

6`i h][Yf`GhfY]h`b`8 ØggY`XcfZ. `>i b[Y`k]fX
 bUWx `[Yk U`hhÀh][Yf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[
 j Yf`Yhnh

⇒ 8 ØggY`XcfZ: f]YXf]W ghUXh`Yg_U`YfhY`Y]bY`GhfU» Yb!
 5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ž`VY]`XYf`Y]b`(\$!`Ā`f)[Yf`A Ubb
 `YVYbg[YZĀ`f`]W`j Yf`Yhnhk i fXY"8 Yf`a i ĥa U» `]W`Y`HĀhYf
 k i fXY`j cf`Āi Z][`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"

GW`Yi fYbghfU» Yž`(\$&&'`8 ØggY`XcfZž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`⇒
 Y]bYa`XfUa`Uh]gW`Yb`J cfZU``]b`8 ØggY`XcfZ: f]YXf]W ghUXh`k i fXYb
 Ua`A`]hk cW`UVYbXž`XYb`&*"A Āfn'&\$&) ž`[Y[Yb`&&.) \$`I`fž`X]Y
 Dc`]nY]i bX`FYhhi b[gX]YbghY`ni`Y]bYf`gW`k YfYb
 5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`Ui Z`XYf`GW`Yi fYbghfU» Y`[Yfi ZYb"`, VYf`Y]b
 8 i hnYbX`GhfY]ZYbk U[Yb`fUghYb`ni a`HUhc`fhž`k c`g]Y`XYb
 a i ĥa U» `]W`Yb`5[[fYggcf`gW`bY``ZYghbY`a Yb`_c`bbhYb"

8 Ug`C dZYf`gck]Y`UbXYfY`6YhY`][hY`Yf`]hhYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX
 k i fXYb`]b`bU\Y[Y`Y[YbY`? fUb`_Yb`Āi gYf`hfUbgdc`fh]Yfh"8 Yf
 HUhc`fh`k i fXY`i a [Y\YbX`k Y]hfĀi a][`UV[YgdYffhž`k Ā`fYbX`X]Y
 ?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]ni f`Gdi fYb]g]W`Yfi b[`Y]bhfUZ"8]Y
 A cfX`_ca a]gg]cb`\Uh`X]Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb`i bX`UfVY]hYh`Z]YVYf`UZh
 XUfUbž`X]Y`I a ghĀbXY`X]YgYg`XfUa`Uh]gW`Yb`J cfZU``g`Ui Zni `_ĀfYb"

| | |
|--------------|--|
| 8 YhU]`g | |
| J cfZU`` | ? ŌfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[|
| C fh | GW`Yi fYbghfU» Yž`(\$&&'`8 ØggY`XcfZž` 8 Yi hgW`UbX |
| J Yf`YhnhY | & |
| : YghbU`a Yb | % |

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY