

6Yhfi b\_Yb`Ui Z`XYa `: U\ffUX. `Dc`]nY]  
ghcddh`nk Y]`F UXY`bXY`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb

6Yhfi b\_YbYf`F UXZU\fyf`k ]fX`bUW`Ui hghUf\_Ya `GhfY]h]b  
5b[ Yfa ØbXg`<Y]bf]W\ghfU»Y`j cb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`[ Yghcddh`  
5hYa U`\_c\c`k Yfh`%-`Dfca ]`Y"

8]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h]a `GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\`f]gh`Y]b`k ]W\h][ Yg`H\Ya Už`XUg  
X]Y`GhUXh`5b[ Yfa ØbXY`i bX`X]Y`i a `]Y[ YbXYb`; Ya Y]bXYb`VYhf]Zh"  
5a `5VYbX`XYg, "5i [ i ghk i fXY`X]Yg`YfbYi h`XYi h]W\ž`U`g`6YUa hY  
Y]bYb`VYhfi b\_YbYb`F UXZU\fyf`ØVYfdfØZhYbž`XYf`g]W\`ni j cf`]b  
Y]bYb`Ui hghUf\_Yb`?cbZ]\_h`a ]hY]bYf`: fUi `j Yfk ]W\_Y`h`\UhhY"8Yf  
' (!Å\`f][ Y`A Ubb`Ui Z`Y]bYa `: U\ffUXž`XYf`cZZYbg]W\h]W\  
U`\_c\c`g]Yfh`k Ufž`VfUW`hY`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`]b`5`Ufa VYfY]hgW\UZh"

J cb`XYf`? cbZfc b hUh]cb`ni f  
J Yf\_Y\fg\_c bhfc`Y

Ni `6Y[ ]bb`XYf`B UW`h]Z]Y`XYf`A Ubb`Ui Zž`U`g`Yf`Ui Z`XYf  
<Y]bf]W\ghfU»Y`]b`5b[ Yfa ØbXY`j YfVU`a ]hY]bYf`: fUi `ghf]hh"8]YgY  
G]hi Uh]cb`j YfUb`UgghY`DUggUb`hYbž`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`ni`fi ZYb"8]Y  
6YUa hYb`\_Ua Yb`gW\`bY`i bX`\_cbbhYb`XYb`' (!Å\`f][ Yb`Ub\U`hYb"  
9]b`Xi fW\ [ YZØ\fhYf`5`\_c\c`hYgh`nY][ hY`Y]bYb`U`Ufa ]YfYbXYb`K Yfh  
j cb`%-`Dfca ]`Y"8]Yg`ZØ\fh`b]W\h`bi`f`ni`fYW\h]W\Yb  
?cbgYei YbnYbž`gcbXYfb`k ]fZh`Ui W\`Y]b`@W\h`Ui Z`X]Y`; YZU\fyb  
XYg`5`\_c\c`a ]ggVfUi W\`g]a `GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\`fž`gY`Vgh`Ui Z`Y]bYa  
: U\ffUX"

GW\ k YXh. `9]b`k Y]hYfYf`6Yhfi b\_YbYf`Ui Z`XYa  
F UX

⊖`Y]bYf`k Y]hYfYb`G]hi Uh]cb`Ua`gY`VYb`5VYbX`]b`XYf`?Uf`!  
HY]W`a`Ubb!GhfU»Y`]b`GW`k`YXh`VYa`Yf`hYb`Dc`]n]ghYb`Y]bYb  
F`UXZU`fYfž`XYf`c`b`Y`Y]b[`YgW`U`hYhY`6Y`Yi`W`hi`b[`Z`f`6Y]`XYf`  
?cbhfc`Y`ghY`hY`g]W`YfUi`gž`XUgg`XYf`&`,`!`f`[`Y`A`Ubb`i`bhYf`  
XYa`9]bZi`gg`j`cb`5`\_c`c`ghU`bXž`a`]hY]bYa`5hYa`U`\_c`c`k`Yfhj`cb`  
%ž+`,`Dfca`]`Y`"Gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`Y`j`YfXYi`h]W`Yb`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]hž`  
XUgg`F`UXZU`fYf`Ui`W`VY]`[`Yf]b[`Yf`6Y`Yi`W`hi`b[`g]W`Yf`i`bhYfk`Y[`g`  
g]bXž`i`a`XUg`F`g]\_c`j`cb`i`bZ`Yb`ni`j`Yff]b[`Yfb`"

## 6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h

8]Y`VY]XYb`:`A`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`9]bnY`Z`Y`ž`gcbXYfb`nY][`Yb`Y]bYb`  
VYgcf[`b]gYffY[`YbXYb`HfYbX`]b`XYf`F`Y[`]cb`"8]Y`ghY][`YbXY`NU`U`b`  
U`\_c`c`g]YfhY`F`UXZU`fYfb`k`]fZi`fU[`Yb`bUW`XYf`  
J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]hi`bX`XYb`j`YfZØ[`VUfYb`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`f`  
5i`Z`Àfi`b[`]bX`Df`Āj`Ybh]cb`Ui`Z`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gVY`ØfXYb`i`bX`X]Y`  
Dc`]nY]`ghY`Yb`j`cf`XYf`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`ž`X]Y`²`ZYb`h]W`\_Y]h`ØVYf`  
X]Y`F`g]\_Yb`XYg`:`U`fYbg`i`bhYf`5`\_c`c`Y]bZi`gg`Ui`Zni`\_`ĀfYb`i`bX`  
YbhgdFYW`YbX`ni`U`bXY`b`"

## : Un]h`i`bX`5i`gV`]W`\_

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`Āggh]g]W`gU[`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`J`cfZ`Y`j`ca``,`"  
5i`[`i`gh`gck`c`ZØf`5b[`Yfa`ØbXY`U`g`Ui`W`ZØf`GW`k`YXh`Y]b`  
K`Ufbg][`bU`g]bX`"9g`]ghj`cb`[`fØ»`hYf`6YXYi`hi`b[`ž`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`  
ZØf`X]Y`:`YZU`fYb`XYg`5`\_c`c`\_cbgi`a`g`VY]a`F`UXZU`fYb`ni`  
gW`ĀfZYb`i`bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`  
ni`ZØfXYfb`"Bi`f`Xi`fW`\_cbgYei`YbhY`5i`Z`Àfi`b[`]bX`ghfYb[`Y`  
?cbhfc`Yb`\_ØbbYb`gc`W`Y`:`YZU`fYb`]a`GhfU»Ybj`Yf`\_Y`f`fYXi`n]Yfh`  
k`YfXYb`"

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[`"XY`