

8 fY]gh. 'D? K !5i ZVfØW Y ']b 'K ]ggYb ' 'HÅhYf  
a ]h'GhY]b 'Ua 'DUf\_XYW\_ 'i bhYfk Y[ g°

⇒ 'K ]ggYb '\_Ua 'Yg'ni 'a Y\fyfYb 'D? K !5i ZVfØW Yb 'Ui ZY]bYa  
DUf\_XYW\_ž'k Å\fybX'X]Y 'Dc`]nY]'X]Y 'HÅhYf' 'i bX'X]Y  
J ]XYcØVYfk UW i b[ 'Ui gk YfhYh"



⇒ a '6i gW\_XUa dž') +)' + 'K ]ggYbž'8Yi hgW`UbX'!'⇒ 'XYf'BUW h  
ni a 'A cbhU[ ž'XYb') "'A U] &\$&) ž'gcf[ hYb'XFY]'i bVY\_UbbhY'HÅhYf  
Ui ZY]bYa 'DUf\_XYW\_']b') +)' + 'K ]ggYb'ZØf'5i ZFY[ i b[ "I a '\$&.' \$  
I \f'VfUW Yb'X]Y'HÅhYf'X]Y'GY]hYbgW Y]VYb'j cb'gYWg': U\fnYi [ Yb  
a ]h'Y]bYa 'GhY]b'Y]b' 'i bX'j Yfk ØghYhYb'X]Y'5i hcg"K ]Y'X]Y'Dc`]nY]  
VYf]W hYhYž'k i fXYb'X]Y': U\fnYi [ Y'Xi fWk Ø\hž'YXcW '[ ]VhYg  
V]g`Ub[ '\_Y]bYb'<]bk Y]g'Ui Z[ Yghc\`YbY'; Y[ YbghÅbXY"'8]Y  
?f]a ]bU'VYUa hYb'[ Y\Yb'XUj cb'Ui gž'XUgg'X]Y'HÅhYf'[ Yn]Y'h  
6Uf[ Y'X'gi W hYb"

8]Y'9fa ]h'Yf'k YfhYb'ni fnY]h'X]Y'J ]XYcUi ZbU\ a Yb'XYf  
, VYfk UW i b[ g\_Ua YfUg'Ui g'i bX'ghY\Yb']a 'Yb[ Yb'?cbhU\_h'a ]h  
XYf'GhUXh'K ]ggYbž'i a 'XYb'HÅhYfb'Ui Z'X]Y'Gdi f'ni '\_ca a Yb"'8]Y

Dc`nY]X]fY\_h]cb`B Yi k ]YX#`Y]b`V]hhYh`X]Y`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `i a  
<]bk Y]gYž`X]Y`ni f`5i Z\_`Àfi b[ `X]YgYf`GhfUZhUhYb`VY]hfU[ Yb  
\_ÒbbhYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	9]bVfi W
C fh	≈a `6i gW`_Ua dž) +)' +`K ]ggYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY