

# 9!F c`Yf`]b`DfYbn`Ui` [ Yghc\`Yb.`Dc`]nY] gi W\h`NYi [ Yb

8]Y`Dc`]nY`]b`DfYbn`Ui`gi W\h`bUW\`Y]bYa` [ Yghc\`YbYb`9!  
F c`Yf`]a` ; Ycf[ !8fY\_Y!F ]b[ "< ]bk Y]gY`V]hhY`X]fY`\_h`a` Y`XYb`"

⊕`XYf`I` W\_Yfa` Uf`\_` \Uh`X]Y`Dc`]nY`]Ua` `\*`"GYdhYa` VYf`j`cb`Y]bYa`  
8]YVghU\`VYf]W\hYhž`XYf`X]Y`Öfh]W\Y` ; Ya` Y]bgW\UZh]b`5i` ZfY[ i`b`  
j`YfgYmh`\Uh`9]b`9!F c`Yf`k`i`fXY`U`g`[ Yghc\`Yb`[ Ya` Y`XYhi`bX`  
gcf[ h`bi`b`ZØf` ; YgdfÅW\gghc`Z`i`bhYf`XYb`5bk`c`bYfb`"8Yf`J`cfZU`  
YfY][ bYh`g]W\`]a`DfYbn`Ui`Yf` ; Ycf[ !8fY\_Y!F ]b[ ž`k`c`XYf`  
9`Y`\_hfcfc`Yf`j`cf\Yf`g]W\Yf`i`bhYf`Y]bYa` `6U`\_cb`UV[ YghY`h`k`Uf`"

8 Ug`VYgU[ hY`Nk`Y]fUXž`XYggYb`J`Yfg]W\Yfi`b[ g\_Yb`bnY]W\Yb`%%( >D?  
`Ui`hYhž`k`i`fXY`c`ZYb`VUf`ØVYf`B`UW\h`Yb`hk`Yb`XYh`8]Y`Dc`]nY`]` \Uh`  
XYb`a`i`ha`U»`]W\Yb`K`Yfh`XYg`9!F c`Yf`g`Ui`Z`Yhk`U`%"` \$\$`9i`fc`  
[ YgW\Åmhž`k`Ug`ZØf`X]Y`a`Y]ghYb`Y]bY`VYhfÅW\h]W\Y`Gi`a`a`Y`  
XUfghY`h`9g]gh`b]W\h`bi`f`XYf`a`UhYf]Y`Y`J`Yf`i`ghž`XYf`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`  
dfc`V`Ya`Uh]gW\`a`UW\hž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W\`X]Y`HUhgUW\Yž`XUgg`gc`W\Y`  
8]YVghÅ\`Y`XUg`G]W\Yf`Y]hg[ YZØ\`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`VYY]bhfÅW\h][ Yb`"

## 8]Y`9fa`]hh`i`b[ Yb`i`bX`< ]bk`Y]gY

8]Y`Dc`]nY]X]fY`\_h]cb`C`gh`\Uh]b`Y]bYf`DfYggYa`]hhY`]i`b[ `X]Y`  
6Yj`Ö`\_Yfi`b[ `Ui`Z[ YZcfXYfhž`Ui`Za`Yf`\_gUa`ni`gY]b`i`bX`Yj`Ybhi`Y`Y`  
<]bk`Y]gY`ni`a`J`YfV`Y]V`XYg`9!F c`Yf`g`ni`a`Y`XYb`" >XYfž`XYf`Yhk`Ug`  
J`YfXÅW\h][ Yg`VYc`VUW\h`h`\Uh`c`XYf`XYb`[ Yghc\`YbYb`F c`Yf`  
[ YgY`Yb`\Uhž`k`]fX`Ub[ Y`U`h`Ybž`g]W\`VY]`XYb`6Y`\Öf`XYb`ni`a`Y`XYb`"  
8]YgY`5fh`j`cb`5i`Zfi`Z]gh`b]W\h`bi`f`k`]W\h][ `ZØf`X]Y`5i`Z`Åfi`b[ `XYg`  
: `U`gž`gc`bXYfb`ZØf`XYfh`Ui`W\`X]Y`A`]h\`ZY`XYf` ; Ya` Y]bgW\UZhž`X]Y`  
YbhgW\Y]XYb`X`gY]b`\_Ubbž`i`a`gc`W\Y`J`cfZÅ`Y`]b`Ni`\_i`bZh`ni`  
j`Yf`\]bXYfb`"

8]Y`HUhgUWXYž`XUgg`Yg`g]W`i a`Y]bYb`9`Y`\_hfcfc`Yf`\UbXY`hž`k ]fZh  
ni gÀh`m`]WXY` : fU[ Yb`Ui Z`9!Fc`Yf`YfZfYi Yb`g]W`ni bY`a YbXYf  
6Y`]YVh\Y]hž`gck c\`U`g`i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WXY`HfUbgdcfhU`hYfbUh]j Y  
U`g`Ui W`U`g`dfU`h]gWXY`@0gi b[ `Z0f`XYb`GhUXhj Yf`Y`f`"8Yf  
8]YVghU\`\_0bbh`Y`Y]b`NY]WXYb`XUZ0f`gY]bž`XUgg`a ]h`XYf`Ni bU`a Y  
gc`WXYf` : U\fnYi [ Y`Ui W`XUg`F]g]\_c`j cb`?f]a ]bU`]hÀ`highY][ h`8]Y  
`c`\_U`Y`Dc`]nY]`U`h`X]Y`Gcf[ Yž`XUgg`]b`k Y]hYfYb` ; YV]YhYb`À`b`]WXY  
JcfZÀ`Y`ghUhhZ]bXYb`\_0bbhYbž`k Ug`X]Y`5i Za Yf`gUa \_Y]h`Ui Z`X]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`Y]bYg`VYggYfYb`GW`i hNYg`Z0f`9!Fc`Yf`Yb`\_h`

8]Y`J YfVi bXYb\Y]h`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`k ]W`h][ Y`F`c`Yž  
k Ybb`Yg`XUfi a` [ Y\hž`gc`WXY`8Y`\_hY`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb`"BUW`VUfb  
gc`hYb`Y]bUbXYf`\Y`ZYb`i bX`XUfUi Z`UW`hYbž`k Ug`]b`]\fYf  
I a [ YVi b[ `dUgg]Yfh`>XYa`9!Fc`Yf`6Yg]hNYf`\_0bbhY`Yg`\Y`ZYbž  
gY]b` ; YfÀ`h`a ]h`Y]bYa` \cW`k Yfh][ Yb`GW`cgg`ni `g]WXYfb`i bX`Yg`Ub  
Y]bYa` [ i h`g]W`hVUfYb`Cfh`UVni ghY`Ybž`k Ybb`Yg`b]W`h`[ Ybi hnh  
k ]fX"

9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`cV`XYf`[ Yghc`\`YbY`F`c`Yf`[ YZ] bXYb`k ]fX"  
8]Y`Dc`]nY]`k ]fX`g]WXYf`]W`]\fY`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`]bhYbg]j ]YfYbž`i a  
<]bk Y]gY`j cb`XYf`6Yj 0`\_Yfi b[ `ni `g]W`hYb`i bX`ni `j YfgW`]YXYbYf  
5fh]j cb`G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU`a Yb`Y]bni Z0`fYbž`X]Y`XUg`F]g]\_c`j cb  
8]YVghÀ`\`Yb`gYb`\_Yb`gc`Yb`"i`b`XYf`Nk ]gWXYbnY]h`\cZ`h`a Ubž`XUgg  
XYf`9!Fc`Yf`VU`X`k ]YXYf`Ui Z[ YhUi W`h`k ]fXž`i bX`X]Y`5bk c\`bYf`]b  
DfYbn`Ui`k ]YXYf`a ]h`Y]bYa`g]WXYfYb` ; YZ0`\`i bhYfk Y[ g`gY]b  
\_0bbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY