W\ 'Ub'XYa 'j Yfi fgUW\YbXYb'5i hc'VY]b\U'hYh"

8]Y': c`[ Yb'ZØf'X]Y'6YhY`][hYb

: Øf'X]Y': fUi 'VYXYi hYh'X]Yg'b]W\h'bi f'fYW\h]W\Y'?cbgYei YbnYbž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Y]bY'k]W\h][Y'@Y_h]cb'ØVYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ja
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\`f"8]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ž'bUW\ 'Y]bYa 'gc`W\Yb'J cfZU''
ni 'ZØW\hYbž'k i fXY'nk Uf'Xi fW\ 'XYb'5`\_c\c`VYY]bZi ggž'ghY`h
YXcW\ 'Y]bY'[fUj]YfYbXY'J YfUbhk cfhi b[g`cg][_Y]h'XUfž'X]Y'b]W\h
bi f']\fž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'UbXYfYb'J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yfb'[YZÅ\`f]W\
k YfXYb'_ØbbhY" ð'5bVYhfUW\h'XYf'GW\k YfY'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb'g]Y\h
g]W\ 'X]Y': fUi 'bi b'Y]bYa 'GhfUz] YfZU\ fYb'[Y[YbØVYf'i bX'a i gg
g]W\ 'XYb'?cbgYei YbnYb']\fYg< UbXY`bg'ghY''Yb"

8]Y'Dc`nY]'UddY''Yfh'ni XYa 'Ub'X]Y'6Øf[Yfž'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'ni
V'Y]VYb'i bX'ja ': U''Y'j cb'VYcVUW\hYhYb'J Yf_Y\fgj YfghØ» Yb'cXYf
[Uf'i bZÅ''Yb'gcZcfh'ni '\UbXY'b"8]Y'i a g]W\h][Yb'NYi [Yb']b
9XYb_cVYb'\UVYb'\]Yf'Y]bY'J cfV]'XZi b_h]cb'Ui ZfYW\hYf\U'hYbž
]bXYa 'g]Y'b]W\h'k Y[gW\Ui hYbž'gcbXYfb'U_h]j 'Y]b[f]ZZYb'i bX'ni f
G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui Z'XYb'GhfU» Yb'VY]hfi [Yb"

ð'Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÅ''Y'\Åi Z]['Xi fW\ 'U'_c\c`g]YfhYg
: U\ fYb'VYhfÅW\h]W\ 'ni bY\ a Ybž']gh'Yg'k]W\h][ž'XUgg'X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYh'i bX'g]W\ '[Y[YbgY]h]['gW\Øhnh"
>XYf'_Ubb'Y]bYb'6Y]hfU[''Y]ghYbž'i a 'gc`W\Y'[ YZÅ\`f]W\Yb
G]hi Uh]cbYb'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'NYi [Yb']b

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÅ''Yb

NYi [Yb'gd]Y'Yb'Y]bY'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'Fc''Y]b'XYf'5i Z_`Åfi b['j cb
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÅ''Yb'i bX'_ØbbYb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XUgg'fYW\h'i bX

C fXbi b['Ui ZXYb'GhfU»Yb'k]YXYf\Yf[YghY``h'k YfXYb" Æf'a i h][Yg
<UbXY'b`U'h]b`X]YgYa` : U``b]W'h'bi f'ni f'9f[fY]Z b[`XYf
ZØW'h][Yb` : U\ fYf]b`VY][YhfU[Ybž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYb` ; Ya Y]bXYb
[YnY][hž`XUgg`Y]b` [ Ya Y]bgW`UZh`]W`Yf`5bgUhn'ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[
XYf`J Yf`Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h'i bYf`Ägg`]W`]gh"

8]YgY`9fY][ b]ggY`]b`9XYb\_cVYb`g]bX`Y]b`Y]bXf]b[`]W`Yf`5ddY``Ub
U`Y`J Yf`Y\fgghY`]bY\`a Yfž`g]W`VYk i ggh'ni `gY]bž`k Y`W`Y
5i gk]f`\_i b[ Yb`5`\_c\c`Ua`GhYi Yf`\UVYb`\_Ubb"8 Ug`< UbXY'b`XYf
NYi [Yb`i bX`XYf`Dc`nY]`nY][ hž`XUgg`Ui W`]b`gW`k]Yf][Yb
G]hi Uh]cbYb`b]Ya UbX`U`Y]bY`]gh` `Yg` [ ]Vh]a a Yf`Ya UbXYbž`XYf
VYfY]h]gh'ni `Y`ZYb`i bX`Y]bni gW`fY]hYb"

5`\_c\c`]g]Yfi b[`Ua`GhYi Yf.`F ]g]\_Yb`i bX
: c`[Yb

8 Ug` : U\ fYb`i bhYf`5`_c\c`Y]bZi gg`ghY``h`Y]b`Yf\YV`]W`Yg`F ]g]\_c`ZØf
: U\ fYfž`6Y]ZU\ fYf`i bX`UbXYfY`J Yf`Y\fgghY`]bY\`a Yf`XUf" ð
8 Yi hgW`UbX`Y][h`X]Y` [YgYhn`]W`Y` ; fYbnY`ZØf`5`_c\c`Ua`GhYi Yf
VY]`\$ž) `Dfca]`Y`ZØf`YfZU\ fYbY` : U\ fYf`/VY]`%ž%Dfca]`Y` []`h`Y]bY
UVgc`i hY` : U\ fi bhØW`h][ \_Y]h`8 Yf` : U``]b`9XYb\_cVYb`a]h`%ž&,
Dfca]`Y`]gh`Y]b`_`Ugg]gW`Yg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf` [ fcVY` : U\ f`Ägg][_Y]h'i bX
ZØ\ fh`b]W`h`bi f`ni `fYW`h]W`Yb`?cbgYei YbnYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ni
Y]bYa`Yf\Ø\hYb`F]g]_c`ZØf`gW`k YfY`i bZÄ`Y"

8]Y` : c`[Yb`\_ØbbYb`gW`k Yfk ]Y[ YbX`gY]b.`BYVYb` ; Y`XghfUZYb`i bX
: U\ fj YfVchYb`\_ØbbYb`Ui W`G`W`UXYbgYfgUhnZc`fXYfi b[Yb`Ui ZXYb
VYhfi b`YbYb` : U\ fYf`ni \_ca`a Yb" @Ui h`XYa`GhUh]gh]gW`Yb
6i bXYgUa`h`k UfYb`]a` ð\`f`&&\$`fi bX`&\$"\$\$\$`J Yf`Y\fgi bZÄ`Y`]b
8 Yi hgW`UbX`5`\_c\c`[YgW`i`XYhž`k Ug`X]Y`Xf]b[YbXY
Bchk YbX][_Y]h]j cb`5i Z`Äfi b[ga U»bU\`a Yb`i bhYfghfY]W`h"

J Yf`Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h'i bX
DfÄj Ybh]cbga U»bU\`a Yb

I a`X]Y`NU\`XYf`U`\_c\c`VYX]b[hYb`J Yf`Y\fgi bZÄ`Y`ni
fYXi n]YfYbž`\UVYb`j YfgW`]YXYbY`C f[Ub]gUh]cbYb`i bX

≠gh]hi h]cbYb`i a ZUb[ fY]WXY`DfAj Ybh]cbgdfc[fUa a Y`]bg`@YVYb
[Yfi ZYb"8Uni `nA\`Yb`5i Z\_`Àfi b[g_Ua dU[bYb`ØVYf`X]Y`; YZU\fYb
XYg`: U\fYbg`i bhYf`5`_c\c`Y]bZi gg`gck]Y`X]Y`: ØfXYfi b[`j cb
5`hYfbUh]j Yb`k]Y`: U\ f[ Ya Y]bgWUZhYb`cXYf`X]Y`Bi hni b[
ÖZZYbh`]WXYf`J Yf`\_Y\fga ]hhY`" ≠]h]Uh]j Yb`k ]Y` 6Yk Y[Y`X]W
bØW hYfb `n]Y`Yb`XUfUi ZUVž`Y]b`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`; YZU\fYb
j cb`5`_c\c`Ua `GhYi Yf`ni `gWUZZYb`i bX`U`hYfbUh]j Y
A]hZU\fa Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`Ubni V]YhYb"

9]bY`k ]W h][ Y`F c`Y`gd]Y`h`Ui W`X]Y`Dc`nY]ž`X]Y`j Yfgh`Àf`_h
?cbhfc`Yb`Xi fW ZØ\fhž`VYgcbXYfg`k À\fYbX`X]Yf`: Y]YfhU[Y`cXYf
[fc» Yb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb"8]YgY`A U» bU\`a Yb`n]Y`Yb`b]W`h`bi f
XUfUi Z`UVž`J Yf`\_Y\fggØbXYf`ni `Yfk ]gWYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W
dfAj Ybh]j `ni `k]f`\_Ybž`]bXYa `g]Y`a Ò[`]W`Y`8Y`]bei YbhYb
UVgW fYW`_Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY