

5i X]`E) `[Yghc\`Yb. `Dc`]nY]`YfV]hhYh
NYi [Yb\]bk Y]gY`Ui g`F YW_`]b[\Ui gYb`°

8]Y`Dc`nY]`F YW_`]b[\Ui gYb`gi W`h`bUW`NYi [Yb`ni a
8]YVghU\`Y]bYg`gW`k UfnYb`5i X]`E) `Ub`XYf`?`Òb][gVYf[Yf
GhfU» Y" <]bk Y]gY`V]hhY`a Y`XYb`°

?`Òb][gVYf[Yf`GhfU» Yž`(`*) + `F YW_`]b[\Ui gYbž
8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`Dc`nY]`F YW_`]b[\Ui gYb`gi W`h`Xf]b[YbX
NYi [Yb`°`9]b`gW`k UfnYf`5i X]`E) `k i fXY`nk]gW`Yb`\$` .`\$\$`i bX
%\$.%) `I \f`Ub`XYf`?`Òb][gVYf[Yf`GhfU» Y`[Yghc\`Yb" `8]Y`HÅhYf`g]bX
V]g`Ub[`i bVY`Ubb`hi bX`X]Y`9fa]hhYf`\cZZYb`Ui Z<]bk Y]gY`Ui g`XYf
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b["°

K Yf`Yhk Ug[YgY\Yb`\Uh`cXYf`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni a `8]YVghU\`
[YVYb`_Ubbž`k]fX`[YVYhYbž`g]W`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$, \$\$
&` *`%`%`%`ni `a Y`XYb" `>XY`bcW`gc`_Y]bY`6YcVUW`hi b[` _ÒbbhY
Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`gY]b`°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	8]YVghU\`
C fh	?`Òb][gVYf[Yf`GhfU» Yž`(`*) + F YW_`]b[\Ui gYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY