

8fc[YbZU\fh']a 'F\Y]bdZU`n. '&-! λ \f][YfbUW\'?cbhfc``Y']b'XYb': c_i g'XYf'Dc`]nY]

9]b^&-!À\f][Yf'kifXY^]a @cbXcbYf'F]b['jcb'XYf'Dc`]nY] _cbhfc``]Yfh'ibX'ibhYf'8fc[YbY]bZigg'Ua 'GhYiYf'Yfk]gW\h"

@cbXcbYf`F]b[ž'*+\$*'`@iXk][g\UZYb`Ua`F\Y]bž
8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`\=b`XYf`BUW\h'j cb`: fY]hU[`Ui Z`GUa ghU[`k i fXY`Y]b
&-!^\A\f][Yf`5i hcZU\fYf`]a`@cbXcbYf`F]b[`j cb`Y]bYf`Dc`]nY]ghfY]ZY
_cbhfc``]Yfh"`K \A\fYbX`XYf`?cbhfc``Y`VYa Yf_hYb`X]Y`6YUa hYb
5bnY]W\Yb`j cb`8fc[Yb_cbgi a "`8UfUi Z\]b`k i fXY`XYf`: U\fYf`ni f
Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY``Y`[YVfUW\hž'k c`]\a`Y]bY`6`i hdfcVY`Ybhbca a Yb
k i fXY"

8 Yf'J YfXUWX h'Ui Z'8 fc [Yba]ggVfUi WX 'ZØ\fh'ni 'Y]bYa
C fXbi b [gk]Xf][_Y]hYbj YfZU\fYb'[Y[Yb'XYb'A Ubb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]
k Ufbh'Y]bXf]b[`]WX.'5i hcZU\fYb'i bhYf'8 fc [Yb']gh'b]WX h'bi f
[YZÀ\f`]WX 'ZØf'XYb': U\fYf'gY`Vghž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX 'ZØf'UbXYfY
J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf"'Ni XYa 'k]fX'X]Y': Ø\fYfgWXY]bghY``Y'bi b'X]Y
9][bi b['XYg': U\fYfg'ØVYfdfØZYb"'6YgcbXYfg'Yfbgh']gh'X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb'ZØf': U\fUbZÀb[Yfž'XYbb'ZØf'X]YgY'[]`h'Y]b'UVgc`i hYg
5`_c\c`j YfVch' 'YXY'Ni k]XYf\UbX`i b['_Ubb'gWXk Yfk]Y[YbXY: c`[Yb'\UVYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	8fc[Yb_f]a]bU`]hÀh
I fgUWX Y	8fc[YbY]bZi gg
Cfh	@cbXcbYf`F]b[ž`*+\$*'
	F\Y]bž'8YihgW\`UbX

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY