

5`_c\c`]g]YfhYf'9I!A Ubb'j YfØVh 6YXfc\i b[''Dc`]nY]'a i gg'Y]b[fY]ZYb°

9]b'), ! λ \f][Yf'Xfc\hY']b'A]`hYbVYf[z'g]W\a]h'6Ybn]b Ubni nØbXYb"'Dc`]nY]'[f]ZZ'Y]b/Yf'k i fXY'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb'i bX g]hnh']b'l !< UZh"

< Ui d hghf U» Yž'*', - + 'A]`hYbVYf[ž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!'9]b
XfUa Uh]gWXYf'JcfZU``'YfY][bYhY'g]WX`Ua :: fY]hU[UVYbX']b
A]`hYbVYf[ž'U`g'Y]b'), !'À\f][Yf'A Ubb'j cf'XYa 'K c\b\Ui g'gY]bYf
9I!: fUi ']b'Y]bYa 'VYhfi b_YbYb'Ni ghUbX'a]h'6Ybn]b'i a \Yf`]YZ''8]Y
U`Ufa]YfhY'Dc`]nY]'hfUZ'gWXbY``'Y]bž'bUWXXYa 'Y]b'5bk c\bYf'X]Y
9]bgUhnnYbhfU`Y']bZcfa]YfhY"'8Yf'A Ubb'Xfc\hYž'g]WX'Ubni nØbXYb
i bX'\UhhY'VYfY]hg'6Ybn]b'ØVYf'g]WX'[Y[cggYbž'U`g'X]Y
GhfY]ZYbVYUa hYb'Y]bhfUZYb"'I a 'GWX`]a a YfYg'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfbž
bU\a Yb'X]Y'Dc`]n]ghYb']\b'gcZcfh'ZYghž'k cVY]'Y]b'6YUa hYf'`Y]WXh
j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXY"</pre>

8Yf'5hYa U`_c\c`hYgh'Yf[UV'Y]bYb'K Yfh'j cb'Yhk U'%\(\frac{1}\) 'Dfca]``Y''
6Y]'XYf'8i fWXgi WXi b['XYg'A UbbYg'k i fXYb'Y]b': Yi YfnYi ['i bX
Y]b'A YggYf'g]WXYf[YghY``h''8Yf'dc`b]gWXY'GhUUhgUb[Y\Of][Y\times'XYf
a ca YbhUb'c\bY'ZYghYb'K c\bg]hn']gh\(\times'j\) YfVfUWXhY'X]Y'BUWXh']b'XYf
Dc`]nY]nY``Y''5a 'b\(\times\) WXghYb'HU['k i fXY'Yf'Y]bYa '9fa]hh`i b[gf]WXhYf
j cf[YZ\(\times\) fh\(\times\) XYf'Ui Z[fi bX'XYg'Xf]b[YbXYb'HUhj YfXUWXhg'j cb
K]XYfghUbX'[Y[Yb'Jc``ghfY\(\times\) b[gVYUa hY'i bX'k Y]hYfYb
GhfUZhUhYb'I bhYfgi WXi b[g\UZh'UbcfXbYhY'''8Yf'A Ubb'VYZ]bXYh'g]WX
bi b']b'Y]bYf'\(\frac{1}{3}\) gh]nj c``ni [gUbghU`h''

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	?ÒfdYfjYf`Yhnib[ž'6YXfc\ib[
I fgUWXY	K]XYfghUbX'[Y[Yb'Jc``ghfYW_ib[gVYUahYž

8 Y hU]`g	
	U`_c\c`VYX]b[hYg`JYf\U`hYb
Cfh	UidhghfU» Yž^{**}', - + A]`hYbVYf[ž
	8 Ying Wa`Ub X
J Y f`Y hnhY	%
: YghbU\a Yb	%

6 Y gi W Y b 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["X Y